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ANNUAL REPORT ON

# WAGE RATES

AND

# **HOURS OF LABOUR**

**IN CANADA**

*October 1949*

*Report No. 32*



CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR  
Economics and Research Branch

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE

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CANADA  
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR  
Economics and Research Branch

Minister — HON. MILTON F. GREGG  
Deputy Minister — ARTHUR MacNAMARA, C.M.G., LL.D.

*Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE*

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## WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, OCTOBER 1949

THE general index of 204·6 for 1949 indicates a continuance of the steady upward trend in wage rates since the beginning of World War II. The increase during the year ended in October 1949 was 4·5 per cent; this is a substantially smaller percentage gain than that recorded for each of the three years following the War's end in 1945.

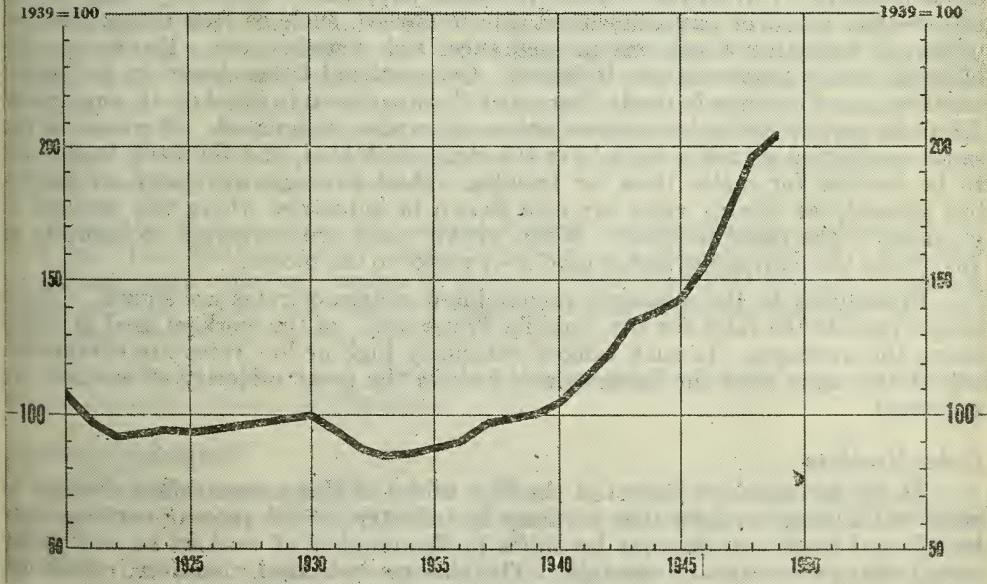
By principal industrial groups, the largest percentage increases in 1949 took place in Service and Manufacturing, with 6·6 and 5·8 per cent respectively; rates in Construction showed an increment of 4·5 per cent, and Mining rates advanced 3·1 per cent. In the Transportation and Communication group the increase was less than 1 per cent, with this group influenced by the fact that no general change occurred in the rates of steam railway employees in 1949. The slight decrease shown in Logging is due to lower average earnings of piece-workers rather than to any decrease in actual rates.

These index numbers indicate the changes in wage rates in particular industries or industry groups, and may be used to compare the changes in one industry over a period of time with those in another. However, they do not provide a basis for comparison of the actual rates or wage levels between industries.

### INTRODUCTORY NOTES

The annual survey of wages and working conditions conducted by the Department of Labour covers some 16,000 business establishments in the ten

### INDEX OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA 1920 - 1949



provinces of Canada. Establishments are surveyed each year as of October 1. There is one exception to this date—Eastern Canada Logging—which is surveyed each year as of February 1 because of its seasonal nature. Most establishments with 15 or more employees are included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms covered in certain industries, such as garages, in wholesale and retail trade and in construction.

The survey deals with two main subjects—Wages, and Working Conditions. Information on wages obtained in the survey is supplemented in some cases by that set out in collective agreements, which are also on file in the Branch.

This report consists principally of occupational wage rate statistics and index numbers of wage rates by industry. Articles dealing with wages are published from time to time in the Labour Gazette, and statistics are also available on request to the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, Ottawa. Information on working conditions, including standard hours per week, overtime, vacations with pay, statutory holidays, etc., is compiled and published regularly in the Labour Gazette, and is also available on request.

#### *Wage Rates*

Tables of average straight-time wage or salary rates as well as straight-time piece-work earnings comprise the main body of the report. Averages are shown for selected representative occupations in a large number of industries for Canada as a whole, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The extent to which rates for any occupation in any industry are broken down geographically depends on the nature of the industry, the number of establishments reporting information and the number of workers involved in the averages. Care is taken to ensure that the rates reported by any establishment are not revealed. For convenience the averages are referred to as average wage rates although average straight-time earnings is a more precise designation. They apply to qualified workers only and exclude the rates of foremen, supervisors and charge hands, as well as of apprentices, boys, etc. The rates apply to day work only; they are not influenced by shift differentials or by overtime or other premium payments. Similarly, they do not include the value of any allowances to employees, such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. However, cost-of-living bonus payments are included. Occupational titles shown in the report are those most commonly used; alternate titles are shown in brackets in some cases. All data pertain to male workers unless otherwise designated. Workers in the same occupation do not always have the same work load, and the work load tends to be heavier for males than for females. Most averages are shown as hourly, but monthly or weekly rates are also shown in industries where this method of payment is the usual practice. When weekly rates are converted to monthly or vice versa, the conversion factor used is  $4\frac{1}{3}$  weeks to the month.

In addition to the averages, predominant ranges of rates are shown. These ranges include the rates for the "middle 80 per cent" of the workers used in calculating the averages. In such ranges, extremely high or low rates are eliminated, but at the same time the limits which include the great majority of workers are indicated.

#### *Index Numbers*

The index numbers shown in the first tables of this report reflect changes in rates and average straight-time earnings by industry. Such rates or earnings may be affected from year to year by shifts in the number of workers as well as by actual changes in rates or earnings. The changes indicated, therefore, reflect not only general time-rate and piece-rate changes but also those for individuals and small groups of employees and those which may be caused by up and down grading within an occupational rate range.

The general index number of wage rates is arrived at in stages, by combining the index numbers of individual industries.

To obtain an index number for each industry, for example, Meat Products, or Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods, the following method is used:

- (1) Averages for Canada as a whole are calculated for each of a representative list of occupations;
- (2) Each average is multiplied by its relative weight, this being determined by the number of employees in that occupation reported in the base year;
- (3) The sum of the products obtained in (2) for any year, expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year, is the index number.

To obtain an index number for a main industrial group, such as Manufacturing, indexes computed by the above method are weighted by the employment in each industry as obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and these products are averaged.

The general average is computed from indexes for the main industrial groups by a similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938 index numbers were calculated by the link relative method. For this period, the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated for each industry, the simple arithmetic average of these percentages obtained, and the resultant percentage increase or decrease applied to the index for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

Table I contains index numbers of wage rates by industries and by main industrial groups for the period 1941 to 1949, the indexes being based on rates in 1939 as 100. This is a continuation of the series first shown in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1949 indexes are also shown for the main industrial groups on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 in Table II and 1935-39 in Table II A.

The following industries, for which wage rates and hours of labour are shown in the report, are not included in the index number calculations: agriculture, stevedoring, motor transport, grain elevators, dairies, fruit and vegetable canning, fish canning, railway rolling stock, machine tools, baskets and wooden boxes, plywood and veneer mills, chemicals, trade, garages, civic employees, restaurants and hotels. Information for Newfoundland and that for Clerical Salaries are likewise not included in the index number calculations.

Statistics of wage rates and hours of work by industry are shown in Tables III to V and VII to XIII inclusive. Table VI consists of a special summary, by locality, of average wage rates and ranges of rates for Male Unskilled Factory Labour in manufacturing. Table XIV shows a summary of average standard hours per week for a large number of industries and industry groups.

An appendix to the report gives data on wages paid to farm labour, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

#### *History of the Report*

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department of Labour since it began to function in 1900 and results were published from time to time in the Labour Gazette. The first separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the Labour Gazette. This was the first in the present series and it contained statistics for certain trades within various industries in a number of Canadian cities. From 1901-1920 index numbers were shown on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from

employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements, information obtained by departmental representatives in the field and that received from Labour Gazette correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened, additional groups of industries have been added over the years, and the present reports contain information for representative occupations in the principal industries of Canada.

In addition to the annual report, articles on wage rates, hours and working conditions for selected industries have been published in the Labour Gazette, beginning with the June 1947 issue.

The use of occupational schedules was initiated in the 1947 survey. These schedules, which are mailed to employers with the survey forms, consist of a list of representative occupations, with a short description of each. Their advantage in the survey is that they help identify the specific jobs for which wage rate information is requested. Thus, the task of compilation is simplified by a greater assurance of uniformity in the job content of the selected occupations. The preparation of these schedules, which is being done with the co-operation of industry, is still going on. As yet not all industries have been covered, but this is the ultimate objective.

Two major additions are found in this issue of the annual report. The first is Table XIII which shows average wage rates by occupation in several divisions of industry in the Province of Newfoundland. This Province participated in the annual survey for the first time in the fall of 1949, and it was considered desirable to show the initial results in separate tables. In subsequent reports it is expected that information for Newfoundland will be shown, where applicable, in the various tables throughout the report.

The second addition is Table XII, showing average salaries for the most common classes of office employees in cities and towns across Canada. These statistics are compiled from information reported by manufacturing establishments only.

In accordance with the efforts being made to achieve standardization of industrial classification throughout all government departments, a number of the industry titles in this report have been changed to comply with those set forth in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual. They are shown as follows:

<i>Old Title</i>	<i>New Title</i>
Cotton yarn and cloth	Cotton yarn and broad woven goods
Knitting—hosier, underwear and outerwear	Hosiery and knit goods
Women's and misses' suits and coats	Women's and misses' coats and suits
Dresses	Women's and children's dresses
Pulp and its products	Pulp and paper
Newspaper printing	Daily newspapers, printing
Lumber and its products	Wood products
Sawmill products	Sawmills
Planing mills, sash, doors, etc.	Sash and door, and planing mills
Flour	Flour mills
Bread and cake	Bread and other bakery products
Biscuits	Biscuits and crackers
Leather and its products	Leather products
Leather tanning	Leather tanneries
Meat products	Slaughtering and meat packing
Crude, rolled and forged products	Primary iron and steel
Foundry and machine shop products	Iron castings and machine shop products
Machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, etc.	Machinery
Agricultural machinery	Agricultural implements
Tobacco products	Tobacco and tobacco products
Brewery products	Malt liquors
Electric current production and distribution	Electric light and power

**Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1941-1949**

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1941	1943	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<b>Logging</b> .....	114.0	143.1	153.3	167.4	195.1	218.8	216.2
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	114.8	142.0	151.4	162.8	188.3	212.0	210.1
Logging, British Columbia, Coastal.....	110.8	147.5	160.5	184.9	220.8	244.2	239.2
<b>Mining</b> .....	111.2	123.7	136.5	140.6	161.7	181.9	187.6
Coal mining.....	109.4	124.8	146.2	146.7	166.7	192.9	196.1
Metal mining.....	112.2	123.1	128.2	135.7	157.7	173.1	180.8
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	112.2	121.7	124.6	128.9	151.8	166.9	175.5
Metal mining, Manitoba.....	107.8	121.7	127.4	140.6	163.4	173.9	188.2
Metal mining, British Columbia.....	113.7	128.7	141.9	159.0	177.6	195.7	197.7
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	115.2	136.8	146.5	161.5	183.3	205.9	217.9
Primary textile products.....	119.0	140.4	151.5	165.6	190.1	224.2	243.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	123.8	136.6	148.7	161.6	189.0	230.6	248.6
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	120.1	152.8	163.5	183.1	209.8	241.3	258.6
Hosiery and knit goods.....	112.5	138.5	150.3	162.5	184.3	213.8	230.3
Rayon yarn and fabric.....	122.9	141.3	148.9	164.7	186.8	218.2	248.4
Clothing.....	118.0	139.3	156.3	176.2	189.5	205.9	212.0
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats.....	117.9	146.6	164.1	182.1	203.0	214.8	207.0
Work clothing.....	118.2	140.8	148.0	160.3	173.0	197.1	205.8
Men's shirts.....	107.0	135.9	157.0	171.7	196.6	209.4	228.0
Women's and misses' coats and suits.....	126.9	134.5	152.7	176.2	186.2	206.3	210.8
Women's and children's dresses.....	118.8	133.2	152.5	179.2	178.5	196.9	213.4
Rubber products.....	117.1	134.4	143.4	167.7	190.1	213.7	217.6
Pulp and paper.....	109.5	120.3	127.3	148.6	173.8	193.6	194.4
Pulp.....	114.4	128.6	136.3	162.8	193.5	214.3	216.5
Newsprint.....	107.7	115.4	120.9	137.3	158.4	174.3	175.6
Paper other than newsprint.....	107.5	120.1	126.8	147.0	170.9	191.8	190.5
Paper boxes.....	115.5	128.9	138.5	151.6	175.8	202.3	223.4
Printing and publishing.....	105.8	113.7	118.5	127.3	138.9	158.2	173.9
Daily newspapers.....	105.5	112.5	119.1	125.7	136.6	152.6	164.3
Job printing.....	105.9	113.8	117.7	129.8	142.4	165.9	188.3
Wood products.....	117.7	142.9	156.1	178.3	205.2	226.2	238.8
Sawmills.....	115.0	143.8	157.5	184.8	215.7	236.5	253.0
Sash and door, and planing mills.....	120.0	134.9	147.2	161.2	180.2	195.9	197.5
Wooden furniture.....	125.0	147.6	159.5	171.7	192.6	218.8	228.3
Edible plant products.....	115.0	130.0	139.4	153.0	175.0	194.5	205.4
Flour mills.....	113.9	113.3	139.2	153.1	178.0	196.5	201.9
Bread and other bakery products.....	115.5	128.9	139.0	152.6	174.2	191.6	202.5
Biscuits and crackers.....	114.4	131.9	142.0	159.2	184.1	210.5	233.8
Confectionery.....	114.5	130.0	139.0	148.7	167.0	189.3	192.5
Fur products.....	113.7	127.3	140.5	150.7	170.5	195.6	206.6
Leather products.....	122.5	142.9	153.5	167.5	198.5	219.3	228.1
Leather tanneries.....	119.5	148.9	167.0	181.1	215.7	239.7	246.9
Boots and shoes.....	123.2	141.7	150.1	164.0	194.2	214.1	223.4
Edible animal products (Slaughtering and meat packing).....	112.7	135.1	141.0	165.4	189.1	217.0	231.3

Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,  
1941-1949—Concluded

INDUSTRY	1941	1943	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<b>Manufacturing—Concluded</b>							
Iron and Steel products.....	112.9	138.8	148.2	159.6	180.4	200.5	212.3
Primary iron and steel.....	108.1	135.5	149.1	170.6	189.6	215.3	239.6
Iron castings and machine shop products.....	116.0	137.0	149.5	161.0	189.6	212.1	224.2
Machinery.....	116.2	141.7	147.3	155.8	177.4	195.8	209.4
Aircraft and parts.....	109.5	134.0	148.7	154.6	162.9	173.3	181.8
Steel shipbuilding.....	121.2	144.4	145.9	148.8	163.7	175.7	181.5
Motor vehicles.....	108.6	122.7	130.3	140.4	151.1	163.1	165.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	110.2	145.7	148.2	162.3	191.0	215.3	225.1
Heating and cooking apparatus.....	115.6	143.5	155.4	163.5	192.0	226.6	234.2
Agricultural implements.....	117.6	151.9	157.5	178.5	207.3	232.0	242.5
Sheet metal products.....	114.1	150.1	154.9	161.9	185.0	211.3	220.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	113.0	131.5	140.5	156.9	186.4	232.2	253.9
Beverages (Malt liquors).....	113.3	121.9	127.9	148.4	160.7	182.9	199.7
Electric light and power.....	112.0	129.6	134.4	143.5	154.8	169.7	186.4
Electrical products.....	123.2	149.2	156.8	169.1	195.5	225.6	236.5
<b>Construction.....</b>							
<b>Transportation and Communication.....</b>							
Transportation.....	109.7	127.0	128.8	143.5	149.3	174.3	175.9
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	110.1	127.7	129.2	145.9	151.6	178.8	179.1
Steam railways.....	109.4	125.5	125.5	142.3	142.3	170.2	170.2
Electric street railways.....	109.1	121.2	126.6	139.5	162.3	175.0	179.0
Communication—Telephone.....	106.4	121.9	125.6	125.2	132.2	140.4	151.5
<b>Service—Laundries.....</b>							
<b>GENERAL AVERAGE.....</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>133.7</b>	<b>141.8</b>	<b>155.2</b>	<b>173.7</b>	<b>195.8</b>	<b>204.6</b>

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1949

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Water Transportation	Steam Railways	Electric Railways	Laundries	Telephones	General Average
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.4	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946..	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.5	143.9	162.3	139.5	142.3	147.5	125.2	155.2
1947..	195.1	166.7	157.7	183.3	155.0	183.8	142.3	162.3	170.5	132.2	173.7
1948..	218.8	192.9	173.1	205.9	176.3	213.5	170.2	175.0	183.0	140.4	195.8
1949..	216.2	196.1	180.8	217.9	184.2	213.8	170.2	179.0	195.0	151.5	204.6

**Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1949**

(Rates in 1935-39 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Water Transportation	Steam Railways	Electric Railways	Laundries	Telephones	General Average
1901..	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902..	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903..	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904..	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905..	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906..	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907..	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908..	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909..	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910..	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911..	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912..	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913..	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914..	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915..	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916..	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917..	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918..	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919..	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920..	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921..	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922..	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923..	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924..	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925..	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926..	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927..	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928..	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929..	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930..	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931..	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932..	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933..	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934..	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935..	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936..	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937..	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938..	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939..	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940..	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941..	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942..	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943..	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944..	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945..	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946..	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.3	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5
1947..	216.9	171.6	162.2	194.4	160.2	202.2	149.4	166.7	173.4	136.3	183.0
1948..	243.3	198.6	178.0	218.4	182.2	234.8	178.7	179.8	186.1	144.7	206.2
1949..	240.4	201.9	185.9	231.1	190.3	235.1	178.7	183.9	198.3	156.2	215.5

**Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1949**

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—All provincial averages are time rates unless otherwise designated. Eastern Canada averages include both time rates and straight time piece-work earnings.

Predominant Standard Hours per Week: Nova Scotia 54, New Brunswick 54, Quebec 60, Ontario 48.

Occupation and Locality	With Board <sup>1</sup>		Without Board <sup>2</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Blacksmith</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada.....	6.37	.....	7.78	.....
New Brunswick.....	6.61	6.50 — 7.00	6.60	5.75 — 7.05
Quebec.....	6.36	5.00 — 7.69	7.25	6.50 — 8.40
Ontario.....	6.35	5.77 — 6.73	8.72	7.70 — 9.10
<i>Chopper and Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	6.39	.....	8.47	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.33	4.05 — 4.75	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work).....	.....	.....	7.81	6.60 — 8.71
New Brunswick.....	4.83	4.50 — 5.83	5.69	5.20 — 6.00
Quebec.....	4.97	4.00 — 6.00	5.67	5.25 — 6.10
Quebec (piece-work).....	7.11	5.00 — 8.71	7.90	6.78 — 11.00
Ontario.....	5.10	4.23 — 6.50	5.62	5.39 — 6.30
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	9.69	6.50 — 12.50
<i>Cook</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	6.06	.....	7.36	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.23	5.00 — 5.50	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	6.86	6.00 — 7.55	7.54	6.55 — 8.80
Quebec.....	5.82	5.00 — 7.50	6.96	5.75 — 7.73
Ontario.....	5.71	4.67 — 6.67	8.36	7.25 — 9.10
<i>Cookee</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.20	.....	5.64	.....
Nova Scotia.....	3.75	2.50 — 4.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.90	4.00 — 5.55	5.85	4.70 — 7.55
Quebec.....	4.01	3.00 — 4.50	5.42	5.00 — 6.05
Ontario.....	3.54	3.00 — 4.17	6.06	4.80 — 6.30
<i>Loader</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.62	.....	7.33	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.32	4.00 — 5.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.46	.....	5.51	4.95 — 6.05
Quebec.....	4.62	4.00 — 5.50	5.84	5.25 — 6.50
Quebec (piece-work).....	.....	.....	9.75	7.73 — 15.27
Ontario.....	4.52	4.25 — 5.00	6.85	5.25 — 7.70
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	10.73	8.28 — 13.60
<i>River Driver</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.79	.....	5.89	.....
New Brunswick.....	5.10	4.50 — 5.50	5.56	4.50 — 6.40
Quebec.....	4.46	4.00 — 5.00	5.66	5.25 — 6.25
Ontario.....	5.02	4.00 — 7.50	7.61	7.25 — 7.75

<sup>1</sup> Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

<sup>2</sup> Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1949—Concluded  
EASTERN CANADA—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	With Board		Without Board	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Roadman and Swamper</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada.....	4.45	.....	6.27	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.10	4.00 — 4.25	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.62	4.50 — 4.90	5.29	4.58 — 5.55
Quebec.....	4.58	3.50 — 5.25	6.23	5.25 — 7.50
Ontario.....	4.18	3.75 — 5.00	6.40	4.45 — 7.15
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	8.88	8.25 — 11.00
<i>Teamster</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eastern Canada.....	5.42	.....	7.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.32	4.00 — 4.50	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work).....	.....	.....	7.79	6.60 — 8.71
New Brunswick.....	5.79	4.90 — 6.00	6.24	5.20 — 7.05
Quebec.....	5.40	4.25 — 6.00	6.85	6.00 — 7.96
Quebec (piece-work).....	.....	.....	8.89	7.67 — 11.50
Ontario.....	4.43	3.85 — 5.00	7.06	5.25 — 7.70
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	10.66	10.00 — 13.00
<i>Pulpwood Cutter</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eastern Canada.....	.....	.....	7.86	.....
New Brunswick (piece-work).....	.....	.....	7.33	6.05 — 9.50
Quebec (piece-work).....	.....	.....	7.44	6.43 — 9.58
Quebec.....	.....	.....	5.08	4.26 — 6.00
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	9.29	7.20 — 12.84

#### BRITISH COLUMBIA (COASTAL)

NOTE.—Averages shown are for time rates unless otherwise designated. Lodging, but not board except for cooks, is supplied in addition to rates shown. Standard Hours per week: 40.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
Boom Man.....	\$ 10.55	10.12—11.23
Brakeman.....	10.09	9.40—11.20
Bucker.....	14.61	11.50—22.00
Bucker (piece-work).....	18.45	16.00—20.90
Bull Cook.....	8.65 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Chaser.....	10.28 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Chokerman (Choker; Chainman).....	9.88 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Cook.....	11.48 <sup>2</sup>	9.00—13.05
Donkey Engineer (Cold Deck Engineer; Leverman; Loading, Skidding and Yard Engineers).....	12.06	11.60—12.78
Faller.....	12.20	11.50—14.00
Faller (piece-work).....	18.43	16.00—22.00
Flunkey.....	8.65 <sup>1</sup>	.....
High Rigger.....	13.72 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Hook Tender.....	13.01 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Loader (Hooker; Hookerman; Second Loader; Tongsmen).....	10.75	10.34—12.04
Locomotive Engineer.....	11.86	11.76—11.92
Locomotive Fireman.....	9.40 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Rigging Slinger.....	11.06 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Roadman.....	9.53	9.32—9.65
Sectionman.....	8.99	8.84—9.40
Signalman (Whistle Punk).....	9.32 <sup>1</sup>	.....
Swamper.....	10.68	9.32—11.52

<sup>1</sup> Predominant rate.   <sup>2</sup> With board.

Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE  
MINING INDUSTRY, 1949  
(1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Per Day	Per Week	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<b>STANDARD HOURS</b>			\$	\$
Nova Scotia.....	8	40 and 48		
New Brunswick.....	8	48 and 54		
Alberta.....	8	40 and 48		
British Columbia.....	8	40 and 44		
<hr/>				
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....			9.84	
Nova Scotia.....			9.02	8.69—10.16
Alberta.....			10.90	10.42—11.05
British Columbia.....			10.85	10.56—11.05
<hr/>				
<i>Bratticeman</i>				
Canada.....			9.53	
Nova Scotia.....			8.32	8.24—8.62
Alberta.....			10.79	10.74—10.95
British Columbia.....			10.87	10.74—10.95
<hr/>				
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....			9.58	
Nova Scotia.....			8.71	8.64—8.78
Alberta.....			10.89	10.52—11.05
British Columbia.....			10.90	10.84—11.05
<hr/>				
<i>Driver</i>				
Canada.....			10.21	
Nova Scotia.....			9.29	8.14—10.73
Alberta.....			10.68	10.56—10.68
British Columbia.....			10.56	
<hr/>				
<i>Hoisting Engineer</i>				
Canada.....			9.51	
Nova Scotia.....			8.64	8.14—9.48
Alberta.....			10.72	10.14—11.11
British Columbia.....			10.79	10.35—11.11
<hr/>				
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			8.96	
Nova Scotia.....			8.14	8.14—8.34
New Brunswick.....			6.30	
Alberta.....			10.07	9.79—10.08
British Columbia.....			9.54	8.16—10.07
<hr/>				
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			10.30	
Nova Scotia.....			9.75	8.69—10.16
Alberta.....			11.11	10.52—12.05
British Columbia.....			10.92	10.84—11.05

<sup>1</sup> Rates shown are average straight time daily earnings.

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Miner, Contract</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	12.65	.....
Nova Scotia.....	11.75	10.60—12.50
New Brunswick.....	8.42	7.43—9.62
Alberta.....	14.20	10.95—17.53
British Columbia.....	15.19	12.97—17.26
<i>Miner, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	10.67	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.04	8.14—9.24
Alberta.....	10.95	10.74—11.67
British Columbia.....	11.30	.....
<i>Miner, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	10.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.37	8.14—11.90
Alberta.....	11.94	10.07—14.60
British Columbia.....	11.24	10.74—12.47
<i>Pumpman</i>		
Canada.....	8.89	.....
Nova Scotia.....	8.67	8.64—8.77
Alberta.....	10.37	9.52—10.95

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:</b> Predominantly 48, except in British Columbia where hours are 40, 44 and 48.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Underground</b>				
<i>Cage and Skiptender</i>				
Canada.....	1.05	.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.90 — 1.10	1.03	.95 — 1.11
Ontario.....	1.06	.93 — 1.30	1.12	1.01 — 1.24
Manitoba.....	1.19	.99 — 1.37	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.03 — 1.25	1.26	1.13 — 1.44
<i>Chute Blaster</i>				
Canada.....	1.06	.....	1.30	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.80 — 1.08	1.02	.93 — 1.05
Ontario.....	1.04	.95 — 1.30	1.21	1.00 — 1.49
Manitoba.....	1.09	.95 — 1.24	1.30	1.02 — 1.62
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.01 — 1.25	1.62	.....

<sup>1</sup> Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
<b>Underground—Continued</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Deckman</i>				
Canada.....	.95	.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.80 — 1.05	1.03	.90 — 1.11
Ontario.....	.95	.87 — 1.00	1.09	.98 — 1.32
Manitoba.....	1.06	.86 — 1.16	.....	.....
<i>Hoistman</i>				
Canada.....	1.13	.....	1.33	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.95 — 1.24	1.17	1.15 — 1.22
Ontario.....	1.13	1.01 — 1.38	1.15	1.05 — 1.26
Manitoba.....	1.22	.92 — 1.37	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.04 — 1.33	1.30	1.14 — 1.45
<i>Miner</i>				
Canada.....	1.06	.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.90 — 1.08	1.22	1.07 — 1.40
Ontario.....	1.06	.95 — 1.24	1.37	1.19 — 1.52
Manitoba.....	1.14	.95 — 1.25	1.54	1.29 — 1.75
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.03 — 1.33	1.49	1.13 — 1.74
<i>Miner's Helper</i>				
Canada.....	.91	.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.80 — 1.00	1.02	.92 — 1.10
Ontario.....	.91	.85 — .93	1.17	1.00 — 1.29
Manitoba.....	1.05	.89 — 1.15	1.32	1.23 — 1.79
British Columbia.....	1.03	.99 — 1.08	1.30	1.13 — 1.45
<i>Motorman (Motor Operator)</i>				
Canada.....	1.03	.....	1.22	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.86 — 1.08	1.04	.97 — 1.13
Ontario.....	1.05	.93 — 1.24	1.26	1.00 — 1.49
Manitoba.....	1.14	.89 — 1.25	1.57	1.56 — 1.62
British Columbia.....	1.06	.98 — 1.17	1.20	1.08 — 1.34
<i>Mucker and Trammer (Shoveller)</i>				
Canada.....	1.01	.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.80 — 1.05	1.04	.86 — 1.21
Ontario.....	1.03	.88 — 1.24	1.28	.98 — 1.49
Manitoba.....	1.10	.89 — 1.15	1.46	.93 — 1.59
British Columbia.....	1.02	.95 — 1.07	1.24	1.05 — 1.42
<i>Pipeman</i>				
Canada.....	1.10	.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.89 — 1.20	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.11	.95 — 1.24	1.11	.95 — 1.57
Manitoba.....	1.26	1.11 — 1.33	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.08 — 1.41	1.24	1.13 — 1.39
<i>Sampler</i>				
Canada.....	.98	.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.90 — 1.08	.....	.....
Ontario.....	.98	.95 — 1.00	1.08	1.01 — 1.24
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.00 — 1.17	1.12	1.01 — 1.30

<sup>1</sup> Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Underground—Concluded</b>				
<i>Timberman (Shaft Timberman)</i>				
Canada.....	1.12	.....	1.38	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.85 — 1.08	1.00	.94 — 1.05
Ontario.....	1.15	.96 — 1.24	1.40	1.13 — 1.49
Manitoba.....	1.14	.95 — 1.25	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.03 — 1.33	1.55	1.13 — 1.70
<i>Trackman</i>				
Canada.....	1.06	.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.90 — 1.05	1.01	.94 — 1.11
Ontario.....	1.07	.95 — 1.24	1.14	1.02 — 1.22
Manitoba.....	1.15	.95 — 1.25	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.08 — 1.21	1.29	1.09 — 1.39
<b>Surface and Mill<sup>2</sup></b>				
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....	1.16	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.90 — 1.15	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.18	.98 — 1.38	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.19	.96 — 1.42	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.10 — 1.41	.....	.....
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....	1.18	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.84 — 1.09	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.18	.98 — 1.33	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.33	1.11 — 1.42	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.10 — 1.41	.....	.....
<i>Crusherman (Crusher Operator)</i>				
Canada.....	1.02	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.78 — 1.05	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.01	.89 — 1.24	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.22	.99 — 1.28	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.02 — 1.13	.....	.....
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....	1.23	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.90 — 1.20	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.25	.98 — 1.38	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.36	1.11 — 1.47	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.08 — 1.41	.....	.....
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....	.97	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.70 — .86	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.00	.83 — 1.08	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.03	.81 — 1.11	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.02	.93 — 1.08	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Basic rates plus incentive bonus.<sup>2</sup> Not on incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings <sup>1</sup>	
	Average Wage Rates per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Surface and Mill<sup>2</sup>—Concluded</b>				
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....	1.22	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.90 — 1.20	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.22	1.01 — 1.38	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.33	1.01 — 1.42	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.14 — 1.41	.....	.....
<i>Millman<sup>3</sup></i>				
Canada.....	1.04	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.83 — 1.05	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.02	.91 — 1.27	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.25	.99 — 1.42	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.01 — 1.21	.....	.....
<i>Steel Sharpener (Bit Grinder, Bit Sharpener)</i>				
Canada.....	1.10	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.90 — 1.15	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.11	.96 — 1.24	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.20 — 1.35	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.07 — 1.29	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Basic rates plus incentive bonus.<sup>2</sup> Not on incentive bonus.<sup>3</sup> Includes Filter Operator (Filterman), Grinding-Mill Operator (Ball-Mill Operator; Rod-Mill Operator; Tube man) and Solution man.

Table V—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1949

## (1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Note.—The figures shown are average straight-time earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece-work. For more detailed information, see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, October 1949".

## Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods

	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		AVERAGE RANGE	RANGE
	CANADA	Nova Scotia AND NEW BRUNSWICK		
Canada.....			46.1	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			45.8	44—48
Quebec.....			46.8	44—50
Ontario.....			44.6	40—48

Occupation	NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO		
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	
		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	
Picker tender, Male.....	.85	.....		.80	.74—	.83	.91	.84—	.98
Card tender, Male.....	.88	1.09	.96—1.25	.82	.77—	.87	.93	.84—	1.07
Fly frame tender, Female.....	.82	.90	.75—1.04	.78	.61—	.97	.87	.67—	1.04
Spinner (ring), Male.....	.96	.....		.83	.67—	.99	1.22	.81—	1.46
Spinner (ring), Female.....	.81	.84	.71—	.97	.79		.86	.66—	.99
Spooner tender, Female.....	.81	.78	.62—	.99	.83	.66—1.01	.79	.70—	.88
Twister tender, Female.....	.81	.....		.80	.70—1	.01	.81	.75—	.91
Weaver, Male.....	.93	1.03	.90—1.15	.85	.76—	.96	1.01	.84—	1.16
Weaver, Female.....	.85	.90	.76—1.03	.80	.62—	.93	.93	.72—	1.10
Battery hand, Female.....	.73	.82	.74—	.95	.70	.65—	.75	.70—	.83
Loom fixer, Male.....	1.06	1.15	1.03—1.32	1.00	.97—1	.02	1.13	1.02—	1.20
Winder tender, Female.....	.80	.....		.80	.64—	.97	.78	.67—	.98
Cloth inspector, Female.....	.74	.81	.....	.71	.60—	.77	.80	.65—	1.06
Skilled tradesman (Maintenance)	1.05	1.03	.74—1.16	1.03	.90—1.13		1.07	.95—	1.21

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

Woollen Yarn and Cloth

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada .....	46.4	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .....	47.5	44 — 53
Quebec .....	47.9	40 — 60
Ontario .....	45.7	40 — 50
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia .....	45.0	40 — 49

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$
Garnet and Wool picker, Male.....	.74	.72	.63— .67—	.83 .80	.68 .77	.53— .62—	.82 .90	.81 .84	.69— .63—	.96 1.00
Cardtender and Finisher, Male.....	.81	.74	.67—	.80						
Mixing Gill, Draw Box, and Draw Frame Operator, Female.....	.77				.59	.44—	.64	.80	.64—	.96
Worsted Spinner (Frame), Female.....	.73				.62	.51—	.73	.76	.62—	.89
Woolen Spinner (Mule and Frame), Male.....	.84	.76	.63—	.92	.79	.62—	.92	.89	.70—	.11
Woolen Spinner (Mule and Frame), Female.....	.68				.71	.61—	.95	.68	.52—	.83
Twister, Female.....	.70				.56	.46—	.68	.74	.58—	.91
Windiner, Spooler and Reeler, Female.....	.67	.53	.38—	.66	.59	.45—	.72	.71	.53—	.88
Weaver, Male.....	.94				.86	.68—	.1.08	.98	.72—	.1.28
Weaver, Female.....	.72	.63	.44—	.83	.69	.44—	.85	.75	.54—	.95
Burlier and Mender, Female.....	.66				.59	.43—	.79	.70	.53—	.97
Wool Fixer, Male.....	1.04				1.07	.82—	.1.35	1.04	.85—	.1.26
Wet and Dry Operator, Male.....	.81	.73	.63—	.82	.72	.50—	.85	.86	.69—	.1.10
Wet and Dry Operator, Female.....	.57							.60	.52—	.69
Dye Machine Operator, Male.....	.87							.77	.69—	.1.13

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

## Hosiery and Knit Goods

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			Average		Range	
	CANADA	Nova Scotia AND NEW BRUNSWICK	QUEBEC				
Canada.....	46.0						
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	46.4						
Quebec.....	47.4						
Ontario.....	44.9						
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia.....	40.5						
Hosiery	\$	\$	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Wage Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Wage Rates per Hour
Full-fashioned footer, Male.....	1.29	.96	.91—1.00	1.22	60—1.66	1.57	1.34—1.85
Full-fashioned legger, Male.....	1.32			1.29	1.05—1.58	1.37	1.01—1.77
Full-fashioned topper, Female.....	.75	.50	.40—.64	.67	.51—.83	.75	.75—1.08
Looper, Female.....	.67			.60	.35—.84	.75	.47—1.01
Sewing machine operator, Female.....	.70	.47	.39—.67	.63	.41—.87	.83	.52—1.12
Hand operator, Female.....	.69			.62	.38—.89	.78	.50—1.07
Boarder, Male.....	.96			.92	.60—1.22	1.01	.64—1.31
Boarder, Female.....	.90			.89	.50—1.16	.92	.61—1.28
Circular knitter, Female.....	.60	.52	.35—.72	.47	.32—.65	.92	.68—1.30
Twister, reeler, winder, Female.....	.66	.60	.49—.70	.55	.38—.76	.73	.51—.93
Fixer, circular, Male.....	1.11			.96	.77—1.28	1.17	.92—1.46

<sup>1</sup> Includes twisters, reelers and winders in the Underwear and Outerwear department.

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded  
Rayon Yarn and Fabric

Occupation	CANADA	QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Average Range</i>					
Canada..... 48·0 .....					
Quebec..... 49·2 43½—55					
Ontario..... 44·3 44—48					
Spinner, female.....	.69	.61	.42— .78	.84	.63—1.01
Thrower, female.....	.69	.67	.50— .79	.72	.65— .81
Winder, female.....	.67	.66	.49— .82	.74	.60— .91
Warper, male.....	.91	.90	.63—1.09	.....	.....
Warper, female.....	.79	.79	.55—1.08	.....	.....
Slasher 'Tender.....	.89	.85	.70— .93	.....	.....
Weaver, male.....	.93	.93	.71—1.07	1.11	.90—1.30
Weaver, female.....	.91	.89	.65— .98	1.01	.95—1.14
Loom fixer.....	1.10	1.09	.95—1.18	1.15	.98—1.35
Grader (Cloth Room), female.....	.67	.66	.56— .77	.68	.63— .72

Table V—(2) CLOTHING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats<sup>1</sup></b>	\$	\$
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
<i>Average Range</i>		
Canada..... 40·8 .....		
Quebec..... 41·3 40—54		
Ontario..... 40·1 40—46		
<i>Cutter (Bandknife Cutter; Canvas Cutter; Pattern Cutter.)</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.18	.88—1.38
Montreal.....	1.26	.93—1.43
Ontario.....	1.29	.94—1.45
Toronto.....	1.30	1.01—1.45
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.44— .90
Montreal.....	.73	.48— .93
Ontario.....	.74	.50—1.05
Toronto.....	.80	.55—1.08
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher.)</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Quebec.....	1.31	.72—1.95
Montreal.....	1.37	.72—1.95
Ontario.....	1.40	1.00—1.81
Toronto.....	1.40	1.00—1.81

<sup>1</sup> Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats<sup>1</sup>—Concluded</b>		
<i>Presser (Off Presser; Over Presser; Steam Presser.)</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.71—1.55
Montreal.....	1.14	.75—1.52
Ontario.....	1.43	1.00—1.78
Toronto.....	1.46	1.00—1.78
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.61—1.55
Montreal.....	1.13	.70—1.60
Ontario.....	1.20	.78—1.65
Toronto.....	1.21	.78—1.65
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.45—.95
Montreal.....	.76	.50—1.05
Ontario.....	.81	.55—1.13
Toronto.....	.88	.60—1.16
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Try-On Baster.)</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	.80—1.46
Montreal.....	1.14	.80—1.46
Ontario.....	1.14	.86—1.38
Toronto.....	1.16	.90—1.39
<i>Trimmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.59—1.30
Montreal.....	1.09	.63—1.30
Ontario.....	1.05	.70—1.27
Toronto.....	1.08	.78—1.28
<i>Underpresser</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.55—1.27
Montreal.....	.95	.58—1.30
Ontario.....	1.14	.73—1.53
Toronto.....	1.20	.80—1.55
<b>Work Clothing<sup>1</sup></b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	43.1	.....
Nova Scotia.....	43.5	42—44
Quebec.....	45.2	40—48
Ontario.....	41.4	40—48
Manitoba.....	41.2	40—48
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	41.7	40—44
<i>Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.81	.72—.93
Quebec.....	.88	.70—1.01
Montreal.....	1.00	.80—1.25

<sup>1</sup> Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Work Clothing<sup>1</sup>—Concluded</b>		
<i>Cutter—Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	1.13	.88—1.38
Toronto.....	1.22	.88—1.41
Manitoba.....	1.06	.75—1.25
Alberta.....	1.37	1.32—1.60
<i>Final Examiner (Inspector), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.40	.36—.50
Quebec.....	.41	.32—.55
Montreal.....	.40	.36—.47
Ontario.....	.66	.35—.85
Toronto.....	.74	.65—.85
Manitoba.....	.65	.44—.86
Alberta.....	.61	.45—.84
British Columbia.....	.80	.50—1.04
<i>Finish Presser</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.60—1.13
Montreal.....	1.00	.59—1.63
Ontario.....	1.03	.69—1.50
Toronto.....	1.31	.88—1.60
Manitoba.....	1.03	.63—1.40
<i>Sewing Machine Operator (Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.40	.32—.50
Quebec.....	.51	.33—.73
Montreal.....	.62	.42—.88
Ontario.....	.72	.45—.98
Toronto.....	.85	.67—1.06
Manitoba.....	.62	.44—.74
Alberta.....	.65	.41—.92
British Columbia.....	.75	.53—1.02
<b>Shirts:</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:</b>		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.8	.....
Quebec.....	45.4	40—48
Ontario.....	40.1	42—47½
<i>Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.83—1.23
Montreal.....	1.10	.87—1.30
Ontario.....	1.20	.93—1.47
<i>Final Examiner, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.49	.38—.68
Montreal.....	.52	.39—.72
Ontario.....	.75	.52—.87
<i>Finish Presser, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.42—.71
Montreal.....	.61	.45—.71
Ontario.....	.80	.50—.96

<sup>1</sup> Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2)—CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Shirts<sup>1</sup>—Concluded</b>		
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.39—.68
Montreal.....	.57	.46—.68
Ontario.....	.70	.50—.84
<b>Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits<sup>1</sup></b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	40.0	.....
Montreal.....	40.0	40—44
Toronto.....	40.0	.....
Winnipeg.....	40.0	.....
Vancouver.....	40.0	.....
<i>Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	.....
Montreal.....	1.61	1.07—2.13
Toronto.....	1.58	1.25—1.88
Winnipeg.....	1.18	.80—1.40
Vancouver.....	1.38	1.00—1.56
<i>Finisher (Sewer Hand), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Montreal.....	.98	.68—1.37
Toronto.....	.95	.63—1.15
Winnipeg.....	.98	.75—1.45
Vancouver.....	.76	.55—.98
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Sewer), Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Montreal.....	1.07	.80—1.33
Toronto.....	.96	.69—1.47
Winnipeg.....	1.05	.87—1.23
Vancouver.....	.82	.70—1.05
<i>Finish Presser (Steam Presser; Top Presser.)</i>		
Canada.....	1.72	.....
Montreal.....	1.75	1.23—2.36
Toronto.....	1.80	1.21—2.35
Winnipeg.....	1.31	1.08—1.47
Vancouver.....	1.52	.96—2.27
<i>Sewing Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.68	.....
Montreal.....	1.84	1.20—2.50
Toronto.....	1.64	1.28—2.07
Winnipeg.....	1.67	1.25—2.00
Vancouver.....	1.07	.66—1.47
<b>Women's and Misses' Dresses<sup>1</sup></b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	41.2	.....
Montreal.....	41.3	40—45
Toronto.....	40.1	40—44
<i>Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Montreal.....	1.44	1.10—1.71
Toronto.....	1.51	1.12—1.96

<sup>1</sup> Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence, piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Women's and Misses' Dresses<sup>1</sup>—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Montreal.....	.74	.53—1.00
Toronto.....	.90	.63—1.20
<i>Finish Presser</i>		
Canada.....	1.72	.....
Montreal.....	1.73	1.32—2.17
Toronto.....	1.69	1.19—2.25
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Montreal.....	.96	.69—1.24
Toronto.....	.97	.64—1.46

<sup>1</sup> Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada.....	45.8	.....	
Quebec.....	46.1	40—52½	
Ontario.....	45.4	45—48	
<i>Compounder<sup>(1)</sup></i>			
Canada.....	1.19	.....	
Quebec.....	1.00	.80—1.10	
Montreal.....	1.07	1.02—1.13	
Ontario.....	1.24	1.10—1.44	
Toronto.....	1.32	1.21—1.45	
<i>Labourer<sup>(1)</sup></i>			
Canada.....	.81	.....	
Quebec.....	.76	.70—.90	
Montreal.....	.89	.84—.95	
Ontario.....	.92	.80—1.03	
Toronto.....	.94	.80—.96	
<i>Millman, Mixer<sup>(1)</sup> (Millman; Rubber Mixer; Mixing Millman)</i>			
Canada.....	1.16	.....	
Quebec.....	1.10	1.01—1.60	
Montreal.....	1.20	1.03—1.60	
Ontario.....	1.18	1.10—1.32	
Toronto.....	1.23	1.10—1.35	
<i>Millman, Warmer<sup>(1)</sup></i>			
Canada.....	1.17	.....	
Quebec.....	1.06	.98—1.18	
Montreal.....	1.12	1.08—1.19	
Ontario.....	1.21	1.06—1.39	
Toronto.....	1.23	1.06—1.42	

<sup>(1)</sup> This occupation is found in all three divisions of the Rubber Products industry.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Banbury Operator<sup>(2)</sup> (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer)</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Ontario.....	1.24	1.16—1.35
Toronto.....	1.25	1.16—1.42
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator<sup>(2)</sup> (Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Ontario.....	1.31	.95—1.49
Toronto.....	1.39	1.17—1.53
<b>Rubber Footwear</b>		
<i>Beam-Press Cutter (Clicking-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	1.00—1.12
Ontario.....	1.18	1.12—1.25
<i>Heel, Sole, and Slab Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.79—1.18
Ontario.....	1.06	.94—1.21
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.52—.78
Ontario.....	.87	.82—.90
<i>Mallet-and-Die Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.60—1.23
Ontario.....	1.14	1.11—1.15
<i>Outsole Machine Cutter (Electric Knife Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.60—1.56
Ontario.....	1.08	1.00—1.18
<i>Packer, Case, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.70—1.16
Ontario.....	1.00	.96—1.05
<i>Packer, Case, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.43—.99
Ontario.....	.74	.57—.79
Toronto.....	.79	.....
<i>Sewing-Machine Operator, Cloth, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.63—.85
Ontario.....	.84	.80—.89
<i>Sewing-Machine Operator, Leather, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.73—.82
Ontario.....	.90	.86—.99

(2) This occupation is found in the manufacture of Tires and Tubes, and Rubber Products N.E.S.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Rubber Footwear—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Shoemaker, Male<sup>(3)</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.77—1.23
Ontario.....	1.05	1.02—1.10
<i>Shoemaker, Female<sup>(3)</sup></i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.53—.72
Ontario.....	.86	.80—.95
<b>Tires and Tubes</b>		
<i>Inspector, Final Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Ontario.....	1.28	1.25—1.31
Toronto.....	1.28	1.13—1.31
<i>Pot Heater Curer, Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.43	.....
Ontario.....	1.43	1.42—1.45
Toronto.....	1.43	1.42—1.44
<i>Tire Builder, Passenger</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Ontario.....	1.33	1.23—1.41
Toronto.....	1.38	1.34—1.42
<i>Tire Builder, Undercut</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Ontario.....	1.37	1.28—1.47
Toronto.....	1.41	1.29—1.53
<b>Rubber Products, N.E.S.</b>		
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Ontario.....	1.11	.98—1.17
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.45—.73
Ontario.....	.72	.52—.84
Toronto.....	.74	.42—.89
<i>Pressman, Belt and Flat Goods (Belt Curer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Ontario.....	1.26	1.17—1.34
Toronto.....	1.34	1.27—1.39
<i>Pressman, Moulded Goods (Belt Curer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.74—1.01
Ontario.....	1.20	.98—1.51
Toronto.....	1.18	1.00—1.22
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Ontario.....	.86	.56—1.09
Toronto.....	.92	.65—.94

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes Tennis, Lumberman, Light, Cloth, Boots.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Rubber Products, N.E.S.—Concluded</b>		
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.45—1.15
Montreal.....	.92	.69—1.15
Ontario.....	.79	.54—1.00
Toronto.....	.87	.80—1.03
<i>Tuber Operator (Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	1.01—1.11
Montreal.....	1.08	1.06—1.11
Ontario.....	1.13	.95—1.33
Toronto.....	1.16	.96—1.35

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	47.7	.....		
Nova Scotia.....	48.1	48—54		
New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....		
Quebec.....	48.4	48—72		
Ontario.....	47.9	44—48		
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....		
<i>Pulp</i>				
<i>Wood Handler<sup>1</sup></i>				
Canada.....	.99	.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.96	.79—1.00		
New Brunswick.....	.98	.91—1.01		
Quebec.....	.98	.91—1.01		
Ontario.....	1.00	.91—1.03		
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.06—1.19		
<i>Grinderman</i>				
Canada.....	1.04	.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.86	.76—1.06		
New Brunswick.....	1.00	.85—1.06		
Quebec.....	.99	.85—1.06		
Ontario.....	1.07	1.03—1.11		
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.14—1.16		
<i>Chipperman</i>				
Canada.....	1.02	.....		
New Brunswick.....	1.00	.....		
Quebec.....	1.00	.93—1.02		
Ontario.....	1.02	.90—1.08		
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.06—1.22		
<i>Acid Maker</i>				
Canada.....	1.27	.....		
New Brunswick.....	1.24	1.04—1.40		
Quebec.....	1.25	1.10—1.39		
Ontario.....	1.26	1.07—1.36		
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.21—1.40		

<sup>1</sup> Includes Boom Man, Pond Man, Conveyor Man, Sorter, Loader, etc.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Pulp—Concluded</b>		
<i>Digester Cook</i>		
Canada.....		
New Brunswick.....	1.40	
Quebec.....	1.35	1.17—1.49
Ontario.....	1.40	1.25—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.22—1.52
	1.46	1.32—1.57
<i>Blow Pit Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	
New Brunswick.....	1.02	1.00—1.08
Quebec.....	1.02	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.98—1.08
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.08—1.17
<i>Screenman</i>		
Canada.....		
New Brunswick.....	1.06	
Quebec.....	1.03	.96—1.14
Ontario.....	1.03	.94—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.07	.96—1.23
	1.17	1.12—1.24
<i>Wet Machine Man</i>		
Canada.....		
New Brunswick.....	.91	
Quebec.....	.95	.85—1.26
Ontario.....	.87	.66—1.02
British Columbia.....	.99	.90—1.24
	1.15	1.06—1.44
<i>Newsprint</i>		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada.....		
Maritime Provinces.....	1.02	
Quebec.....	1.01	
Ontario.....	1.00	.93—1.02
British Columbia.....	1.04	1.00—1.07
	1.08	1.06—1.23
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada.....		
Maritime Provinces.....	2.16	
Quebec.....	2.38	
Ontario.....	2.15	1.91—2.38
British Columbia.....	2.14	1.94—2.38
	2.16	1.84—2.44
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada.....		
Maritime Provinces.....	1.98	
Quebec.....	2.18	
Ontario.....	1.96	1.73—2.13
British Columbia.....	1.95	1.75—2.18
	2.13	2.03—2.24
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada.....		
Maritime Provinces.....	1.62	
Quebec.....	1.77	
Ontario.....	1.61	1.46—1.80
British Columbia.....	1.62	1.47—1.75
	1.59	1.38—1.78

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Newsprint—Concluded</b>		
<i>Fourth Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.37	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	1.10—1.37
Ontario.....	1.29	1.21—1.37
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.18—1.42
<i>Fifth Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.18	1.10—1.28
Ontario.....	1.20	1.14—1.27
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.13—1.26
<i>Machine Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.11	1.08—1.12
Quebec.....	1.12	1.07—1.18
Ontario.....	1.16	1.12—1.23
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.11—1.18
<i>Roll Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	1.02—1.06
Ontario.....	1.04	1.01—1.08
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.08—1.14
<b>Paper Other Than Newsprint</b>		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.02	1.01—1.04
Quebec.....	.99	.90—1.04
Ontario.....	.98	.89—1.02
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.08—1.17
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.60	1.42—1.75
Quebec.....	1.36	1.09—1.56
Ontario.....	1.40	1.05—1.75
British Columbia.....	1.70	1.61—1.88
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.41	1.23—1.57
Quebec.....	1.17	.93—1.37
Ontario.....	1.23	.89—1.57
British Columbia.....	1.46	1.36—1.65
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.24	1.13—1.37
Quebec.....	1.03	.95—1.14
Ontario.....	1.12	.95—1.37
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.17—1.43
<i>Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.02	1.01—1.04
Quebec.....	.99	.88—1.10
Ontario.....	.97	.92—1.07

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Maintenance</b>	\$	\$
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.28	1.19—1.35
Quebec.....	1.24	1.09—1.37
Ontario.....	1.33	1.12—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.34—1.47
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.07	1.00—1.23
Quebec.....	1.09	.98—1.19
Ontario.....	1.15	1.01—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.09—1.22
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.87—1.00
Ontario.....	.95	.88—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.05	.....
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.18	.90—1.35
New Brunswick.....	1.29	1.24—1.37
Quebec.....	1.24	1.11—1.37
Ontario.....	1.31	1.17—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.46	.....
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.26	1.16—1.32
Quebec.....	1.21	1.08—1.36
Ontario.....	1.32	1.12—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.34—1.47
<i>Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.27	1.21—1.37
Quebec.....	1.22	1.09—1.34
Ontario.....	1.31	1.09—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.34—1.47

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada.....	44.7	.....	
Quebec.....	45.5	40—50	
Ontario.....	44.7	40—48	
Manitoba.....	41.9	40—44	
British Columbia.....	42.3	40—44	
<i>Adjuster</i>			
Canada.....	1.11	.....	
Quebec.....	1.14	.....	
Ontario.....	1.08	.90—1.25	
Toronto.....	1.07	.80—1.25	
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.15—1.49	

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Bundler, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.75	.72—.79
Ontario.....	1.02	.80—1.50
Toronto.....	1.03	.80—1.50
<i>Bundler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.48	.41—.55
Montreal.....	.52	.45—.55
Ontario.....	.60	.50—.75
Toronto.....	.61	.50—.65
Manitoba.....	.60	.45—.70
British Columbia.....	.74	.65—.87
<i>Corrugating-Knife Operator (Corrugator-Knife Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Ontario.....	1.11	.90—1.31
Toronto.....	1.15	.96—1.31
<i>Corrugating-Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00—1.41
Toronto.....	1.21	1.05—1.41
<i>Die Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.95—1.17
Montreal.....	1.07	.95—1.17
Ontario.....	1.13	.85—1.45
Toronto.....	1.11	.85—1.50
Manitoba.....	1.41	1.00—1.75
<i>Double-Backer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.86—1.15
Ontario.....	1.09	.93—1.24
Toronto.....	1.11	.90—1.26
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Ontario.....	.83	.67—.90
Toronto.....	.89	.75—.94
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Ontario.....	.69	.63—.76
Toronto.....	.69	.60—.76
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.61	.50—.72
Ontario.....	.82	.75—.90
Toronto.....	.81	.75—.86
British Columbia.....	.99	.95—1.00
<i>Glue Table Worker, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45—.60
Montreal.....	.53	.45—.60
Ontario.....	.67	.50—.82
Toronto.....	.67	.60—.75
Manitoba.....	.62	.45—.70
British Columbia.....	.79	.65—.94

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Machinist</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	1.14	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.04	.80—1.20
Ontario.....	1.17	1.02—1.27
Toronto.....	1.16	1.00—1.32
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.91	.81—1.05
Ontario.....	1.11	.90—1.29
Toronto.....	1.14	.86—1.29
Manitoba.....	1.07	
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Printing</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	
Quebec.....	1.36	1.03—1.75
Montreal.....	1.43	1.20—1.75
Ontario.....	1.21	.86—1.54
Toronto.....	1.22	.85—1.55
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.09—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.22—1.56
<i>Scorer</i>		
Canada.....	.94	
Quebec.....	.92	.80—1.14
Montreal.....	.94	.82—1.14
Ontario.....	.93	.69—1.15
Toronto.....	.99	.78—1.15
Manitoba.....	1.11	.81—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.05	.75—1.15
<i>Stayer Operator, Single (Single Stay-Machine Operator), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
Quebec.....	.52	.45—.58
Montreal.....	.54	.48—.58
Ontario.....	.60	.45—.75
Toronto.....	.67	.55—.75
Manitoba.....	.68	.60—.70
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	
Ontario.....	1.03	.86—1.17
Toronto.....	1.04	.86—1.17
<i>Stitcher Operator, Manual, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Ontario.....	.89	.68—1.03
Toronto.....	.95	.94—1.06
<i>Stripper, Folding Carton (Breaker)</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec.....	.68	.60—.72
Montreal.....	.69	.60—.72
Ontario.....	.93	.80—1.06
Toronto.....	.93	.70—1.06
Manitoba.....	.85	.75—.93
British Columbia.....	.97	.86—1.05
<i>Tape Machine Operator, Automatic, (Taper Operator, Automatic)</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.72—.82
Ontario.....	1.02	.90—1.15
Toronto.....	1.07	.90—1.20

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Set-up Boxes, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45— .55
Montreal.....	.53	.50— .55
Ontario.....	.66	.50— .84
Toronto.....	.67	.58— .76
Manitoba.....	.64	.60— .70
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.52	.50— .54
Ontario.....	.72	.65— .84

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

## Daily Newspapers

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	
		Compositor Hand and Machine	Pressman
Nova Scotia		\$	\$
Halifax.....	40	1.38	1.30
New Brunswick			
Saint John.....	40	1.20	1.20
Quebec			
Montreal.....	40—44	1.71	1.59
Quebec.....	40—44	1.25	1.21
Ontario			
Hamilton.....	44	1.48	1.47
London.....	40	1.50	1.50
Ottawa.....	38 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.68	1.69
Toronto.....	40	1.77 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.77 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor.....	40	1.70	1.70
Manitoba			
Winnipeg.....	46	1.37	1.37
Saskatchewan			
Regina.....	44	1.33	1.31
Saskatoon.....	40	1.34	1.34
Alberta			
Calgary.....	45	1.43	1.43
Edmonton.....	40—45	1.41	1.41
British Columbia			
Vancouver.....	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.67	1.67
Victoria.....	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.67	1.67

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded

## Job Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	COMPOSITOR		PRESSMAN		BINDERY GIRLS	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	40—44	1.05	.95—1.37½	1.05	.90—1.37½	.46	.37½—.52
New Brunswick— Saint John.....	40—44	1.15	1.12½—1.37½	1.05	.82½—1.12½	.39	.34—.46
Quebec— Quebec.....	45 40—40½	1.13 1.49	1.11—1.18 1.45—1.60	1.12 1.45	1.08—1.14 1.25—1.60	.41 .73	.31—.46 .72½—.77½
Ontario— Ottawa.....	44—46½ 37½—48	1.31 1.52	1.17—1.40 1.50—1.60	1.20 1.50	1.00—1.40 1.35—1.60	.53 .77	.43—.63 .65—.85
Hamilton.....	40—44	1.45	1.43—1.50	1.47	1.45—1.55	.75	.70—.80
London.....	40—44	1.33	1.25—1.35	1.22	1.15—1.38	.52	.45—.55
Windsor.....	40—44	1.50	.....	1.46	1.25—1.60	.72	.55—.78
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	40—44	1.37	1.35—1.47	1.32	1.10—1.47	.66	.49—.72
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	40	1.40	1.36—1.41	1.35	1.29—1.49	.76	.75—.83
Alberta— Calgary.....	40	1.42	1.41—1.45	1.41	1.41—1.51	.77 .79	.65—1.08 .75—.90
Edmonton.....	40	1.45	1.41—1.51	1.46	.....	.....	.....
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	40	1.58	1.40—1.60	1.55 1.60	1.40—1.60	.91 .94	.85—.94 .....
Victoria.....	40	1.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sawmills</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.7	.....
Nova Scotia.....	47.4	44—59
New Brunswick.....	55.2	48—60
Quebec.....	58.5	50—60
Ontario.....	50.8	44—60
Manitoba.....	48.8	48—54
Alberta.....	48.9	48—54
British Columbia.....	40.6	40—48
<i>Edgerman</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.65—.78
New Brunswick.....	.77	.70—.86
Quebec.....	.76	.55—.90
Ontario.....	.90	.75—1.00
Alberta.....	.90	.80—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.11—1.55
<i>Saw Filer</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	.....
New Brunswick.....	.93	.75—1.11
Quebec.....	.93	.72—1.10
Ontario.....	1.31	1.00—1.84
British Columbia.....	1.67	1.32—2.11
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.48	.45—.56
New Brunswick.....	.56	.50—.60
Quebec.....	.59	.50—.72
Ontario.....	.74	.60—.84
Manitoba.....	.82	.82—.85
Alberta.....	.65	.60—.75
British Columbia.....	1.08	.98—1.13
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
New Brunswick.....	.86	.67—1.11
Quebec.....	.87	.70—1.02
Ontario.....	.97	.80—1.07
Alberta.....	1.12	.96—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.23—1.50
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler; Lumber Piler)</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.45	.42—.50
New Brunswick.....	.60	.50—.71
Quebec.....	.79	.50—1.25
Ontario.....	.86	.60—1.08
Alberta.....	.74	.70—.80
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.06—1.20
<i>Sawyer</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.04	.89—1.11
New Brunswick.....	.90	.61—1.11
Quebec.....	.82	.48—1.22
Ontario.....	1.14	.84—1.50
Alberta.....	1.21	.96—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.13—2.10

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Sawmills—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
New Brunswick.....	.77	.67—.87
Quebec.....	.82	.50—1.05
Ontario.....	1.03	.82—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.46	1.39—1.53
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
New Brunswick.....	.63	.60—.67
Quebec.....	.73	.60—.86
Ontario.....	.84	.70—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.01—1.19
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.4	.....
Nova Scotia.....	47.4	44—59
New Brunswick.....	49.9	44—54
Quebec.....	52.9	44—60
Ontario.....	46.3	44—53
Manitoba.....	46.9	44—60
Saskatchewan.....	45.7	44—54
Alberta.....	45.7	44—48
British Columbia.....	41.3	40—44
<i>Cabinet Maker, Millwork (Bench Carpenter)</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.60—.98
New Brunswick.....	.76	.58—.95
Quebec.....	.80	.65—.90
Montreal.....	.86	.73—.95
Ontario.....	.94	.75—1.10
Toronto.....	.99	.88—1.05
Manitoba.....	1.08	.90—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.09	1.04—1.21
Alberta.....	1.07	.75—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.07—1.36
<i>Glazier</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.62—1.00
New Brunswick.....	.71	.60—.80
Quebec.....	.77	.....
Ontario.....	.83	.65—.99
Manitoba.....	.84	.60—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.89	.80—1.01
Alberta.....	.84	.70—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.00—1.22
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader)</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.72—.95
New Brunswick.....	.64	.57—.70
Quebec.....	.75	.60—.96
Montreal.....	.75	.74—.77
Ontario.....	.86	.72—1.00
Toronto.....	.91	.77—1.10
Manitoba.....	.79	.67—1.00
Alberta.....	.76	.70—.81
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.06—1.18

Table—V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued</b>		
<i>Planer Operator (Planer Man)</i>		
Canada.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.....
New Brunswick.....	.74	.67—.90
Quebec.....	.72	.65—.76
Montreal.....	.70	.53—.86
Ontario.....	.73	.65—.76
Toronto.....	.83	.65—1.00
Manitoba.....	.89	.75—1.00
Alberta.....	.74	.65—.75
British Columbia.....	.80	.65—.95
	1.22	1.01—1.34
<i>Sash, Door or Frame Assembler (Door Clamp Operator; Door Clampman; Sash Clammer)</i>		
Canada.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.....
New Brunswick.....	.80	.65—1.10
Quebec.....	.73	.64—.85
Ontario.....	.72	.60—.83
Toronto.....	.85	.70—.99
Manitoba.....	1.01	.95—1.24
Saskatchewan.....	.89	.75—1.00
Alberta.....	.93	.90—.93
British Columbia.....	.81	.65—1.05
	1.02	.92—1.12
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.....
New Brunswick.....	.74	.55—1.00
Quebec.....	.67	.56—.75
Montreal.....	.70	.55—.80
Ontario.....	.73	.68—.80
Toronto.....	.83	.65—1.00
Manitoba.....	.91	.76—1.05
Alberta.....	.89	.85—.95
British Columbia.....	.81	.70—.95
	1.05	.92—1.13
<i>Stickerman (Sticker Hand; Sticker Operator)</i>		
Canada.....		
Quebec.....	.94	.....
Montreal.....	.79	.55—.95
Ontario.....	.88	.80—.95
Toronto.....	.95	.80—1.15
Manitoba.....	1.07	.95—1.31
Saskatchewan.....	1.09	.95—1.20
Alberta.....	.92	.83—.99
British Columbia.....	.96	.78—1.16
	1.19	1.02—1.33
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist)</i>		
Canada.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.83	.....
New Brunswick.....	.65	.50—.75
Quebec.....	.67	.58—.76
Montreal.....	.75	.60—.84
Ontario.....	.80	.68—.90
Toronto.....	.84	.70—1.02
Manitoba.....	.84	.70—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.86	.70—1.00
Alberta.....	.89	.80—.98
British Columbia.....	.97	.80—1.15
	1.14	1.02—1.26

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued</b>		
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.99	
New Brunswick.....	.79	.67—.82
Quebec.....	.81	.61—1.00
Montreal.....	.87	.76—1.05
Ontario.....	.90	.76—1.05
Toronto.....	.96	.95—1.15
Alberta.....	1.04	.90—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.06	1.01—1.25
	1.29	1.02—1.44
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.76	
New Brunswick.....	.68	.56—.90
Quebec.....	.68	.61—.73
Montreal.....	.70	.60—.82
Ontario.....	.74	.65—.82
Toronto.....	.79	.65—.93
	.87	.75—1.02
<i>Loader (Car Loader)</i>		
Canada.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.72	
New Brunswick.....	.73	.52—.85
Quebec.....	.64	.56—.70
Montreal.....	.58	.45—.73
Ontario.....	.69	.63—.73
Toronto.....	.79	.68—.92
Manitoba.....	.82	.68—.92
Alberta.....	.70	.60—.75
British Columbia.....	.70	.65—.77
	1.06	.95—1.13
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler; Lumber Piler)</i>		
Canada.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.74	
New Brunswick.....	.77	.57—.93
Quebec.....	.62	.51—.65
Montreal.....	.65	.50—.80
Ontario.....	.70	.60—.80
Toronto.....	.77	.66—.88
Manitoba.....	.80	.70—.90
Alberta.....	.68	.60—.70
British Columbia.....	.87	.70—1.00
	.98	.85—1.08
<i>Teamster</i>		
Canada.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.69	
New Brunswick.....	.75	.62—.83
Quebec.....	.66	.60—.70
Montreal.....	.61	.50—.69
Ontario.....	.75	.60—.80
Alberta.....	.75	.60—.85
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....		
Nova Scotia.....	.76	
New Brunswick.....	.72	.50—.90
Quebec.....	.65	.60—.70
Montreal.....	.67	.50—.80
Ontario.....	.70	.65—.80
Toronto.....	.79	.65—.90
Manitoba.....	.84	.79—.90
Saskatchewan.....	.71	.55—.75
Alberta.....	.85	.82—.90
British Columbia.....	.84	.70—1.00
	1.06	1.00—1.13

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.70—1.05
New Brunswick.....	.82	.70—1.00
Quebec.....	.94	.75—1.20
Montreal.....	.93	.67—1.20
Ontario.....	.94	.75—1.25
Toronto.....	.95	.65—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.11	.96—1.25
Alberta.....	1.09	.85—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.17—1.50
<i>Saw Filer</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.80—.85
New Brunswick.....	.86	.75—1.02
Quebec.....	1.00	.73—1.25
Ontario.....	1.04	.78—1.35
Toronto.....	1.08	.92—1.17
Alberta.....	1.21	.90—1.49
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.11—1.52
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.58	.45—.65
New Brunswick.....	.61	.51—.70
Quebec.....	.60	.50—.69
Montreal.....	.66	.60—.71
Ontario.....	.70	.55—.85
Toronto.....	.77	.70—.83
Manitoba.....	.63	.50—.75
Saskatchewan.....	.79	.71—.85
Alberta.....	.79	.67—.90
British Columbia.....	1.00	.80—1.08
<b>Wooden Furniture</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.0	.....
Quebec.....	47.4	40—50
Ontario.....	44.5	40—50
Manitoba.....	44.0	40—46½
British Columbia.....	40.2	40—44
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class A</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.90	.68—1.06
Montreal.....	.98	.90—1.10
Ontario.....	1.00	.83—1.20
Toronto.....	1.13	1.00—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.06	.91—1.25
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class B</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.68—1.07
Montreal.....	.92	.80—1.24
Ontario.....	.89	.75—1.04
Toronto.....	.92	.80—1.05
Manitoba.....	.91	.80—1.00

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Wooden Furniture—Continued</b>		
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class C</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.50—.94
Montreal.....	.74	.66—.80
Ontario.....	.77	.64—.95
Toronto.....	.85	.65—1.08
<i>Packer (Crater)</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.60—.96
Montreal.....	.76	.55—.96
Ontario.....	.82	.70—.95
Toronto.....	.90	.75—1.00
Manitoba.....	.65	.50—.80
<i>Rubber or Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.60—.93
Montreal.....	.85	.70—1.00
Ontario.....	.89	.70—1.10
Toronto.....	.99	.85—1.16
British Columbia.....	1.08	1.02—1.20
<i>Planer Operator, Set-Up and Operate</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.65—.94
Montreal.....	.83	.65—1.15
Ontario.....	.87	.70—1.02
Toronto.....	1.03	.90—1.12
British Columbia.....	.96	.92—1.02
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.60—.95
Montreal.....	.91	.75—1.05
Ontario.....	.90	.70—1.10
Toronto.....	.96	.70—1.25
Manitoba.....	.96	.80—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.07	.92—1.27
<i>Upholsterer, Complete Suite</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.34	1.00—1.61
Montreal.....	1.36	1.15—1.61
Ontario.....	1.20	.87—1.45
Toronto.....	1.23	1.00—1.50
Manitoba.....	1.01	.77—1.14
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.25—1.52
<i>Machine Sander (Sander Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.65—.97
Montreal.....	.76	.63—.90
Ontario.....	.89	.72—1.10
Toronto.....	.87	.75—.95
British Columbia.....	.99	.85—1.09
<i>Rip Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.61—1.01
Montreal.....	.91	.73—1.05
Ontario.....	.87	.75—1.00
Toronto.....	.88	.65—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.00	.92—1.08

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Wooden Furniture—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Trim Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Quebec.....	.85	.70—1.00
Montreal.....	.95	.80—1.26
Ontario.....	.99	.79—1.17
Toronto.....	1.13	.95—1.25
<i>Glue Clamp Operator (Glue-Press Operator; Glueman; Gluer)</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec.....	.76	.63—.86
Montreal.....	.75	.63—.85
Ontario.....	.84	.70—1.00
Toronto.....	.73	
British Columbia.....	.98	.90—1.06
<i>Sprayer, Finish (Spray Booth Operator; Spray Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.94	.70—1.15
Montreal.....	1.06	.80—1.17
Ontario.....	.94	.78—1.14
Toronto.....	1.03	.75—1.15
Manitoba.....	.92	.70—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.13	.90—1.40
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec.....	.71	.50—.92
Montreal.....	.72	.50—.92
Ontario.....	.81	.55—1.09
Toronto.....	.89	.68—1.15
British Columbia.....	.87	.70—1.00
<i>Yardman</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec.....	.73	.63—.86
Montreal.....	.75	.60—1.00
Ontario.....	.77	.66—.90
Toronto.....	.70	.50—1.00
British Columbia.....	.97	.80—1.06
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Quebec.....	.58	.45—.70
Montreal.....	.56	.45—.65
Ontario.....	.80	.60—.95
Toronto.....	.80	.70—.95
<b>Baskets and Wooden Boxes</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	49.1	
Nova Scotia.....	51.8	50—56½
Quebec.....	54.4	46½—60
Ontario.....	48.8	44—55
Manitoba.....	44.8	44—46½
British Columbia.....	43.1	40—44
<i>Basket Maker, Male</i>		
Canada (Ontario only).....	.68	.55—.80

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Baskets and Wooden Boxes—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Basket Maker, Female</i>		
Canada (Ontario only).....	.60	.46—.68
<i>Labourer and Yardman</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Nova Scotia.....	.42	.36—.45
Quebec.....	.68	.59—.74
Montreal.....	.63	.59—.77
Ontario.....	.64	.55—.75
British Columbia.....	.98	.98—1.11
<i>Nailing Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Quebec.....	.76	.57—.95
Montreal.....	.78	.61—.95
Ontario.....	.89	.70—1.04
Manitoba.....	.74	.75—.82
<i>Planer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Nova Scotia.....	.47	.44—.50
Quebec.....	.76	.65—.94
Montreal.....	.77	.55—.95
Ontario.....	.83	.60—1.07
Manitoba.....	.67	
Alberta.....	.85	
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.06—1.21
<i>Rip-Saw Operator (Ripsawyer)</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Quebec.....	.67	.55—.77
Montreal.....	.68	.57—.77
Ontario.....	.83	.71—.95
Manitoba.....	.83	.75—.88
British Columbia.....	1.02	
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Nova Scotia.....	.57	
Quebec.....	.83	.74—1.00
Montreal.....	.83	.74—1.00
Ontario.....	.88	.75—1.02
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Nova Scotia.....	.51	.45—.56
Quebec.....	.73	.60—.93
Ontario.....	.76	.65—.89
British Columbia.....	1.03	
<b>Plywood and Veneer Mills</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:	Average	Range
Canada.....	43.9	
Quebec.....	50.4	48—55
Ontario.....	47.2	40—50
British Columbia.....	38.8	37½—44
<i>Clipper Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Quebec.....	.70	.55—.85
Ontario.....	.84	.78—.90
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.10—1.26

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Plywood and Veneer Mills—Continued</b>		
	\$	\$
<i>Core Layer and Sheet Layer</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.61—.92
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.15—1.25
<i>Dryer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.54—1.00
Ontario.....	.77	.70—.85
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.08—1.23
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.50—.72
Ontario.....	.72	.65—.75
British Columbia.....	1.06	.98—1.08
<i>Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.56—1.08
Ontario.....	.89	.75—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.17—1.42
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	1.11	.76—1.33
Ontario.....	.93	.90—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.28—1.36
<i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.63—.83
Ontario.....	.75	.66—.80
British Columbia.....	1.07	.....
<i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
British Columbia.....	.94	.74—1.06
<i>Press Loader</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.60—.83
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.08—1.11
<i>Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.68—.94
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.10—1.27
<i>Sander Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.65—.83
Ontario.....	.75	.64—.90
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.13—1.31
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.54—.85
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.11—1.23

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Plywood and Veneer Mills—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.63—.85
Ontario.....	.84	.78—.85
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.08—1.18
<i>Veneer Grader, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.63—.85
Ontario.....	.84	.80—.85
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.08—1.15
<i>Veneer Grader, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.48—.66
British Columbia.....	1.06	.....
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
British Columbia.....	1.17	.....
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
British Columbia.....	.98	.95—.98

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Flour Mills	Average	Range
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
Canada.....	46.9	44—54
Canada		
Bolter.....	1.07	1.02—1.19
Grinder.....	1.00	.82—1.17
Labourer.....	.84	.70—.86
Miller.....	1.01	.85—1.13
Millwright.....	1.11	.96—1.24
Oiler.....	.92	.86—1.00
Packer.....	.91	.80—1.00
Purifier.....	.95	.90—1.02
Shipper.....	.89	.79—1.09
Sweeper.....	.88	.81—.95
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
Canada.....	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.8	.....
Nova Scotia.....	48.8	47—54
New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....
Quebec.....	48.4	45—57
Ontario.....	47.9	40—50
Manitoba.....	44.5	44—48
Saskatchewan.....	43.2	42—44
Alberta.....	43.2	42—48
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Baker, Bread</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.63—.85
New Brunswick.....	.79	.69—.88
Quebec.....	.75	.78—.96
Montreal.....	.85	.75—.94
Ontario.....	.92	.73—1.14
Toronto.....	.91	.80—1.09
Manitoba.....	1.01	1.00—1.08
Saskatchewan.....	.99	.80—1.14
Alberta.....	1.03	.98—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.17	.92—1.24
<i>Baker, Cake</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.72	.63—.79
New Brunswick.....	.89	.69—.98
Quebec.....	.76	.60—.93
Montreal.....	.77	.73—.93
Ontario.....	.89	.70—1.09
Toronto.....	.89	.75—1.06
Manitoba.....	.99	.91—1.08
Saskatchewan.....	.93	.82—1.07
Alberta.....	.94	.74—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.00—1.24
<i>Bench Worker (Table Hand)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.67—.80
Ontario.....	.84	.70—.96
Toronto.....	.91	.85—.96
Manitoba.....	.91	.84—.96
Saskatchewan.....	.87	.82—.90
Alberta.....	.96	.87—.98
British Columbia.....	1.24	.....
<i>Cake Icer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.43	.37—.51
Ontario.....	.58	.45—.77
Toronto.....	.65	.56—.77
Manitoba.....	.71	.50—.82
Alberta.....	.57	.38—.73
British Columbia.....	.90	.87—.97
<i>Dividerman (Divider)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.83	.78—.90
Ontario.....	.83	.68—.96
Toronto.....	.90	.80—.96
Manitoba.....	.90	.84—.93
Saskatchewan.....	.82	.73—.91
Alberta.....	.99	.91—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.17—1.24
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Ontario.....	.93	.81—.98
Toronto.....	1.00	.88—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.15—1.33

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.82	.73—.86
Ontario.....	.83	.75—.95
Toronto.....	.87	.80—.95
<i>General Bakery Helper, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.46	.38—.57
New Brunswick.....	.47	.31—.63
Quebec.....	.68	.50—.83
Montreal.....	.68	.54—.83
Ontario.....	.74	.50—.92
Toronto.....	.81	.68—.96
Manitoba.....	.72	.60—.84
Saskatchewan.....	.72	.56—.86
Alberta.....	.78	.66—.85
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.06—1.20
<i>General Bakery Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.50	.45—.54
Ontario.....	.53	.45—.62
Toronto.....	.57	.49—.62
Manitoba.....	.69	.50—.79
Saskatchewan.....	.64	.55—.71
Alberta.....	.63	.56—.76
British Columbia.....	.85	.68—1.13
<i>Mixer (Dough Mixer, Dough Man)</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
New Brunswick.....	.82	.71—.96
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.87	.74—1.01
Ontario.....	.90	.75—1.04
Toronto.....	.93	.80—1.10
Manitoba.....	.94	.87—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.96	.87—1.07
Alberta.....	1.01	.89—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.28—1.35
<i>Moulderman</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.78	.70—.83
Ontario.....	.78	.65—.91
Toronto.....	.84	.78—.91
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.65—.81
Alberta.....	1.01	.98—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.17—1.24
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
New Brunswick.....	.54	.38—.75
Quebec.....	.82	.70—.94
Montreal.....	.83	.70—.94
Ontario.....	.86	.73—1.00
Toronto.....	.90	.80—.98
Manitoba.....	.91	.85—.96
Saskatchewan.....	.85	.77—.91
Alberta.....	1.00	.89—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.25—1.32

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Bread and Other Bakery Products—Concluded</b>		
<i>Shipper (Shipping Room Worker)</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
New Brunswick.....	.73	.58—1.04
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.67—.91
Ontario.....	.80	.69—.97
Toronto.....	.81	.70—1.00
Manitoba.....	.83	.76—.93
Saskatchewan.....	.81	.71—1.02
Alberta.....	.83	.71—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.05—1.31
<i>Truck Driver (Transport Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.69	.58—.76
Ontario.....	.82	.65—.96
Toronto.....	.82	.72—.96
Manitoba.....	.84	.68—.91
Saskatchewan.....	.78	.76—.82
Alberta.....	.83	.63—.90
British Columbia.....	.92	.79—1.00
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.80	
New Brunswick.....	.55	.42—.65
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.63—.83
Ontario.....	.78	.63—.96
Toronto.....	.83	.73—.96
Manitoba.....	.81	.67—.88
Saskatchewan.....	.72	.63—.86
Alberta.....	.75	.71—.80
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.10—1.18
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
New Brunswick.....	.40	.33—.48
Quebec.....	.46	.40—.55
Montreal.....	.47	.40—.55
Ontario.....	.60	.46—.73
Toronto.....	.66	.60—.73
Manitoba.....	.65	.50—.82
Saskatchewan.....	.66	.60—.73
Alberta.....	.63	.42—.71
British Columbia.....	.88	.82—.93
<i>Route Salesman, Wagon and Truck (Delivery Serviceman, Routeman; Driver Salesman)</i>		
	Per Week	Per Week
Canada.....	51.38	
Nova Scotia.....	41.50	30.00—53.00
New Brunswick.....	44.55	30.00—57.00
Quebec.....	50.38	42.00—60.67
Montreal.....	50.79	42.00—60.67
Ontario.....	51.94	38.65—65.00
Toronto.....	51.83	38.65—66.00
Manitoba.....	55.27	40.00—68.89
Saskatchewan.....	42.39	35.00—48.00
Alberta.....	48.20	40.00—55.38
British Columbia.....	54.20	47.35—89.60

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Biscuits and Crackers</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	46.9	
New Brunswick.....	46.9	45—49
Quebec.....	48.2	45—54
Ontario.....	47.0	40—48
Manitoba.....	45.0	
Alberta.....	42.5	
British Columbia.....	43.6	40—44
<i>Biscuit Cutting or Forming Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.92	
Quebec.....	.73	.60—.98
Montreal.....	.80	.68—1.02
Ontario.....	.98	.80—1.24
Toronto.....	1.03	.90—1.25
<i>Depositor Operator (Filling Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Quebec.....	.81	.64—.93
Montreal.....	.84	.78—.93
Ontario.....	.79	.74—.90
<i>Dough Mixer</i>		
Canada.....	.92	
New Brunswick.....	.91	
Quebec.....	.82	.64—.99
Montreal.....	.83	.72—.99
Ontario.....	.92	.75—1.05
Toronto.....	.98	.92—1.08
Manitoba.....	.96	.88—1.08
<i>General Helper, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.78	
New Brunswick.....	.81	.71—.85
Quebec.....	.57	.40—.73
Montreal.....	.59	.49—.75
Ontario.....	.87	.70—.98
Toronto.....	.91	.76—1.00
Manitoba.....	.80	.72—.88
Alberta.....	.76	.60—.81
British Columbia.....	.91	.86—.96
<i>General Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	
Quebec.....	.47	.30—.55
Ontario.....	.62	.50—.74
Toronto.....	.60	.50—.78
<i>Maintenance Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.88	.73—1.02
Ontario.....	1.12	.75—1.35
Toronto.....	1.22	1.05—1.35
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec.....	.64	.40—.93
Montreal.....	.79	.60—.93
Ontario.....	.98	.80—1.08
Toronto.....	1.04	.90—1.08

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Biscuits and Crackers—Concluded</b>		
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.		
New Brunswick.	.58	.....
Quebec.	.53	.41—.55
Montreal.	.49	.38—.53
Ontario.	.49	.40—.53
Toronto.	.60	.47—.69
Manitoba.	.68	.65—.72
Alberta.	.65	.55—.70
British Columbia.	.73	.60—.78
	.65	.60—.69
<i>Peeler-In</i>		
Canada.	.86	.....
Quebec.	.73	.55—.79
Montreal.	.74	.60—.79
Ontario.	.88	.73—1.00
Toronto.	.93	.90—1.05
<i>Peeler-Out (Drawman)</i>		
Canada.	.80	.....
Quebec.	.68	.40—.92
Montreal.	.74	.45—.92
Ontario.	.86	.73—.93
<i>Rollerman (Brakeman; Dough Breaker)</i>		
Canada.	.84	.....
Quebec.	.65	.60—.75
Ontario.	.87	.73—.93
Toronto.	.92	.90—.93
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.	.86	.....
New Brunswick.	.84	.....
Quebec.	.89	.66—1.04
Montreal.	.94	.66—1.13
Ontario.	.82	.68—.92
British Columbia.	1.08	.89—1.56
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.	.85	.....
Quebec.	.82	.60—1.02
Montreal.	.85	.66—1.02
Ontario.	.91	.75—1.00
<i>Weigher (Scale Weigher; Weight Checker)</i>		
Canada.	.64	.....
Ontario.	.66	.60—.73
Toronto.	.70	.69—.72
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.	.68	.....
Ontario.	.68	.55—.75
Toronto.	.71	.66—.74

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Confectionery</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	46.3	
Maritime Provinces.....	44.4	44—45
Quebec.....	47.9	42½—60
Ontario.....	45.8	40—48
Manitoba.....	43.5	42½—44
British Columbia.....	40.0	
<i>Candy Maker (Confectioner)</i>		
Canada.....	.91	
Quebec.....	.94	.75—1.16
Montreal.....	.96	.75—1.17
Ontario.....	.94	.81—1.08
Toronto.....	.95	.81—1.10
<i>Candy Maker's Helper (Confectioner's Helper)</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.63	.40—.75
Ontario.....	.73	.63—.85
Toronto.....	.73	.63—.87
<i>Chocolate Dipper, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.55	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.57	.46—.65
Ontario.....	.57	.50—.70
Toronto.....	.63	.53—.70
Manitoba.....	.51	
<i>Conche Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.78	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.72—.77
Ontario.....	.79	.70—.87
Toronto.....	.82	.62—.91
<i>Enrobing Machine Operator's Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.49	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.50	.43—.54
Ontario.....	.55	.51—.60
Toronto.....	.54	.51—.60
<i>Fancy Packer, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	
Quebec.....	.48	.35—.56
Montreal.....	.49	.35—.56
Ontario.....	.54	.47—.65
Toronto.....	.56	.49—.65
Manitoba.....	.44	.39—.49
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	.73	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.72	.60—.89
Ontario.....	.75	.63—.89
Toronto.....	.75	.63—.89
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Quebec.....	.74	.68—.80
Montreal.....	.74	.68—.80
Ontario.....	.82	.72—.92
Toronto.....	.82	.73—.92

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Confectionery—Concluded</b>		
<i>Wrapper, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.43—.76
Montreal.....	.60	.44—.76
Ontario.....	.55	.47—.68
Toronto.....	.56	.50—.70
Manitoba.....	.51	.39—.55
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.40—.57
Montreal.....	.54	.40—.57
Ontario.....	.65	.55—.74
Toronto.....	.65	.55—.74
<b>Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.1	.....
Quebec.....	52.5	44—57
Ontario.....	46.5	40—60
British Columbia.....	49.1	40—56
<i>Cook and Processor</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.67	.45—.83
Ontario.....	.80	.63—1.01
British Columbia.....	.91	.80—1.02
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.60—1.08
Ontario.....	.96	.75—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.05	.90—1.15
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.65—1.05
Ontario.....	.74	.60—.90
British Columbia.....	.84	.70—.99
<i>Inspector and Checker, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Quebec.....	.45	.38—.50
Ontario.....	.50	.45—.69
British Columbia.....	.74	.65—.82
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.45—.70
Ontario.....	.69	.60—.80
British Columbia.....	.82	.74—.87
<i>Machine Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.45—.65
Ontario.....	.72	.60—.89
British Columbia.....	.90	.80—1.00

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables—Concluded</b>		
<i>Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec.....	.45	.38—.57
Ontario.....	.59	.45—.73
British Columbia.....	.67	.66—.73
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.70—.90
Ontario.....	.92	.65—1.14
British Columbia.....	.95	.85—1.00
<i>Packer, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.45—.60
Ontario.....	.65	.60—.70
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.40—.57
Ontario.....	.59	.50—.67
British Columbia.....	.67	.51—.93
<i>Peeler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.45	.35—.50
Ontario.....	.67	.50—.90
British Columbia.....	.64	.60—.66
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.67—.97
Ontario.....	.80	.63—1.27
British Columbia.....	.95	.75—1.09
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.55—.73
Ontario.....	.82	.65—.94
British Columbia.....	.93	.82—.98

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

Fur Goods	Average	Range
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
Canada.....	40.7	.....
Quebec.....	40.4	40—44
Ontario.....	40.5	40—48
Manitoba.....	41.3	40—44
Saskatchewan.....	42.5	40—44
<i>Blocker</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.63—1.25
Montreal.....	.93	.63—1.25
Ontario.....	1.43	1.06—1.75
Toronto.....	1.46	1.13—1.75
Manitoba.....	.67	.50—.93

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Fur Goods—Concluded</b>		
<i>Cutter (Fur Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.65	.....
Quebec.....	1.58	1.33—1.88
Montreal.....	1.61	1.33—1.88
Ontario.....	1.87	1.20—2.38
Toronto.....	2.00	1.42—2.40
Manitoba.....	1.39	1.00—1.72
Saskatchewan.....	1.62	1.14—1.91
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.77—1.10
Montreal.....	.97	.80—1.11
Ontario.....	.92	.50—1.46
Toronto.....	1.11	.75—1.50
Manitoba.....	.81	.50—1.06
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.55—.95
<i>Machine Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	.....
Quebec.....	1.45	1.03—2.00
Montreal.....	1.47	1.03—2.00
Ontario.....	1.78	1.38—2.20
Toronto.....	1.80	1.38—2.20
Manitoba.....	.92	.63—1.20
<i>Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.71—1.25
Montreal.....	1.07	.81—1.28
Ontario.....	.95	.51—1.39
Toronto.....	1.21	1.09—1.39
Manitoba.....	.90	.68—1.12

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS

Leather Tanneries	Average	Range
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
<i>Beam House Man</i>		
Canada.....	45.6	.....
Quebec.....	49.8	40—55
Ontario.....	44.9	40—48
<i>Buffer</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.75—.87
Montreal.....	.80	.75—.86
Ontario.....	1.04	.85—1.27
Toronto.....	1.07	.92—1.27

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Leather Tanneries—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
	<i>Finisher</i>	
Canada.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.76	.50—.90
Montreal.....	.79	
Ontario.....	.99	.80—1.20
Toronto.....	1.03	.90—1.17
	<i>Flesher</i>	
Canada.....	1.04	
Quebec.....	.78	.75—.85
Montreal.....	.84	.75—.92
Ontario.....	1.08	.91—1.32
Toronto.....	1.22	.95—1.32
	<i>Labourer</i>	
Canada.....	.81	
Quebec.....	.66	.60—.75
Ontario.....	.82	.70—.95
Toronto.....	.91	.85—.95
	<i>Setter</i>	
Canada.....	.94	
Quebec.....	.78	.72—.87
Ontario.....	.97	.76—1.17
Toronto.....	1.14	1.00—1.37
	<i>Sorter and Shipper</i>	
Canada.....	.97	
Quebec.....	.76	.71—.82
Ontario.....	1.01	.80—1.38
Toronto.....	1.17	.90—1.39
	<i>Staker and Softener</i>	
Canada.....	1.06	
Quebec.....	.89	.77—1.33
Ontario.....	1.09	.87—1.38
	<i>Tacker</i>	
Canada.....	1.00	
Quebec.....	.85	.74—.99
Montreal.....	.89	.75—1.17
Ontario.....	1.04	.80—1.27
Toronto.....	1.13	.95—1.27
	<i>Tanner</i>	
Canada.....	.99	
Quebec.....	.85	.75—.90
Ontario.....	1.01	.83—1.24
	<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup></b>	
	<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>	
		<i>Average</i> <i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.3	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0	.....
Quebec.....	46.0	38—48
Ontario.....	44.5	40—48
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....

<sup>1</sup> Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		
<i>Buffer and Polisher</i>		
Canada.		
Maritime Provinces.....	.96	
Quebec.....	.66	.58—.71
Montreal.....	.98	.76—1.22
Ontario.....	1.01	.80—1.23
Toronto.....	.96	.70—1.24
	1.02	.84—1.28
<i>Laster</i>		
Canada.	1.04	
Maritime Provinces.....	.77	.57—1.00
Quebec.....	1.04	.83—1.30
Montreal.....	1.09	.88—1.40
Ontario.....	1.06	.75—1.32
Toronto.....	1.19	.95—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.03	.80—1.25
<i>Machine Operator (Miscellaneous)</i>		
Canada.		
Maritime Provinces.....	1.01	
Quebec.....	.73	.62—.83
Montreal.....	1.03	.71—1.39
Ontario.....	1.08	.75—1.44
Toronto.....	.98	.65—1.25
	1.00	.70—1.30
<i>Nailing Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.		
Maritime Provinces.....	1.08	
Quebec.....	.69	.63—.71
Montreal.....	1.13	.88—1.38
Ontario.....	1.15	.95—1.55
Toronto.....	1.01	.75—1.35
	1.10	.90—1.44
<i>Sole Layer</i>		
Canada.		
Quebec.....	.98	
Montreal.....	.94	.70—1.20
Ontario.....	.98	.80—1.20
Toronto.....	1.03	.72—1.30
	1.18	1.14—1.29
<i>Sole Leather Cutter</i>		
Canada.		
Maritime Provinces.....	.94	
Quebec.....	.77	.69—.82
Montreal.....	.90	.70—1.05
Ontario.....	.96	.81—1.14
Toronto.....	1.02	.85—1.25
	1.06	.90—1.22
<i>Stitcher, Male</i>		
Canada.		
Maritime Provinces.....	1.05	
Quebec.....	.67	.52—.88
Montreal.....	1.06	.83—1.30
Ontario.....	1.10	.90—1.30
Toronto.....	1.08	.80—1.38
	1.11	.80—1.48

<sup>1</sup> Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Boots and Shoes<sup>1</sup>—Concluded</b>		
<i>Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.50	.42—.55
Quebec.....	.60	.44—.83
Montreal.....	.71	.55—.88
Ontario.....	.69	.50—.95
Toronto.....	.76	.60—.92
British Columbia.....	.65	.52—.80
<i>Treer</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.81—1.28
Montreal.....	1.06	.77—1.53
Ontario.....	1.06	.83—1.40
Toronto.....	1.09	.84—1.44
<i>Upper Leather Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.76	.52—.86
Quebec.....	1.09	.90—1.33
Montreal.....	1.13	.95—1.39
Ontario.....	1.03	.80—1.26
Toronto.....	1.14	.80—1.44
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.05—1.25

<sup>1</sup> Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Dairy Products	Average	Range		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>				
Canada.....	48.3	.....		
Nova Scotia.....	52.4	48—60		
New Brunswick.....	52.6	48—59		
Quebec.....	52.1	48—60		
Ontario.....	48.3	44—60		
Manitoba.....	47.9	45—48		
Saskatchewan.....	45.6	44—48		
Alberta.....	45.3	44—48		
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....		
<i>Bottle Filler (Bottling-Machine Operator; Filling Machine Operator)</i>				
Canada.....	37.61	per Week	per Week	
Nova Scotia.....	26.70	20.77—32.00		
New Brunswick.....	30.25	27.00—35.00		
Quebec.....	34.06	29.00—38.50		
Montreal.....	34.94	32.00—39.00		
Ontario.....	41.26	36.05—46.50		
Toronto.....	41.94	39.00—43.50		
Manitoba.....	40.53	38.82—42.50		
Saskatchewan.....	35.38	30.00—38.38		
Alberta.....	36.96	34.62—39.02		
British Columbia.....	36.43	33.00—41.54		

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Bottle Washer (Bottle Washing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	37.43	.....
Nova Scotia.....	26.18	22.10—29.00
New Brunswick.....	29.50	27.00—33.00
Quebec.....	34.18	28.60—39.00
Montreal.....	34.96	31.50—39.00
Ontario.....	40.89	32.55—43.20
Toronto.....	41.63	38.50—47.50
Manitoba.....	39.75	38.50—41.50
Saskatchewan.....	33.63	24.00—39.30
Alberta.....	36.57	34.62—37.29
British Columbia.....	38.99	36.62—40.73
<i>Butter Cutter (Butter Printer)</i>		
Canada.....	35.57	.....
Quebec.....	30.15	25.00—34.00
Ontario.....	35.51	30.00—41.66
Manitoba.....	40.06	36.01—43.00
Saskatchewan.....	35.74	32.15—39.61
Alberta.....	34.72	30.47—37.60
British Columbia.....	40.96	37.78—43.85
<i>Butter Maker</i>		
Canada.....	39.69	.....
Nova Scotia.....	32.54	30.00—34.62
New Brunswick.....	40.49	33.00—48.46
Quebec.....	37.53	34.10—40.00
Montreal.....	39.38	33.50—50.00
Ontario.....	40.43	34.62—52.05
Toronto.....	38.63	35.00—52.50
Manitoba.....	41.30	36.00—46.00
Saskatchewan.....	41.05	36.15—46.21
Alberta.....	37.48	32.54—42.00
British Columbia.....	44.26	41.54—47.01
<i>Can Washer</i>		
Canada.....	35.59	.....
Nova Scotia.....	27.84	25.38—32.00
New Brunswick.....	26.69	18.64—30.00
Quebec.....	32.51	28.60—35.00
Montreal.....	33.14	29.70—35.00
Ontario.....	38.54	31.16—42.00
Toronto.....	41.12	39.15—42.00
Manitoba.....	36.92	33.02—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	33.06	24.00—38.12
Alberta.....	36.18	32.31—38.45
British Columbia.....	36.53	33.00—41.54
<i>Checker</i>		
Canada.....	40.54	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.59	27.00—37.00
New Brunswick.....	33.15	28.60—40.00
Quebec.....	35.59	30.00—42.80
Montreal.....	34.64	31.00—41.00
Ontario.....	42.52	37.25—47.50
Toronto.....	42.77	42.00—44.00
Manitoba.....	41.75	36.01—46.80
Saskatchewan.....	34.93	30.80—39.80
Alberta.....	38.46	35.77—40.75
British Columbia.....	42.27	39.69—43.96

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	47.14	.....
Nova Scotia.....	42.05	40.00—46.33
New Brunswick.....	43.33	35.00—50.00
Quebec.....	44.74	36.00—51.30
Montreal.....	46.77	37.80—55.35
Ontario.....	49.39	39.23—57.12
Toronto.....	53.82	50.40—57.12
Manitoba.....	46.55	45.48—48.55
Saskatchewan.....	43.68	36.99—52.20
Alberta.....	41.94	38.78—48.16
British Columbia.....	53.05	45.32—61.44
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	40.06	.....
Nova Scotia.....	27.30	24.23—29.70
Quebec.....	38.27	30.96—47.25
Montreal.....	39.27	30.96—47.25
Ontario.....	41.98	35.00—50.40
Toronto.....	45.02	35.00—50.40
Manitoba.....	42.87	41.50—43.50
Saskatchewan.....	35.20	30.00—37.22
Alberta.....	37.48	35.32—39.83
British Columbia.....	41.76	33.00—48.16
<i>Freezer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	40.61	.....
Nova Scotia.....	32.41	28.95—37.00
New Brunswick.....	35.80	33.00—40.00
Quebec.....	37.16	25.00—45.00
Montreal.....	37.94	25.00—45.00
Ontario.....	43.15	33.60—50.40
Toronto.....	44.73	39.15—53.50
Manitoba.....	43.23	40.48—46.00
Saskatchewan.....	41.56	40.68—43.25
Alberta.....	37.44	34.80—41.91
British Columbia.....	42.46	36.62—50.47
<i>Janitor (Caretaker)</i>		
Canada.....	35.35	.....
Nova Scotia.....	22.06	18.00—25.00
Quebec.....	36.25	30.00—40.00
Montreal.....	36.04	30.00—40.00
Ontario.....	37.68	31.20—45.00
Toronto.....	39.00	31.00—42.00
Saskatchewan.....	31.91	27.99—35.49
Alberta.....	33.85	30.93—37.29
British Columbia.....	33.56	24.20—40.38
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	35.20	.....
Nova Scotia.....	25.87	23.00—29.00
Quebec.....	32.96	28.60—38.40
Montreal.....	33.56	30.00—38.34
Ontario.....	36.16	31.66—41.82
Toronto.....	39.33	30.60—42.00
Manitoba.....	38.87	30.42—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	28.30	22.00—33.76
Alberta.....	33.96	29.08—37.29
British Columbia.....	38.59	36.52—41.54

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products—Continued</b>		
<i>Mechanic, Garage (Truck Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	45.36	
Nova Scotia.....	35.27	24.00—43.90
Quebec.....	44.47	37.00—54.00
Montreal.....	44.81	37.50—51.30
Ontario.....	48.41	44.31—52.55
Toronto.....	49.09	46.00—51.60
Manitoba.....	43.21	42.00—44.48
Alberta.....	41.49	37.29—48.69
British Columbia.....	45.21	38.77—50.60
<i>Mechanic, Maintenance (Machine Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	44.04	
Nova Scotia.....	38.75	35.00—43.85
Quebec.....	41.51	34.60—50.40
Montreal.....	42.02	35.10—46.50
Ontario.....	45.13	37.50—56.00
Toronto.....	48.83	44.50—55.00
Manitoba.....	42.87	39.00—47.50
Alberta.....	44.47	38.78—48.83
British Columbia.....	47.79	40.38—52.80
<i>Milk or Cream Receiver</i>		
Canada.....	39.07	
Nova Scotia.....	30.89	28.00—34.62
Quebec.....	38.63	35.00—43.50
Montreal.....	39.58	37.52—43.50
Ontario.....	40.15	35.60—47.00
Toronto.....	45.26	42.00—50.00
Manitoba.....	42.65	40.50—46.50
Saskatchewan.....	37.90	31.02—44.23
Alberta.....	38.05	34.62—40.25
British Columbia.....	41.16	38.77—43.62
<i>Packaging Operator</i>		
Canada.....	27.71	
Nova Scotia.....	20.64	18.46—26.34
New Brunswick.....	23.00	19.00—30.00
Quebec.....	24.58	20.40—27.00
Montreal.....	24.78	20.40—26.00
Ontario.....	29.89	22.44—39.84
Manitoba.....	28.80	19.23—40.50
British Columbia.....	31.43	30.38—33.00
<i>Pasteurizer Operator, Fluid Milk</i>		
Canada.....	40.16	
Nova Scotia.....	33.93	27.69—38.08
New Brunswick.....	33.13	27.00—35.51
Quebec.....	38.30	33.00—44.00
Montreal.....	39.64	34.00—44.00
Ontario.....	43.03	36.92—48.05
Toronto.....	44.85	43.50—46.00
Manitoba.....	40.93	40.00—46.00
Saskatchewan.....	37.36	30.00—41.58
Alberta.....	36.57	30.74—40.62
British Columbia.....	42.98	40.38—46.78
<i>Route Salesman (Deliveryman; Driver Salesman; Route Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	47.42	
Nova Scotia.....	33.75	26.54—36.92
New Brunswick.....	32.51	27.75—39.00

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
<b>Dairy Products—Concluded</b>		
<i>Route Salesman (Deliveryman; Driver Salesman; Route Driver)</i> —Concluded		
Quebec.....	47.25	37.45—61.00
Montreal.....	49.33	37.00—61.00
Ontario.....	50.14	45.00—57.04
Toronto.....	50.16	48.00—52.80
Manitoba.....	47.17	42.00—51.00
Saskatchewan.....	39.87	34.08—48.69
Alberta.....	42.63	38.45—47.54
British Columbia.....	49.09	42.70—54.23
<i>Stableman</i>		
Canada.....	36.75	.....
Quebec.....	32.29	26.50—37.50
Montreal.....	32.31	26.50—37.00
Ontario.....	40.17	36.00—42.89
Toronto.....	41.34	40.00—42.00
Manitoba.....	39.34	38.00—44.75
Saskatchewan.....	36.15	33.76—39.51
Alberta.....	35.38	32.60—40.38
British Columbia.....	36.94	33.23—39.81
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.6	.....
Quebec.....	45.8	42½—55
Ontario.....	44.4	40—50
Manitoba.....	44.4	44—47½
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	44.4	44—48
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Butcher</i>		
	<i>per Hour</i>	<i>per Hour</i>
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.95—1.25
Montreal.....	1.11	.99—1.25
Ontario.....	1.11	.95—1.28
Toronto.....	1.21	1.12—1.30
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.07—1.27
Saskatchewan.....	1.22	1.11—1.32
Alberta.....	1.20	1.06—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.07—1.34
<i>Sider (Floorman)</i>		
	<i>per Hour</i>	<i>per Hour</i>
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.35	1.31—1.37
Ontario.....	1.30	1.05—1.56
Toronto.....	1.45	1.40—1.56
Manitoba.....	1.43	1.36—1.58
Saskatchewan.....	1.37	1.21—1.55
Alberta.....	1.39	1.22—1.55
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.28—1.45
<i>Boner</i>		
	<i>per Hour</i>	<i>per Hour</i>
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.96—1.27
Montreal.....	1.16	1.02—1.27

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued</b>		
<i>Boner—Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	1.22	1.00—1.64
Toronto.....	1.40	1.24—1.84
Manitoba.....	1.20	.98—1.35
Saskatchewan.....	1.15	1.10—1.23
Alberta.....	1.17	1.09—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.15	.98—1.25
<i>Cutter Beef (Butcher Beef)</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	1.07—1.14
Montreal.....	1.07	.96—1.14
Ontario.....	1.08	.84—1.16
Toronto.....	1.16	.84—1.56
Manitoba.....	1.11	.90—1.23
Saskatchewan.....	1.16	1.04—1.24
Alberta.....	1.09	.97—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.13—1.26
<i>Cutter Pork (Butcher Pork)</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.91—1.15
Montreal.....	1.07	.97—1.22
Ontario.....	1.08	.98—1.20
Toronto.....	1.14	1.00—1.24
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.01—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.17	1.11—1.23
Alberta.....	1.17	1.08—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.15—1.26
<i>Ham Trimmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	1.15—1.22
Montreal.....	1.15	1.15—1.22
Ontario.....	1.08	.93—1.18
Manitoba.....	1.19	1.19—1.27
Saskatchewan.....	1.18	1.13—1.19
Alberta.....	1.14	1.10—1.21
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.18—1.24
<i>Linker and Twister, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.68—.83
Montreal.....	.77	.67—.86
Ontario.....	.82	.65—1.00
Manitoba.....	.94	.79—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.93—.98
Alberta.....	.89	.83—.97
British Columbia.....	.89	.81—.93
<i>Sausage Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.97—1.13
Montreal.....	1.05	.94—1.13
Ontario.....	1.08	.97—1.25
Toronto.....	1.11	1.00—1.32
Manitoba.....	1.14	1.01—1.25
Saskatchewan.....	1.06	.70—1.21
Alberta.....	1.12	1.02—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.11—1.21

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued</b>		
<i>Bacon Wrapper and Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.74—.84
Montreal.....	.77	.74—.81
Ontario.....	.80	.60—.91
Toronto.....	.85	.60—.96
Manitoba.....	.83	.66—.97
Saskatchewan.....	.99	.92—1.01
Alberta.....	.95	.91—1.06
British Columbia.....	.89	.86—.93
<i>Smoker (Smoke House Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.92—1.10
Montreal.....	.98	.92—1.10
Ontario.....	1.04	.85—1.16
Toronto.....	1.12	1.10—1.16
Manitoba.....	1.11	1.01—1.18
Saskatchewan.....	1.14	1.11—1.20
Alberta.....	1.08	.97—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.11—1.20
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Quebec.....	1.22	1.08—1.38
Montreal.....	1.22	1.08—1.38
Ontario.....	1.19	1.01—1.42
Toronto.....	1.25	1.15—1.42
Manitoba.....	1.25	1.18—1.41
Saskatchewan.....	1.34	1.23—1.38
Alberta.....	1.31	1.19—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.17—1.39
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.89—1.11
Ontario.....	1.05	.85—1.24
Manitoba.....	1.10	.99—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.14	1.11—1.17
Alberta.....	1.13	1.04—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.05—1.13
<i>Lugger</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	1.06—1.09
Ontario.....	1.10	.98—1.16
Toronto.....	1.14	1.11—1.20
Manitoba.....	1.12	1.07—1.18
Saskatchewan.....	1.10	1.05—1.14
Alberta.....	1.05	.97—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.06—1.14
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.08—1.17
Montreal.....	1.12	1.12—1.17
Ontario.....	1.08	.79—1.19
Toronto.....	1.18	.97—1.28
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.03—1.24
Saskatchewan.....	1.12	1.11—1.16
Alberta.....	1.14	1.06—1.19
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.15—1.21

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Concluded</b>		
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	..
Quebec.....	1.27	1.16—1.30
Montreal.....	1.27	1.16—1.29
Ontario.....	1.20	1.04—1.32
Toronto.....	1.27	1.18—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.29	1.26—1.36
Alberta.....	1.28	1.18—1.38
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.33—1.60
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	..
Quebec.....	1.30	1.24—1.35
Montreal.....	1.20	.90—1.38
Ontario.....	1.26	1.16—1.38
Toronto.....	1.30	1.18—1.38
Saskatchewan.....	1.29	1.08—1.38
Alberta.....	1.31	1.21—1.39
<i>Steamfitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	..
Quebec.....	1.28	1.22—1.30
Montreal.....	1.27	1.22—1.29
Ontario.....	1.22	1.08—1.32
Toronto.....	1.24	1.16—1.32
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.06—1.26
Saskatchewan.....	1.26	1.11—1.34
Alberta.....	1.24	1.11—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.18—1.34
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	..
Quebec.....	1.01	.95—1.10
Montreal.....	1.01	.95—1.10
Ontario.....	.96	.75—1.08
Toronto.....	1.04	1.00—1.08
Manitoba.....	1.04	.90—1.11
Saskatchewan.....	1.00	.97—1.04
Alberta.....	.99	.97—1.02
British Columbia.....	1.07	1.00—1.15
<b>Fish Canning—West Coast</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK: 44		
British Columbia.....		
Stationary Engineer.....	1.26	1.14—1.34
Filling Machine Operator, Male.....	1.29	1.27—1.29
Filling Machine Operator, Female.....	.81	.80—.83
Stationary Fireman.....	1.10	1.01—1.33
Fish Washer, Female.....	.80	..
Iron Chink Man.....	1.16	.96—1.29
Labourer.....	.95	.93—.96
Lineman.....	1.34	1.33—1.34
Retort Man.....	1.08	1.04—1.10
Unloader.....	.99	.88—1.02
Watchman.....	.87	.72—1.05

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Primary Iron and Steel</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
Canada.....	Average 44.2	Range 40—48
<b>Canada</b>		
Blacksmith.....	1.26	1.15—1.38
Carpenter.....	1.24	1.20—1.31
Drill and Punch Press Operator.....	1.28	1.05—1.62
Electrician.....	1.32	1.23—1.46
Grinder Operator.....	1.25	1.08—1.45
Labourer.....	1.03	.93—1.10
Machinist.....	1.30	1.22—1.35
Mill Rougher.....	1.86	1.33—2.31
Millwright.....	1.29	1.20—1.41
Oiler.....	1.15	1.07—1.23
Pipefitter.....	1.27	1.22—1.35
Shear and Saw Operator.....	1.32	1.05—1.72
Welder.....	1.27	1.14—1.33
Blast Furnace Keeper <sup>1</sup> .....	1.23	1.21—1.26
Blast Furnace Stove Tender <sup>1</sup> .....	1.24	1.18—1.29
Bloom Mill Bottom Maker <sup>1</sup> .....	1.46	1.23—1.76
Coke Oven Pusherman <sup>1</sup> .....	1.23	1.17—1.37
Open Hearth Second Ladleman <sup>1</sup> .....	1.30	1.15—1.39
<b>Iron Castings</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:</b>		
Canada.....	Average 44.8	Range .....
Canada.....	44.8	.....
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....
New Brunswick.....	50.2	44—53
Quebec.....	46.7	40—59
Ontario.....	44.4	40—49
Manitoba.....	43.0	40—45
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.8	44—44
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....
<b>Chipper and Grinder</b>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.75—1.31
Montreal.....	1.18	1.02—1.32
Ontario.....	1.04	.80—1.34
Toronto.....	1.07	.91—1.20
Manitoba.....	.87	.79—.99
Alberta.....	.94	.90—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.21—1.23
<b>Coremaker</b>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	.81—1.48
Montreal.....	1.34	1.21—1.48
Ontario.....	1.19	.91—1.50
Toronto.....	1.19	1.08—1.37
Manitoba.....	1.13	.85—1.44
Alberta.....	1.08	.90—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.38—1.44

<sup>1</sup> Reported by the basic steel plants only.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Iron Castings—Concluded</b>		
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....		.....
Nova Scotia.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.....
Montreal.....	.77	.63—.95
Ontario.....	.86	.70—.95
Toronto.....	.97	.80—1.08
Manitoba.....	.97	.94—1.05
Alberta.....	.93	.77—1.03
British Columbia.....	.91	.....
	1.05	.95—1.13
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.85—1.20
Montreal.....	1.18	1.14—1.25
Ontario.....	1.11	.93—1.27
Toronto.....	1.16	1.10—1.20
Alberta.....	1.17	1.00—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.39	.....
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.05	.90—1.10
New Brunswick.....	.82	.70—.95
Quebec.....	1.07	.85—1.27
Montreal.....	1.27	1.19—1.52
Ontario.....	1.29	.98—1.63
Toronto.....	1.28	1.08—1.62
Manitoba.....	1.33	.97—1.67
Alberta.....	1.10	1.00—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.37	.....
<i>Moulder's Helper</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.70—.99
Ontario.....	.96	.80—1.08
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.20	.97—1.38
Montreal.....	1.31	1.18—1.38
Ontario.....	1.26	1.04—1.54
Toronto.....	1.18	1.05—1.35
Manitoba.....	1.12	1.03—1.18
Alberta.....	1.20	1.03—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.54—1.57
<b>Machine Shop Products</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.5	.....
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....
New Brunswick.....	44.7	44—50
Quebec.....	47.9	44—52
Ontario.....	44.5	40—48
Manitoba.....	46.5	.....
Saskatchewan.....	45.5	44—50
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	41.5	40—44

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Machine Shop Products—Concluded</b>		
<i>Blacksmith</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	
New Brunswick.....	.97	.70—1.15
Ontario.....	1.09	.75—1.31
Alberta.....	.99	.72—1.22
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Ontario.....	.82	.70—.95
Alberta.....	.95	.82—.98
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	
Nova Scotia.....	1.04	.80—1.10
New Brunswick.....	1.02	.73—1.15
Quebec.....	1.02	1.00—1.10
Ontario.....	1.06	.85—1.20
Toronto.....	1.08	.95—1.20
Manitoba.....	1.04	.85—1.15
Alberta.....	1.13	.97—1.29
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.28—1.52
<i>Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.94	.80—1.00
Montreal.....	.94	.80—1.05
Ontario.....	.95	.84—1.03
Toronto.....	.99	.90—1.05
<i>Machinist's Helper</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Ontario.....	.85	.55—1.06
British Columbia.....	1.00	.85—1.19
<b>Machine Tools</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		
	Average	Range
Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	44.8	40—50
 Canada <sup>1</sup> .....		
Electrician.....	1.18	1.04—1.33
Grinder.....	1.20	.99—1.49
Inspector.....	1.15	.99—1.40
Labourer.....	.84	.75—1.00
Lathe Operator.....	1.20	.97—1.39
Machinist and Fitter.....	1.16	.98—1.38
Milling Machine Operator.....	1.19	.95—1.53
Tool and Die Maker.....	1.33	1.10—1.55

<sup>1</sup> Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Machinery</b>	\$	\$
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.3	.....
Quebec.....	44.9	40—55
Ontario.....	44.2	40—48
Manitoba.....	44.7	44—45
Alberta.....	42.0	40—48
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44
<b>Assembler</b>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.75—1.10
Montreal.....	.93	.72—1.10
Ontario.....	1.13	.88—1.44
Toronto.....	1.18	.90—1.44
<b>Blacksmith</b>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.72—1.17
Montreal.....	.95	.76—1.26
Ontario.....	1.09	.85—1.28
Toronto.....	1.11	.95—1.27
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.33—1.50
<b>Welder</b>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.87—1.26
Montreal.....	1.12	.90—1.26
Ontario.....	1.13	.94—1.32
Toronto.....	1.17	1.00—1.35
Manitoba.....	1.01	.90—1.15
Alberta.....	1.24	1.15—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.30—1.38
<b>Labourer</b>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.69—.85
Montreal.....	.81	.74—.92
Ontario.....	.85	.73—.98
Toronto.....	.85	.77—.95
Manitoba.....	.77	.70—.86
Alberta.....	.90	.85—.92
British Columbia.....	1.07	1.00—1.13
<b>Machine Operator</b>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.85—1.23
Montreal.....	1.11	.91—1.28
Ontario.....	1.12	.89—1.34
Toronto.....	1.12	.91—1.30
Manitoba.....	.89	.80—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.15—1.48
<b>Machinist</b>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.90—1.20
Montreal.....	1.05	.90—1.22
Ontario.....	1.13	.95—1.32
Toronto.....	1.16	1.00—1.32
Manitoba.....	1.07	.90—1.21
Alberta.....	1.23	1.10—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.38—1.45

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Machinery—Concluded</b>		
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.85—1.29
Montreal.....	1.19	.96—1.39
Ontario.....	1.16	.99—1.35
Manitoba.....	1.05	.80—1.19
British Columbia.....	1.38	.....
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.26	.96—1.49
Montreal.....	1.44	1.40—1.52
Ontario.....	1.22	1.06—1.45
Manitoba.....	1.14	.98—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.30—1.57
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.75—1.17
Montreal.....	1.07	.87—1.23
Ontario.....	1.03	.85—1.35
Toronto.....	1.00	.85—1.15
Manitoba.....	.94	.70—1.12
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec.....	1.17	1.00—1.37
Montreal.....	1.16	1.01—1.35
Ontario.....	1.29	1.10—1.50
Toronto.....	1.33	1.20—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.48—1.57
<b>Boilers and Plate Work</b>		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.5	40—55
 Canada.....		
Assembler.....	1.03	.78—1.29
Blacksmith.....	1.08	.92—1.31
Boilermaker.....	1.21	.90—1.38
Welder.....	1.17	.93—1.38
Labourer.....	.85	.60—.98
Machine Operator.....	1.09	.90—1.30
Machinist.....	1.19	.99—1.37
Moulder.....	1.32	.96—1.60
Patternmaker.....	1.30	1.08—1.47
Toolmaker.....	1.39	1.15—1.47

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Aircraft and Parts</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
Canada.....	Average 43.5	Range 40-47
<b>Canada</b>		
Assembler.....	1.05	.93-1.18
Carpenter.....	1.11	1.03-1.25
Electrician.....	1.13	1.04-1.25
Grinder.....	1.23	1.04-1.34
Lathe Operator.....	.97	.88-1.10
Milling Machine Operator.....	1.02	.88-1.04
Machinist.....	1.17	.94-1.36
Mechanic.....	1.13	1.03-1.23
Patternmaker.....	1.23	1.15-1.47
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.08	.95-1.21
Toolmaker.....	1.13	.98-1.36
<b>Steel Shipbuilding</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:</b>		
Canada.....	Average 44.1	Range .....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0	.....
Quebec.....	46.8	43-48
Ontario.....	44.1	44-45
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....
<b>Blacksmith</b>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.14	1.04-1.17
Quebec.....	1.12	1.07-1.20
Ontario.....	1.13	1.10-1.15
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.30-1.50
<b>Boilermaker</b>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.14	1.04-1.17
Quebec.....	1.08	1.05-1.12
Ontario.....	1.14	1.10-1.16
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.43-1.45
<b>Chipper and Caulker</b>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.15	1.13-1.17
Quebec.....	1.00	.85-1.12
Ontario.....	1.12	1.05-1.15
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.28-1.47
<b>Electrician</b>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	1.07-1.12
Ontario.....	1.11	1.10-1.15
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.53-1.55
<b>Heater</b>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.99	.86-1.02
Quebec.....	.96	.90-1.00
Ontario.....	.97	.94-.98
British Columbia.....	1.25	.....

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Steel Shipbuilding—Continued</b>		
<i>Holder-On</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.95—1.03
Ontario.....	1.04	.99—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.29—1.31
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.79	.60—.82
Quebec.....	.69	.67—.70
Ontario.....	.81	.72—.95
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.03—1.15
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.13	.90—1.17
Quebec.....	1.09	1.06—1.12
Ontario.....	1.14	1.10—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.43—1.45
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.11	1.04—1.17
Quebec.....	1.14	1.07—1.17
Ontario.....	1.15	1.12—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.53—1.55
<i>Plumber, Steam and Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	1.07—1.12
Ontario.....	1.11	1.10—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.43—1.45
<i>Rigger</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.09	.75—1.17
Quebec.....	1.01	1.00—1.03
Ontario.....	1.03	.99—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.30—1.45
<i>Riveter</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.14	1.13—1.17
Quebec.....	1.12	.....
Ontario.....	1.13	1.10—1.15
<i>Shipfitter and Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.10	.90—1.17
Quebec.....	1.20	1.07—1.88
Ontario.....	1.12	1.10—1.19
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.43—1.45
<i>Shipwright, Carpenter and Joiner</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.90—1.12
Ontario.....	1.13	1.10—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.41—1.45

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Steel Shipbuilding—(Concluded)</b>	\$	\$
<i>Welder and Burner</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.12	.90—1.17
Quebec.....	1.05	.97—1.17
Ontario.....	1.10	.99—1.19
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.43—1.45
<b>Railway and Rolling Stock Equipment</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.2	40—54
 Canada		
Assembler and Bench Hand.....	1.21 <sup>1</sup>	.92—1.47
Blacksmith.....	1.55 <sup>2</sup>	1.12—2.34
Carpenter.....	1.25 <sup>1</sup>	1.09—1.56
Coremaker.....	1.14	.94—1.22
Crane Operator.....	1.06	.98—1.18
Electrician.....	1.23 <sup>2</sup>	1.12—1.28
Helper.....	1.14 <sup>2</sup>	.89—1.45
Labourer.....	.90	.84—1.00
Machinist.....	1.29 <sup>1</sup>	1.12—1.52
Millwright.....	1.16	1.00—1.28
Moulder.....	1.22 <sup>1</sup>	1.09—1.32
Painter.....	1.29 <sup>2</sup>	.97—1.57
Patternmaker.....	1.32	1.15—1.44
Punch and Shear Operator.....	1.25 <sup>1</sup>	.97—1.45
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.34 <sup>1</sup>	1.07—1.80
Welder and Burner.....	1.45 <sup>1</sup>	1.12—1.67
 <b>Motor Vehicles</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada (Ontario only).....	42.3	40—45
 Canada (Ontario only)		
Assembler.....	1.27	1.20—1.38
Electrician.....	1.40	1.26—1.47
Inspector.....	1.31	1.27—1.35
Machine Operator.....	1.29	1.22—1.40
Machinist.....	1.35	1.20—1.47
Millwright.....	1.34	1.27—1.37
Painter and Enameller.....	1.30	1.22—1.41
Plater.....	1.34	1.20—1.38
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.34	1.27—1.42
Toolmaker.....	1.51	1.41—1.57
Trimmer.....	1.31	1.27—1.40

<sup>1</sup> Average based largely on straight time piece-work earnings.<sup>2</sup> Average based largely on straight time incentive bonus earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
Canada (Ontario only).....	Average 44.9	Range 40—49
Assembler, Male.....	1.15	.95—1.35
Assembler, Female.....	.93	.75—1.18
Grinder.....	1.19	.99—1.37
Inspector, Male.....	1.14	.97—1.29
Inspector, Female.....	.82	.68—.95
Labourer.....	1.01	.76—1.14
Machine Operator, Male.....	1.19	.96—1.38
Machine Operator, Female.....	.97	.84—1.08
Machinist.....	1.20	1.07—1.32
Millwright.....	1.19	1.02—1.34
Toolmaker.....	1.38	1.17—1.51
Welder.....	1.20	1.08—1.33
<b>Heating and Cooking Apparatus</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
Canada.....	Average 45.6	Range .....
Canada.....	45.6	.....
New Brunswick.....	45.9	44—48
Quebec.....	48.1	45—51
Ontario.....	45.0	40—48
<i>Coremaker<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.31	.75—1.90
Montreal.....	1.53	1.22—1.90
Ontario.....	1.24	.96—1.62
Toronto.....	1.15	1.06—1.20
<i>Crater, Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.02	.83—1.21
Quebec.....	.87	.66—1.12
Montreal.....	.98	.94—1.07
Ontario.....	.99	.78—1.21
Toronto.....	1.02	.93—1.14
<i>Enameller and Painter</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.15	.91—1.50
Quebec.....	.95	.72—1.05
Montreal.....	1.04	.....
Ontario.....	1.09	.83—1.40
Toronto.....	1.06	.95—1.20
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
New Brunswick.....	.71	.70—.71
Quebec.....	.73	.63—.82
Montreal.....	.88	.82—1.07
Ontario.....	.91	.80—1.00
Toronto.....	.92	.90—.98

<sup>1</sup> Piece-work predominant.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Heating and Cooking Apparatus—Concluded</b>		
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.14	.92—1.25
Montreal.....	1.19	1.15—1.27
Ontario.....	1.13	1.02—1.25
Toronto.....	1.14	1.11—1.27
<i>Moulder<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.32	1.00—1.68
Quebec.....	1.15	.79—1.44
Montreal.....	1.42	1.32—1.47
Ontario.....	1.35	1.04—1.70
Toronto.....	1.32	1.26—1.53
<i>Mounter or Assembler<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.06	.79—1.41
Quebec.....	.89	.68—1.15
Montreal.....	1.08	.93—1.15
Ontario.....	1.06	.90—1.28
Toronto.....	1.07	.93—1.19
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
New Brunswick.....	.82	.75—.91
Quebec.....	1.13	.90—1.32
Montreal.....	1.22	1.15—1.32
Ontario.....	1.12	1.00—1.31
Toronto.....	1.08	1.05—1.15
<i>Polisher<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.15	.94—1.46
Quebec.....	1.05	.72—.90
Ontario.....	1.17	.90—1.62
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.15	.75—1.66
Quebec.....	.89	.73—.98
Montreal.....	1.00	.....
Ontario.....	1.02	.85—1.16
Toronto.....	1.02	.98—1.10
<b>Agricultural Implements</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
Average      Range		
Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	41.3	40—59
<b>Canada<sup>1</sup></b>		
Blacksmith.....	1.02	.67—1.32
Inspector.....	1.14	1.02—1.27
Labourer.....	.92	.75—1.02
Machine Operator (metal).....	1.21 <sup>2</sup>	.96—1.49
Machinist.....	1.06	.81—1.27
Moulder.....	1.29 <sup>2</sup>	.94—1.58
Painter.....	1.05 <sup>2</sup>	.78—1.44
Patternmaker.....	1.29	1.08—1.52
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.02	.77—1.28
Shipper and Packer.....	1.07 <sup>2</sup>	.90—1.35
Woodworking Machine Operator.....	.99 <sup>2</sup>	.60—1.41

<sup>1</sup> Mostly Ontario.    <sup>2</sup> Piece-work predominant.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sheet Metal Products</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
Canada . . . . .	Average	Range
Quebec . . . . .	43.4	40—50
Ontario . . . . .	44.5	40—50
Ontario . . . . .	43.3	40—48
Manitoba . . . . .	44.1	44—45
Saskatchewan . . . . .	44.0	40—48
Alberta . . . . .	42.1	40—48
British Columbia . . . . .	40.2	40—44
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada . . . . .	.83	.....
Quebec . . . . .	.76	.68—.85
Montreal . . . . .	.78	.70—.89
Ontario . . . . .	.87	.80—.98
Toronto . . . . .	.84	.70—.95
Manitoba . . . . .	.79	.75—.85
Saskatchewan . . . . .	.80	.75—.85
Alberta . . . . .	.84	.75—.92
British Columbia . . . . .	.93	.85—1.01
<i>Machine Operator</i>		
Canada . . . . .	1.05	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) . . . . .	1.02	.93—1.17
Ontario . . . . .	1.06	.90—1.22
Toronto . . . . .	1.05	.90—1.25
Manitoba . . . . .	.99	.89—1.05
Saskatchewan . . . . .	.91	.80—.95
British Columbia . . . . .	1.16	1.03—1.29
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada . . . . .	1.22	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) . . . . .	1.24	1.10—1.38
Ontario . . . . .	1.20	1.02—1.39
Toronto . . . . .	1.20	1.00—1.39
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada . . . . .	1.33	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) . . . . .	1.19	1.15—1.25
Ontario . . . . .	1.33	1.05—1.75
Toronto . . . . .	1.32	1.05—1.75
Manitoba . . . . .	1.14	.95—1.33
Alberta . . . . .	1.56	1.15—1.70
British Columbia . . . . .	1.62	1.58—1.70
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helper</i>		
Canada . . . . .	.81	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) . . . . .	.75	.72—.80
Ontario . . . . .	.84	.55—1.04
Toronto . . . . .	.84	.70—.96
Manitoba . . . . .	.79	.65—.87
Alberta . . . . .	.84	.65—1.07
British Columbia . . . . .	1.16	1.10—1.27
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada . . . . .	1.00	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) . . . . .	.96	.88—1.04
Ontario . . . . .	1.01	.85—1.12
Toronto . . . . .	1.06	.90—1.29
Manitoba . . . . .	.96	.89—1.02
British Columbia . . . . .	1.18	1.09—1.25

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Sheet Metal Products—Concluded</b>		
Welder		
Canada.		
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.16	1.11—1.22
Ontario	1.17	.97—1.32
Toronto	1.17	.97—1.35
Manitoba	1.18	1.04
Saskatchewan	1.01	.98—1.13
Alberta	1.13	.90—1.10
British Columbia	1.36	.97—1.20
		1.35—1.43

Table V—(13) TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)	45.0	40—55
 Canada (Quebec and Ontario)		
Adjuster	1.20	1.07—1.36
Binderlayer, Female	.83	.61—.91
Cigarette Making Machine Catcher, Female	.83	.70—1.05
Cigarette Making Machine Operator, Female	.90	.82—1.16
Cigarette Packer, Machine, Female	.76	.60—1.00
Cigar Roller, Male	.75	.40—1.11
Cigar Roller, Female	.63	.45—.92
Examiner, Female	.87	.62—.93
Filler Feeder, Female	.85	.61—.90
Machinist	1.29	.98—1.48
Packer, Hand, Female	.95	.60—1.45
Searcher, (Picker), Female	.98	.79—1.07
Shipper	1.11	.94—1.34
Stemmer, Machine, Cigarette, Female	.96	.80—1.06
Stemmer, Machine, Cigar, Female	.68	.45—.84
Unskilled Worker, Male	.91	.85—1.02
Unskilled Worker, Female	.70	.67—.72
Wrapper Layer, Female	.84	.63—.93

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Malt Liquors	Average	Range
 STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada	43.8	.....
Martime Provinces	46.0	44—50
Quebec	48.0	47½—48
Ontario	41.0	40—48
Manitoba	43.7	40—44
Saskatchewan	44.0	.....
Alberta	40.0	.....
British Columbia	40.7	40—44

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Malt Liquors—Continued</b>		
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.		
Maritime Provinces.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.80—.90
Montreal.....	.99	.93—1.06
Ontario.....	1.00	.97—1.06
Toronto.....	1.20	1.17—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.20—1.25
Saskatchewan.....	.92	.85—1.02
Alberta.....	.99	.97—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.09—1.21
	1.15	.91—1.21
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Semi-skilled</i>		
Canada.	1.06	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.76	.65—.80
Quebec.....	.97	.93—.99
Montreal.....	.98	.93—.99
Ontario.....	1.16	1.13—1.25
Toronto.....	1.17	1.15—1.20
Manitoba.....	.91	.83—1.02
Saskatchewan.....	.94	.92—.97
Alberta.....	1.15	1.14—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.10	.86—1.21
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.	1.04	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.65—.75
Quebec.....	.93	.88—.97
Montreal.....	.95	.90—.97
Ontario.....	1.15	1.05—1.20
Toronto.....	1.14	1.05—1.20
Manitoba.....	.97	.78—1.02
Saskatchewan.....	.91	.85—.97
Alberta.....	1.09	1.06—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.14	.99—1.19
<i>Bottling Mechanic</i>		
Canada.	1.20	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.95	.82—1.14
Quebec.....	1.20	1.08—1.35
Montreal.....	1.22	1.08—1.35
Ontario.....	1.28	1.20—1.40
Toronto.....	1.29	1.20—1.40
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.	1.15	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.83—1.10
Quebec.....	1.04	1.02—1.04
Montreal.....	1.04	1.02—1.04
Ontario.....	1.21	1.17—1.29
Toronto.....	1.24	1.20—1.29
Manitoba.....	1.08	.93—1.21
Saskatchewan.....	1.07	1.03—1.18
Alberta.....	1.22	1.20—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.12—1.43
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Semi-skilled</i>		
Canada.	1.09	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.82	.75—.91
Quebec.....	.98	.93—1.02
Montreal.....	.99	.97—1.02

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Malt Liquors—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Semi-skilled—Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	1.17	1.15—1.25
Toronto.....	1.20	.....
Manitoba.....	.98	.86—1.16
Saskatchewan.....	1.01	.99—1.03
Alberta.....	1.19	1.17—1.26
British Columbia.....	1.19	.97—1.25
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.75	.70—.80
Quebec.....	.97	.95—.99
Montreal.....	.98	.97—.99
Ontario.....	1.14	1.08—1.25
Toronto.....	1.15	1.10—1.23
Manitoba.....	1.01	.95—1.09
Saskatchewan.....	.93	.85—1.03
Alberta.....	1.08	1.04—1.23
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.09—1.23
<i>Cooper</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.27	1.25—1.30
Ontario.....	1.23	1.03—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.04	.....
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.08—1.25
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.00	.90—1.25
Quebec.....	1.27	.96—1.48
Montreal.....	1.33	1.09—1.48
Ontario.....	1.32	1.04—1.40
Toronto.....	1.36	1.30—1.40
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.09—1.22
Saskatchewan.....	1.14	1.09—1.21
Alberta.....	1.26	1.10—1.36
British Columbia.....	1.25	.96—1.38
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.69	.65—.70
Quebec.....	.91	.85—.97
Montreal.....	.92	.85—.97
Ontario.....	1.04	.75—1.25
<i>Loader and Unloader</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.89—.99
Montreal.....	.97	.89—.99
Ontario.....	1.15	1.10—1.20
Toronto.....	1.17	1.10—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.09—1.18
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.80	.75—.85
Quebec.....	1.09	1.06—1.13
Montreal.....	1.10	1.06—1.13
Ontario.....	1.10	.97—1.26
Toronto.....	1.09	1.03—1.13
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.04—1.29
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.87—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.09—1.27

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	46.5	.....
Nova Scotia.....	44.7	40—48
Quebec.....	46.5	44—48
Ontario.....	47.2	40—48
Manitoba.....	44.5	44—48
Saskatchewan.....	44.7	44—48
Alberta.....	43.5	40—48
British Columbia.....	40.7	40—48
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.12	.97—1.21
Quebec.....	1.07	.95—1.23
Ontario.....	1.21	.95—1.54
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.21—1.40
Saskatchewan.....	1.29	1.08—1.79
Alberta.....	1.36	1.23—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.29—1.68
<i>Groundman</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.90	.80—.97
New Brunswick.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.82—.89
Ontario.....	.97	.64—1.21
Manitoba.....	.91	.89—.91
Alberta.....	1.02	.97—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.09—1.30
<i>Lineman</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.01	.82—1.20
New Brunswick.....	.84	.75—.95
Quebec.....	.92	.63—1.11
Ontario.....	1.09	.76—1.37
Manitoba.....	1.24	1.21—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.17	.89—1.36
Alberta.....	1.30	1.00—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.16—1.68
<i>Meterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.09	.95—1.15
Quebec.....	.98	.68—1.19
Ontario.....	1.19	.96—1.48
Manitoba.....	1.07	.88—1.25
Saskatchewan.....	1.05	.....
Alberta.....	1.28	1.18—1.34
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.41—1.49
<i>Meter Reader</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.60—.87
New Brunswick.....	.82	.72—1.07
Quebec.....	.94	.71—1.11
Ontario.....	1.10	.80—1.44
Manitoba.....	1.08	.89—1.15
Saskatchewan.....	1.17	.95—1.33
Alberta.....	1.06	.92—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.06	.95—1.20

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.92	.69—1.06
New Brunswick.....	1.00	.77—1.09
Quebec.....	1.06	.82—1.28
Ontario.....	1.22	1.01—1.49
Manitoba.....	1.13	1.04—1.24
Saskatchewan.....	1.22	1.02—1.69
Alberta.....	1.32	1.06—1.47
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.26—1.68
<i>Maintenance Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.91—1.22
Ontario.....	1.11	.90—1.24
Saskatchewan.....	1.07	.93—1.64
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.22—1.54

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Household Appliances and Supplies	Average	Range
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada.....	42.3	.....
Quebec.....	41.0	40—55
Ontario.....	42.8	40—50
<i>Assembler, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.08	.84—1.30
Ontario.....	1.16	.91—1.45
Toronto.....	1.07	.86—1.30
<i>Assembler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.74—1.25
Ontario.....	.90	.71—1.04
Toronto.....	.91	.71—1.01
<i>Buffer and Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Ontario.....	1.09	.76—1.31
Toronto.....	1.17	.80—1.39
<i>Coil Winder, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.07	.84—1.19
Ontario.....	1.19	1.00—1.40
Toronto.....	1.14	.93—1.33
<i>Coil Winder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.66—1.39
Ontario.....	.93	.79—1.11
Toronto.....	.90	.73—1.10

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Household Appliances and Supplies—Concluded</b>		
<i>Inspector</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.08	.94—1.23
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00—1.36
Toronto.....	1.16	.98—1.32
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.92	.79—1.02
Ontario.....	.99	.83—1.10
Toronto.....	.97	.83—1.08
<i>Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.13	.86—1.41
Ontario.....	1.23	.97—1.52
Toronto.....	1.14	.90—1.40
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.18	1.02—1.29
Ontario.....	1.25	1.08—1.42
Toronto.....	1.27	1.06—1.51
<i>Packer and Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.76—1.17
Ontario.....	1.07	.88—1.25
Toronto.....	1.08	.86—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.00—1.22
<i>Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.12	.93—1.26
Ontario.....	1.13	.75—1.53
Toronto.....	1.07	.83—1.26
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec.....	1.31	1.10—1.51
Montreal.....	1.34	1.10—1.52
Ontario.....	1.42	1.25—1.57
Toronto.....	1.46	1.25—1.62
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.36—1.53
<b>Radios and Radio Parts</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	43.1	.....
Quebec.....	43.2	40—46½
Ontario.....	43.0	40—45
<i>Assembler, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.79—1.24
Ontario.....	.93	.80—1.06
Toronto.....	.94	.85—1.06
<i>Assembler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.93	.77—1.12
Ontario.....	.78	.60—.97
Toronto.....	.83	.69—.97

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>Radios and Radio Parts—Concluded</b>		
<i>Inspector, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.14	.96—1.32
Ontario.....	.94	.75—1.06
Toronto.....	.98	.75—1.09
<i>Inspector, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.97—1.02
Ontario.....	.80	.60—.94
Toronto.....	.86	.75—.98
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.31	1.19—1.42
Ontario.....	1.24	1.00—1.45
Toronto.....	1.30	1.15—1.53
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.09	.97—1.23
Ontario.....	.97	.81—1.16
Toronto.....	.98	.81—1.17
<i>Tester</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.14	.96—1.37
Ontario.....	1.00	.80—1.15
Toronto.....	.99	.75—1.25
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.58	1.42—1.72
Ontario.....	1.42	1.30—1.54
Toronto.....	1.44	1.30—1.68

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Acids, Alkalies and Salts	Average	Range
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		
Canada.....	46.9	.....
Quebec.....	47.9	44—48
Ontario.....	45.5	44—48
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	1.07—1.09
Ontario.....	1.23	1.14—1.26
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.10—1.16
Ontario.....	1.30	1.25—1.31

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Acids, Alkalies and Salts—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Helper</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.94—1.05
Ontario.....	1.08	1.01—1.13
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.85—.92
Ontario.....	.99	.92—1.08
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.09—1.22
Ontario.....	1.32	1.21—1.40
<i>Operator, Production</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.97—1.04
Ontario.....	1.19	1.06—1.30
<i>Painter</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.88—1.04
Ontario.....	1.13	1.04—1.19
<i>Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	1.04—1.16
Ontario.....	1.24	1.13—1.35
<i>Technician, Laboratory</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	1.04—1.11
Ontario.....	1.16	.84—1.40
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.04—1.19
Ontario.....	1.26	1.16—1.31
<b>Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations</b>		
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	41.5	.....
Quebec.....	42.1	30—49
Ontario.....	40.7	38—48
 <i>Coater (Pill Coater; Tablet Coater)</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.11	1.06—1.23
Ontario.....	1.09	.90—1.30
 <i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller) Male</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.88	.69—1.00
Ontario.....	.90	.63—1.23
Toronto.....	.88	.68—1.01

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<b>Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparation—Concluded</b>	\$	\$
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller) Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	
Quebec.....	.53	.37—.70
Montreal.....	.54	.37—.70
Ontario.....	.70	.50—.96
Toronto.....	.63	.50—.83
<i>Mixer, Machine (Liquid Mixer; Ointment Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.03	.85—1.15
Ontario.....	1.01	.84—1.25
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.19	.96—1.40
Ontario.....	1.24	1.13—1.36
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	
Ontario.....	1.11	.75—1.25
<i>Tablet Maker (Compressing-Machine Operator; Compressor Operator; Tablet-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.98	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.91	.65—1.20
Ontario.....	1.05	.92—1.25
Toronto.....	1.01	.92—1.09
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.80—1.03
Ontario.....	.97	.81—1.19

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR,  
MALE, 1949

Canada.....	.86	
Nova Scotia.....	.81	
Halifax.....	.86	.82—.99
New Glasgow.....	.75	.71—.77
Sydney.....	1.02	.75—1.07
New Brunswick.....	.70	
Moncton.....	.76	.53—.97
Saint John.....	.74	.60—.82
Quebec.....	.79	
Hull.....	.88	.88—.92
Joliette.....	.69	.56—.76
Montreal.....	.81	.65—.94
Quebec.....	.77	.45—1.00
St. Jerome.....	.75	.65—.82
Shawinigan Falls.....	.89	.78—.95
Sherbrooke.....	.64	.50—.73
Trois Rivières.....	.87	.77—1.00
Victoriaville.....	.61	.59—.66

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR,  
MALE, 1949—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$
Ontario.....	.90	.....
Belleville.....	.91	.80—1.02
Brantford.....	.98	.75—1.15
Chatham.....	.93	.68—1.02
Cornwall.....	.88	.70—.92
Fort William.....	.89	.79—1.00
Galt.....	.85	.68—.95
Guelph.....	.90	.80—.98
Hamilton.....	.98	.78—1.10
Kingston.....	.86	.60—1.01
Kitchener.....	.87	.71—1.00
London.....	.95	.81—1.20
Niagara Falls.....	.96	.70—1.11
Orillia.....	.73	.71—.78
Oshawa.....	.99	.94—1.05
Ottawa.....	.70	.55—.88
Peterborough.....	.95	.85—1.01
Port Arthur.....	.87	.78—1.00
St. Catharines.....	.97	.85—1.03
St. Thomas.....	.95	.81—1.00
Sarnia.....	.98	.89—1.03
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1.03	1.00—1.04
Sudbury.....	.72	.68—.85
Thorold.....	1.01	.97—1.07
Toronto.....	.91	.77—1.05
Welland.....	1.04	.86—1.15
Windsor.....	1.01	.80—1.13
Woodstock.....	.80	.70—.91
Manitoba.....	.81	.....
Winnipeg.....	.83	.70—.94
Saskatchewan.....	.88	.....
Regina.....	.86	.75—1.01
Saskatoon.....	.87	.75—.99
Alberta.....	.89	.....
Calgary.....	.93	.80—.98
Edmonton.....	.89	.79—.91
British Columbia.....	1.06	.....
New Westminster.....	1.08	1.00—1.13
Vancouver.....	1.07	.93—1.15
Victoria.....	1.03	.97—1.11

Table VII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1949

Locality	STANDARD Hours PER WEEK		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR							
	Tradesman	Labourer	Bricklayer and Mason	Carpenter	Electrician	Painter	Plasterer	Plumber	Sheet Metal Worker	Labourer
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND— Charlottetown.....	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.25	.85	.85	.80	1.25	.85	.75	.55
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	40—48	40—48	1.44 1.50	1.23 1.35	1.33 1.25	1.07 1.15	1.35 1.45	1.30 1.25	1.13 1.10	.81 .86
NEW BRUNSWICK— Fredericton.....	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.45	1.00	.85	.75	1.25	1.00	.80	.60
Moncton.....	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.35 1.45	1.10 1.10	.95 1.10	.90 1.00	1.20 1.35	1.15 1.25	.85 1.00	.65
Saint John.....	40 and 44	44	1.45	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.35	1.25	1.00	.65
QUEBEC—										
Chicoutimi.....	54 and 60	54	1.20	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.00	.85
Drummondville.....	40—48	48	1.15	.95	.90	.85	1.15	.95	.95	.75
Hull.....	44	44	1.25	1.15	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.10	.70
Montreal.....	40—48	40—50	1.60—1.75	1.25	1.35	1.25	1.50	1.55	1.25	.80
Quebec.....	40—48	44—50	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.30	1.10	1.10	.75
St. Hyacinthe.....	48	48	1.10	.95	.95	.85	1.10	1.00	.95	.70
Sherbrooke.....	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.20	1.00	.95	.90	1.20	1.10	1.10	.80
Thetford Mines.....	44—48	44—48	1.15	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.00	.75
Trois-Rivières.....	44—48	44—48	1.25	1.05	1.05	.95	1.25	1.05	1.05	.75
Ontario—										
Bellevoile.....	40—48	44 and 49½	1.65	1.25	1.10	1.00	1.65	1.40	1.40	.70
Brantford.....	40 and 44	40 and 48	1.50	1.30	1.15	1.00	1.30	1.45	.95	.85
Fort William.....	40 and 44	40—48	1.62	1.46	1.45	1.10	1.65	1.45	1.40	.90
Guelph.....	40—47	40 and 44	1.50	1.20	1.05	1.00	1.30	1.40	1.00	.85
Hamilton.....	40 and 44	40—48	1.70	1.50	1.55	1.20	1.70	1.60	1.45	.90
Kingston.....	40—48	40—48	1.50	1.33	1.35	1.15	1.35	1.30	1.15	.75
Kitchener.....	40—45	40—48	1.50	1.25	1.20	1.00	1.50	1.50	1.15	.90
London.....	40—48	40—49	1.75	1.45	1.55	1.35	1.70	1.55	1.31	.80
Ottawa.....	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.55	1.30	1.30	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.47	.75
Peterborough.....	40—48	40—49	1.60	1.20	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.25	1.25	.80
Port Arthur.....	40 and 48	40—48	1.62	1.45	1.45	1.10	1.65	1.45	1.40	.90
St. Catharines.....	40 and 44	40—48	1.50	1.45	1.20	1.00	1.40	1.50	1.40	.80
Toronto.....	40—48	40—49	1.80	1.60	1.75	1.35	1.90	1.75	1.65	.95
Windsor.....	40—44	40—49	1.65	1.60	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.65	1.60	.90

Table VII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1949—Concluded

Locality	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR							
	Trademan	Labourer	Bricklayer and Mason	Carpenter	Electrician	Painter	Plasterer	Plumber	Sheet Metal Worker	Labourer
MANITOBA—			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Brandon.....	40 and 48	44 — 48	1.45	1.25	1.15	1.45	1.30	1.05	.70	
Winnipeg.....	40 and 44	40 — 48	1.60	1.40	1.20	1.60	1.55	1.10	.75	
SASKATCHEWAN—										
Moose Jaw.....	40 and 44	44	1.71	1.36	1.10	1.50	1.35	1.20	.75	
Prince Albert.....	40 and 44	44	1.45	1.30	1.05	.80	1.25	1.20	.70	
Regina.....	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.71	1.42	1.45	1.17	1.66	1.50	1.27	.85
Saskatoon.....	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.60	1.39	1.30	1.00	1.50	1.45	1.10	.85
ALBERTA—										
Calgary.....	40 and 44	40 — 48	1.80	1.47	1.50	1.30	1.75	1.55	1.50	.85
Edmonton.....	40 and 44	40 — 48	1.80	1.47 <sup>1</sup>	1.60	1.25	1.85	1.60	1.55	.95
Medicine Hat.....	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.45	1.32	1.20	.90	1.25	1.25	1.05	.75
Lethbridge.....	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.73	1.45	1.20	1.00	1.50	1.40	1.10	.80
BRITISH COLUMBIA—										
Prince Rupert.....	40 and 44	40	1.50	1.55	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.60	1.35	1.00
Vancouver.....	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.80	1.60	1.70	1.40	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.00
Victoria.....	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.75	1.55	1.60	1.30	1.62 <sup>1</sup>	1.65	1.58	1.00

**Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN  
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1949**

**(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)**

Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size and type of vessel.

**STANDARD HOURS.**—Hours on duty at sea, eight per day (3 watches of 8 hours). Regular hours varied; usually only necessary operational work is done on Sundays and holidays as well as on Saturday afternoons in some cases. One day off in seven, or five days off per month is the usual rule.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
<b>Freight and Passenger</b>	\$	\$
<i>Boatswain</i>		
Canada.....	144.80	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	129.25	.....
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada.....	203.33	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	201.50	194.00—230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	211.45	198.00—230.00
Pacific Coast.....	182.04	164.00—190.00
<i>Chief Steward</i>		
Canada.....	223.99	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	197.75	194.00—200.00
Pacific Coast.....	224.25	184.00—256.00
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada.....	152.60	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	143.25	127.00—150.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	153.59	145.00—165.00
Pacific Coast.....	153.73	149.00—160.00
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	156.64	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	124.04	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	160.47	154.00—185.00
Pacific Coast.....	149.67	149.00—150.00
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	267.98	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	224.38	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	274.92	260.00—290.00
Pacific Coast.....	254.84	245.00—267.00
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	163.75	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	128.86	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	167.06	160.00—190.00
Pacific Coast.....	159.54	159.00—160.00
<i>Quartermaster or Wheelsman</i>		
Canada.....	162.54	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	123.48	121.00—140.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	167.18	160.00—190.00
Pacific Coast.....	154.60	154.00—155.00
<i>Seaman or Deckhand</i>		
Canada.....	137.11	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	116.36	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	137.65	132.00—160.00
Pacific Coast.....	145.21	144.00—149.00

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION  
AND STORAGE, 1949—Concluded

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<b>Freight and Passenger—Concluded</b>		
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	260.83	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	224.38	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	267.48	250.00—280.00
Pacific Coast.....	248.09	234.00—278.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	228.35	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	188.75	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	231.10	218.00—245.00
Pacific Coast.....	228.89	217.00—234.00
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	220.94	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	189.38	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	222.11	202.00—239.00
Pacific Coast.....	225.64	212.00—239.00
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	148.23	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	148.00	142.00 170.00
Pacific Coast.....	149.74	149.00—150.00
<b>Oil Tankers</b>		
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence—		
Chief Cook.....	228.08	225.00—233.73
Fireman.....	181.99	180.00—183.49
First Officer or Mate.....	299.14	280.00—307.51
Oiler.....	186.11	185.00—189.21
Seaman and Deckhand.....	154.61	150.00—183.49
Second Cook.....	177.07	170.00—183.80
Second Engineer.....	298.83	272.00—307.51
Second Officer or Mate.....	257.59	240.00—266.66
Third Engineer.....	255.09	222.00—266.66
Watchman.....	162.00	.....
Wheelsman.....	186.40	185.00—189.21

**Table VIII—(2) STEVEDORING**

NOTE.—No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour <sup>1</sup>
<b>Ocean Navigation</b>	
Longshoreman (General Cargo)—	
Halifax.....	1.33 <sup>2</sup>
Saint John.....	1.38 <sup>3</sup>
Quebec.....	1.30
Montreal.....	1.40
Vancouver, New Westminster, Victoria and Port Alberni.....	1.55 <sup>4</sup>
Prince Rupert.....	1.40
<b>Inland and Coastal Navigation</b>	
Longshoreman and Freight Handler—	
Sorel.....	.95 <sup>5</sup>
Other Eastern Ports ( <sup>6</sup> ) .....	1.00 <sup>7</sup>
Vancouver.....	1.47 <sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Premium rates are paid for handling of certain commodities and for evening and night work.

<sup>2</sup> \$1.48 after December 1, 1950.

<sup>3</sup> \$1.53 after December 1, 1950.

<sup>4</sup> \$1.73 after September 18, 1950.

<sup>5</sup> \$1.02½ after June 16, 1950.

<sup>6</sup> Predominant rate in following ports: Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Windsor, Point Edward, Port McNicholl, Fort William, and Port Arthur.

<sup>7</sup> \$1.04 after October 3, 1950.

<sup>8</sup> \$1.59 after November 20, 1950.

**Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS—OCTOBER 1949**

NOTE.—Differentials from the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain railway lines or divisions. The rates shown became effective March 1, 1948, and do not include the 7-cent per hour increase effective August 31, 1950.

STANDARD HOURS.—Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day (with time and one-half for overtime) and 48-hour week except main and back shops with 44 hours.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
	Per Mile <sup>1</sup> Cents	\$	\$
<i>Conductor</i>			
Passenger.....	6.92	.....	.....
Freight, Through.....	9.50	.....	.....
<i>Brakeman</i>			
Passenger.....	5.38	.....	.....
Freight, Through.....	8.16	.....	.....
<i>Baggageman, Train</i> .....			
	5.49	.....	.....
<i>Yardman</i>			
Foreman.....		10.51 <sup>2</sup>	.....
Helper.....		9.66	.....
Switch Tender.....		8.20	.....

<sup>1</sup> To obtain minimum rate per day multiply rate per mile by 150 miles for passenger conductor, brakeman, and baggageman, and by 100 miles for other running trades.

<sup>2</sup> Effective May 1, 1948.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS—OCTOBER 1949—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
<i>Locomotive Engineer<sup>3</sup></i>	<i>Per Mile Cents</i>		
Passenger <sup>4</sup> .....	9.19— 9.91	.....	
Freight, Through.....	10.17—11.21	.....	
Yard.....	.....	10.17—11.21	
<i>Locomotive Fireman<sup>3</sup></i>			
Passenger <sup>5</sup> .....	7.69— 8.57	.....	
Freight, Through.....	8.22— 9.73	.....	
Yard.....	.....	8.64— 9.04	
Hostler.....	.....	8.91— 9.51	
Hostler's Helper.....	.....	8.31	
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatcher.....	.....	.....	313.36—355.36
Telegraph Operator.....	.....	.....	203.00—221.50
Agent.....	.....	.....	213.00—233.50
Assistant Agent.....	.....	.....	156.00—162.50
Lineman.....	.....	.....	227.50—250.00
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>	per Hour		
Extra Gang Foreman.....	.....	8.66— 9.16	
Section Foreman, Classified Yard.....	.....	8.26— 8.56	
Section Foreman, Other.....	.....	8.11	
Sectionman, Classified Yard.....	.84— .91	.....	
Sectionman, Other.....	.81— .86	.....	
<i>Signalman</i>			
Non-Interlocked Crossings.....	.83	.....	
Half-Interlocked Crossings.....	.85	.....	
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foreman.....	.....	9.16	
Foreman, Painter.....	.....	8.91	
Mason, Bricklayer and Plasterer.....	1.08	.....	
Carpenter.....	1.04—1.08	.....	
Plumber, Pipefitter, Tinsmith, Blacksmith, Electrician.....	1.03—1.20	.....	
Painter.....	1.01—1.04	.....	
Bridgeman or Rough Carpenter.....	.91—1.04	.....	
Mechanic's Helper.....	.91	.....	
Pumpman (One pump).....	.....	.....	184.57
Engineer, Pile Driver, Hoist.....	.....	8.56	.....
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops<sup>6</sup></i>			
Mechanic <sup>7</sup> .....	1.22	.....	
Other Carman <sup>8</sup> .....	1.15	.....	
Helper.....	.99	.....	
Electrical Worker, Electrician.....	1.22	.....	
Electrical Worker, Lineman.....	1.18	.....	
Electrical Workers, Groundman.....	1.12	.....	
Electrical Workers, Operator.....	1.05	.....	
Coach Cleaner.....	.87	.....	
Shop Labourer.....	.82— .89	.....	

<sup>3</sup> Rates per mile vary with the size of locomotive. The upper limits of the ranges shown represent rates paid on locomotives of 500,000 pounds and over, although few locomotives in excess of 350,000 pounds are in use.

<sup>4</sup> Daily earnings must not be less than \$10.23.

<sup>5</sup> Daily earnings must not be less than \$8.66.

<sup>6</sup> These employees are allowed approximately one minute per hour extra at standard rates for checking in and out.

<sup>7</sup> Machinist, boilermaker, blacksmith, plumber, etc., sheet metal worker, cabinet maker, carpenter—coach, locomotive and bench, welder, etc.

<sup>8</sup> Freight car carpenter, freight car painter, car inspector, car repairer, etc.

Table VIII—(4) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS<sup>1</sup>

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	MAXIMUM WAGE RATE PER HOUR <sup>2</sup>				AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR		
		Operator		Lineman <sup>3</sup>	Shop and Barnman <sup>4</sup>	\$	\$	Trackman and Labourer
		One Man Car and Bus	Two Man Car					
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	44	1.07	.....	.96	.88—1.21	1.26	.84—1.01	
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	50	1.00	.93	.96	.70—1.09	1.09	.70— .86	
ONTARIO— Cornwall.....	48	.96	.....	1.02	.80—1.08	1.08	.70— .86	
Fort William.....	48	1.10	.....	1.50	.1.20—1.29	1.20	1.01	
Hamilton.....	48	1.05	.....	1.14	.86—1.08	1.07	.93	
Kitchener.....	44	1.21	.....	1.33	.1.14—1.36	1.42	1.00	
Ottawa.....	48	1.00	.....	.97	.85—1.10	1.00	.75— .90	
Port Arthur.....	48	1.10	.....	1.38	.1.04—1.12	1.12	.98	
St. Catharines.....	44 — 48	1.07	1.07	1.12	.85—1.17	1.17	.81— .87	
Toronto.....	40	1.19	1.14	1.33	.1.03—1.31	1.34	1.03—1.14	
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	44 — 47	1.05	1.00	1.32	.90—1.16	1.16	.79— .84	
SASKATCHEWAN— Regina.....	44	1.11	.....	1.11	.85—1.11	1.09	.88— .90	
Saskatoon.....	44	1.10	.....	1.16	.79—1.16	1.11	.84— .92	
ALBERTA— Calgary.....	40 — 44	1.14	.....	1.46	1.01—1.46	1.45	1.01—1.04	
Edmonton.....	40	1.16	.....	1.39	.91—1.27	1.34	.93— .95	
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver .....	40	1.21	1.14	1.68	1.02—1.37	1.32	1.03—1.09	

<sup>1</sup> Wage rates shown are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

<sup>2</sup> Maximum rates based on length of service.

<sup>3</sup> In some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

<sup>4</sup> Including shedman, pitman, cleaner, blacksmith, carpenter, painter, etc.

Table VIII—(5) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Occupation and Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Truck Driver</i>		\$	\$
Quebec— Montreal.....	53.7	.77	.73— .80
Ontario— Hamilton.....	48.5	.88	.87— .90
Ottawa.....	50.1	.67	.65— .72
Toronto.....	47.9	.90	.80— .95
Windsor.....	48.5	.92	.87— .97
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	49.4	.80	.75— .86
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	44.0	.86	.85— .89
Saskatoon.....	44.7	.81	.80— .83
Alberta— Calgary.....	46.8	.83	.67— .86
Edmonton.....	46.5	.88	.70— .90
British Columbia Vancouver.....	46.1	1.12	1.07— 1.17
Victoria.....	45.2	1.11	1.02— 1.17

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:	\$	\$
<i>Average Range</i>		
Canada.....	48.1	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	51.5	48—60
Ontario.....	47.2	40—50
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	51.6	48—60
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	254.62	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	282.52	255.00—296.87
Ontario.....	249.51	220.46—270.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	248.00	235.00—255.00
British Columbia.....	250.00	230.00—270.00
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	249.73	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	247.83	235.00—258.99
Ontario.....	252.88	233.30—270.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	236.00	225.00—240.00
British Columbia.....	250.00	240.00—270.00
<i>Weighman</i>		
Canada.....	234.74	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	225.18	210.00—238.99
Ontario.....	236.48	203.82—270.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	225.00	205.00—230.00
British Columbia.....	244.00	235.00—250.00

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	.91	.69— 1.05
Ontario.....	.95	.89— 1.00
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	.79	.75— .82
British Columbia.....	1.05	1.00— 1.08
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Ontario.....	.97	.83— 1.00

Table IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN  
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1949

Locality and Occupation	Average	Range	Average Ranges of Rates per Week <sup>1</sup>
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</b>			
Canada.....	41.4	.....	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	44.3	40—54	
Quebec.....	42.1	40—46½	
Ontario.....	40.6	.....	
Manitoba.....	44.0	.....	
Saskatchewan.....	40.0	.....	
Alberta.....	40.0	.....	
British Columbia.....	41.4	.....	
<b>Canada—</b>			
Cableman and Splicer.....	44.60—62.47		
Central Office Repairman.....	43.76—61.73		
Lineman.....	35.88—58.33		
Operator, Female.....	19.32—28.59		
P.B.X. Installer.....	42.90—63.30		
P.B.X. Repairman.....	52.50—63.15		
Station Installer.....	41.68—61.16		
Station Repairman.....	41.17—61.53		
Supervisor, Female.....	28.65—39.37		

<sup>1</sup> Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1949  
 (1) WHOLESALE

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		AVERAGE WAGE RATES PER WEEK			
	Male	Female	Book-keeper, Female	General Office Clerk, Male	General Office Clerk, Female	Office Appliance Operator, Female
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	42.8	41.5	\$ 32.26	\$ 40.99	\$ 30.81	\$ 29.06
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	45.2	.....	27.26	37.75	23.80	.....
Saint John.....	42.4	42.9	26.14	37.73	25.34	25.90
Quebec— Montreal.....	44.7	43.2	35.33	40.47	30.38	33.13
Quebec.....	46.0	48.8	.....	34.53	27.29	.....
Ontario— Hamilton.....	41.0	43.2	33.12	37.36	27.97	27.53
London.....	43.4	41.9	31.14	39.71	27.17	27.40
Ottawa.....	44.3	44.0	.....	39.43	27.62	32.01
Toronto.....	42.0	40.8	34.54	41.56	30.77	32.39
Windsor.....	43.8	45.1	.....	38.82	29.73	.....
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	42.5	42.2	33.51	39.22	25.55	29.47
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	43.2	43.4	30.81	42.72	28.30	33.67
Saskatoon.....	43.6	43.8	28.45	37.10	26.61	29.85
Alberta— Calgary.....	43.3	43.8	30.59	40.05	28.23	28.22
Edmonton.....	43.3	42.9	33.19	35.46	27.84	29.73
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	41.3	41.2	34.28	42.08	27.97	31.76
Victoria.....	41.4	41.4	.....	39.28	31.44	26.83

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK					
	Shipper and Receiver, Male	Steno-grapher, Female	Telephone Switch-board Operator, Female	Truck Driver, Male	Typist, Female	Ware-houseman
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	\$ 34.98	\$ 30.49	\$ 27.36	\$ 34.65	\$ 27.78	\$ 34.54
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	32.99	28.64	.....	33.12	.....	33.44
Saint John.....	32.48	25.76	24.70	34.64	26.22	36.12
Quebec— Montreal.....	36.20	33.96	30.52	38.45	28.21	34.38
Quebec.....	36.65	27.87	28.66	37.47	24.90	34.60
Ontario— Hamilton.....	39.12	29.93	28.22	38.67	24.48	35.46
London.....	36.02	30.13	29.01	38.13	26.06	33.90
Ottawa.....	32.55	31.09	26.38	34.61	26.94	31.27
Toronto.....	38.94	33.53	32.13	40.59	29.33	36.12
Windsor.....	.....	28.63	.....	40.46	28.24	35.43
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	35.90	29.48	27.08	36.19	26.20	32.30
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	34.60	31.23	29.17	39.28	27.56	37.65
Saskatoon.....	38.21	28.67	25.79	38.04	25.09	32.08
Alberta— Calgary.....	36.29	30.11	27.45	36.37	27.70	35.23
Edmonton.....	37.11	29.38	28.15	37.50	26.11	33.31
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	38.96	31.86	31.25	46.42	29.01	36.65
Victoria.....	40.53	30.43	.....	48.96	.....	33.01

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1949—Continued

## (2) Retail

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK				Bookkeeper, Male
	Male	Female	Sales Clerk— On Time Work	Sales Clerk— On Commission	On Time Work	Sales Clerk—Female On Commission	
Nova Scotia—							\$
Halifax.....	44.8	44.0	30.85	42.18	19.89	31.65	34.60
New Brunswick—							.....
Moncton.....	43.1	43.5	37.49	.....	22.28	.....	.....
Saint John.....	44.0	43.4	31.75	34.91	19.35	.....	.....
Quebec—							.....
Montreal.....	46.0	43.7	35.45	48.78	25.97	30.44	43.43
Quebec.....	45.7	44.0	33.27	.....	18.58	.....	.....
Ontario—							.....
Hamilton..	45.4	42.9	39.94	55.25	24.12	29.98	.....
London....	44.1	42.4	38.42	39.83	23.04	28.40	35.65
Ottawa....	44.5	42.8	36.37	.....	21.34	.....	44.86
Toronto....	43.4	42.2	40.83	49.94	26.14	29.60	43.35
Windsor....	45.3	43.6	42.93	45.59	23.57	.....	45.38
Manitoba—							.....
Winnipeg....	41.7	39.4	39.91	.....	25.73	27.95	44.90
Saskatchewan—							.....
Regina.....	41.1	41.1	35.71	50.27	23.75	25.18	35.31
Saskatoon....	41.3	40.8	33.58	70.75	25.52	.....	37.15
Alberta—							.....
Calgary....	41.8	40.5	37.89	.....	23.87	.....	43.34
Edmonton....	41.3	40.5	38.24	69.37	24.98	31.78	.....
British Columbia—							.....
Vancouver....	41.1	39.7	41.86	56.40	26.38	36.34	42.16
Victoria....	41.4	40.5	36.61	.....	25.75	35.01	.....

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1949—Continued

## (2) Retail—Continued

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Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK					Office Appliance Operator, Female		
	Book- keeper, Female	Cashier, Female	Elevator Operator, Male	Elevator Operator, Female	General Office Clerk, Male	General Office Clerk, Female	Janitor, Male	
Nova Scotia—								\$
Halifax.....	27.02	22.89	.....	.....	37.56	20.90	30.67	25.63
New Brunswick—								
Moncton.....	27.73	23.59	.....	.....	29.11	22.81	.....	24.69
Saint John.....	24.40	26.71	.....	14.63	25.45	17.96	.....	.....
Quebec—								
Montreal.....	32.14	27.24	28.18	22.79	35.04	25.42	32.61	29.29
Quebec.....	.....	22.27	.....	.....	38.26	20.77	.....	.....
Ontario—								
Hamilton.....	34.01	27.66	31.12	24.03	33.61	27.21	33.81	32.54
London.....	29.90	28.68	24.23	21.50	38.10	25.11	31.38	29.29
Ottawa.....	32.79	29.44	24.45	18.08	31.58	24.02	28.04	26.70
Toronto.....	33.21	30.61	37.25	25.51	38.85	26.67	35.76	32.07
Windsor.....	37.35	.....	.....	23.67	44.60	27.05	35.16	30.22
Manitoba—								
Winnipeg.....	29.97	25.14	38.99	23.73	39.05	26.82	35.29	29.86
Saskatchewan—								
Regina.....	32.54	26.07	.....	.....	31.84	24.53	32.82	26.73
Saskatoon.....	29.29	26.23	.....	.....	.....	28.93	29.03	29.53
Alberta—								
Calgary.....	30.72	25.43	.....	.....	22.32	40.52	27.06	36.45
Edmonton.....	31.90	26.59	.....	.....	24.15	45.44	26.90	36.10
British Columbia—								
Vancouver.....	32.44	27.58	37.20	25.00	40.45	27.28	37.05	31.64
Victoria.....	29.48	25.78	.....	23.78	32.30	26.72	34.78	26.82

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1949—Concluded

## (2) Retail—Concluded

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK							
	Secretary, Female	Shipper and Receiver, Male	Steno- grapher, Female	Stock- keeper, Male	Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	Truck Driver, Male	Typist, Female	Ware- houseman
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia—								
Halifax.....	..	30.35	25.74	27.76	22.06	32.69	21.52	....
New Brunswick—								
Moncton.....	..	33.26	25.70	36.04	25.14	31.69	....	24.94
Saint John.....	..	..	23.02	21.11	..	26.67	....	....
Quebec—								
Montreal.....	39.70	37.36	33.60	31.12	25.95	37.17	25.96	33.91
Quebec.....	..	..	33.32	22.79	..	34.43	..	30.26
Ontario—								
Hamilton.....	..	36.12	28.81	31.63	25.57	40.19	27.93	37.22
London.....	..	34.20	29.61	29.00	25.42	35.17	....	38.00
Ottawa.....	40.83	32.14	30.41	26.88	23.80	31.39	25.48	30.73
Toronto.....	41.21	38.35	32.30	34.78	27.82	42.56	26.54	36.90
Windsor.....	..	39.65	29.59	29.20	..	39.59	..	....
Manitoba—								
Winnipeg.....	40.13	41.90	31.02	37.89	25.07	41.49	24.92	37.44
Saskatchewan—								
Regina.....	35.19	36.53	26.98	34.52	..	36.18	24.80	....
Saskatoon.....	..	34.34	29.68	31.90	..	36.87	..	31.12
Alberta—								
Calgary.....	..	38.01	28.97	34.00	27.02	36.92	25.09	36.36
Edmonton.....	..	40.70	30.15	34.11	26.76	41.28	25.33	35.85
British Columbia—								
Vancouver.....	37.07	39.14	30.73	36.19	27.88	46.65	26.58	36.29
Victoria.....	..	35.06	28.21	34.93	25.70	43.79	..	30.71

Table XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1949

## (1) Municipal Government

Municipality	Police Constable		Firefighter		Labourer	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Nova Scotia—						
Glace Bay.....	2,329	52	.....	72	.84	48
Halifax.....	2,160	48	2,160	72	.74 <sup>1</sup>	44
Sydney.....	2,280	48	2,220	66	.85	48
New Brunswick—						
Fredericton.....	1,920	48	1,800 <sup>2</sup>	72	.66	48
Moncton.....	2,423	48	2,329	48	.84	44
Saint John.....	2,325	48	2,325	82	.79	48
Quebec—						
Cap de la Madeleine <sup>3</sup> .....	2,288	56	2,288	56	.60	48
Hull.....	1,875	48	1,808	72	.70	.....
Joliette <sup>3</sup> .....	2,106	72	2,106	72	.70	48
Magog.....	2,184	60	.....	.....	.70	44 and 48
Montreal.....	2,860	48	2,960	72	.81 and .92	44
Quebec.....	1,560—2,215	48	2,215	72	.70 and .71	48
St. Hyacinthe <sup>3</sup> .....	2,164	72	2,164	72	.55 — .70	44
St. Johns.....	2,288	60	.....	.....	.75	54
Shawinigan Falls <sup>3</sup> .....	2,210	56	2,210	56	.70 and .75	48
Sherbrooke.....	2,080	48	2,184	72	.76	48
Trois Rivières <sup>3</sup> .....	2,210	56	2,210	56	.71 — .75	48
Verdun.....	2,500	48	2,500	72	.75	45
Westmount.....	2,775	48	2,875	72	.77	.....
Ontario—						
Belleville.....	2,450	48	2,340	72	.81	44
Brantford.....	2,598	48	2,598	56	.83 and .93	44

Brockville.....	2,300	48	72	.75
Chatham.....	2,263	48	56	.82
Cornwall.....	2,300	48	2,257	.78
Fort William.....	2,580	48	2,300	.84 and .88
Galt.....	2,600	48	2,460	48
Guelph.....	2,400	48	2,250	.85
Hamilton.....	2,912	48	2,385	.83
Kirkland Lake.....	2,520	48	2,860	1.00
Kitchener.....	2,681	48	2,520	.82 — .97
London.....	2,351	48	2,726	56
Niagara Falls.....	2,625	48	2,521	1.03
North Bay.....	2,428	48	2,589	.86
Oshawa.....	2,600	44	2,530	.86 — .87— .89
Ottawa.....	2,870	48	2,550	56
Owen Sound.....	2,500	48	2,671	.70 and .75
Peterborough.....	2,530	48	2,300	.75 and 1.04
Port Arthur.....	2,580	48	2,500	.75 — .95
St. Catharines.....	2,624	48	2,460	.88 — .97
St. Thomas.....	2,460	48	2,584	.85
Sarnia.....	2,291	48	2,418	.87
Sault Ste. Marie.....	2,880	48	2,465	.85—1.02
Stratford.....	2,400	48	2,880	56
Sudbury.....	2,837	48	2,400	1.00
Timmins.....	2,640	48	2,734	.90
Toronto.....	3,036	44	2,460	.87
Windsor.....	2,588—2,825	40	2,895	.85
Woodstock.....	1,900—2,200	48	2,350	.97 $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1.07 $\frac{1}{2}$
Manitoba—			2,060	56
Brandon.....	2,095	48	2,017	.05
Winnipeg.....	2,712	44	2,712	.71
Saskatchewan—				.85 and .91
Moose Jaw.....	2,434	44	2,322	.75
Prince Albert.....	2,412	44	2,292	.58 — .63
Regina.....	2,628—2,676	42	2,520	.73 and .80
Saskatoon.....	2,508	42	2,322	.74 and .79

## (1) Municipal Government—Concluded

Municipality	Police Constable		Firefighter		Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week		
Alberta—						
Calgary.....	\$ 2,428	40	\$ 2,560	48	.96	40
Edmonton.....	2,463	40	2,437	48	.90 — .95	40
Lethbridge.....	2,510	48	2,366	48	.90	44
Medicine Hat.....	2,256	48	2,196	48	.69 — .85	
British Columbia—						
Nanaimo.....	2,520	48	2,460	48	1.00	44
Nelson.....	2,904	40	2,529	48	.83 — .91	44
New Westminster.....			2,880	48	1.11	44
Prince Rupert.....			2,688	48	1.04 <sup>1</sup> —1.10	40
Vancouver.....	3,012	40	3,012	48	1.09 and 1.13	40
Victoria.....	2,642	44	2,703	48	.97	40

<sup>1</sup> The higher rate for married men.<sup>2</sup> Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.<sup>3</sup> Both police and firefighting duties performed by the same men.

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<b>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:</b>		
Canada . . . . .	Average	Range
Nova Scotia . . . . .	47.4	.....
New Brunswick . . . . .	45.7	42½—54
Quebec . . . . .	45.6	45—48
Ontario . . . . .	52.2	44—55
Manitoba . . . . .	45.3	40—50
Saskatchewan . . . . .	46.9	44—48
Alberta . . . . .	44.0	.....
British Columbia . . . . .	45.2	44—48
	43.7	40—44
<i>Extractor Operator</i>		
Canada . . . . .	.72	.....
Quebec . . . . .	.58	.50—.68
Montreal . . . . .	.61	.55—.68
Ontario . . . . .	.77	.65—.95
Toronto . . . . .	.81	.75—.95
Saskatchewan . . . . .	.67	.60—.75
Alberta . . . . .	.75	.70—.80
British Columbia . . . . .	.87	.76—.95
<i>Sorter, Female</i>		
Canada . . . . .	.51	.....
Nova Scotia . . . . .	.39	.37—.43
Quebec . . . . .	.49	.40—.60
Montreal . . . . .	.50	.40—.60
Ontario . . . . .	.52	.42—.63
Toronto . . . . .	.55	.45—.63
Manitoba . . . . .	.48	.42—.55
Saskatchewan . . . . .	.58	.56—.60
<i>Starcher, Female</i>		
Canada . . . . .	.47	.....
Maritime Provinces . . . . .	.35	.....
Quebec (Montreal only) . . . . .	.47	.40—.60
Ontario . . . . .	.48	.40—.60
Toronto . . . . .	.49	.40—.60
Alberta . . . . .	.54	.52—.58
British Columbia . . . . .	.57	.50—.63
<i>Washer</i>		
Canada . . . . .	.80	.....
Nova Scotia . . . . .	.71	.58—.85
New Brunswick . . . . .	.71	.68—.78
Quebec . . . . .	.71	.54—.89
Montreal . . . . .	.74	.60—.93
Ontario . . . . .	.81	.65—1.00
Toronto . . . . .	.84	.68—1.00
Manitoba . . . . .	.72	.58—.82
Saskatchewan . . . . .	.72	.60—.85
Alberta . . . . .	.82	.70—.90
British Columbia . . . . .	.99	.84—1.14

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Laundry Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.49	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.37	.33—.40
New Brunswick.....	.37	.32—.44
Quebec.....	.43	.32—.50
Montreal.....	.45	.38—.54
Ontario.....	.51	.40—.61
Toronto.....	.53	.45—.60
Manitoba.....	.46	.38—.55
Saskatchewan.....	.53	.48—.60
Alberta.....	.50	.43—.57
British Columbia.....	.61	.50—.69
<i>Driver<sup>1</sup></i>		
Canada.....	per Week	per Week
Nova Scotia.....	45.78	28.00—40.06
New Brunswick.....	34.82	35.00—45.00
Quebec.....	41.75	30.00—60.00
Montreal.....	44.10	30.00—60.14
Ontario.....	48.50	37.00—59.00
Toronto.....	47.74	37.00—56.00
Manitoba.....	41.33	30.00—57.95
Saskatchewan.....	47.45	35.00—63.71
Alberta.....	47.32	36.50—58.69
British Columbia.....	47.79	35.00—47.00

<sup>1</sup> Rates include commission.

Table XI—(3) HOTELS

## STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:

A 48 hour work week is predominant in all provinces with the exception of Saskatchewan and British Columbia where a 44 hour week is predominant.

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Chambermaid</i>		
Canada.....	107.46	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	82.80	63.62—124.84
Quebec.....	93.20	62.40—128.38
Ontario.....	104.37	74.96—145.56
Manitoba.....	105.74	84.50—134.85
Saskatchewan.....	109.55	91.00—145.60
Alberta.....	123.50	96.70—145.60
British Columbia.....	124.08	86.66—145.60
<i>Chef</i>		
Canada.....	267.43	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	265.98	133.62—363.00
Quebec.....	267.87	219.50—365.08
Ontario.....	262.54	195.86—362.96
Manitoba.....	274.48	202.40—393.57
Saskatchewan.....	250.38	160.00—378.57
Alberta.....	269.80	200.66—383.57
British Columbia.....	312.53	216.00—393.00

Table XI—(3) HOTELS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Cook, Male</i>		
Canada.....	193.10	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	169.17	150.25—201.37
Quebec.....	187.90	139.82—215.36
Ontario.....	196.91	162.26—215.96
Manitoba.....	188.31	144.06—196.90
Saskatchewan.....	190.73	177.00—222.32
Alberta.....	195.25	164.75—215.24
British Columbia.....	202.20	150.00—230.28
<i>Dishwasher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	116.06	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	103.88	67.16—133.17
Quebec.....	80.74	55.00—96.46
Ontario.....	112.18	79.57—153.50
Manitoba.....	135.20	.....
Saskatchewan.....	125.66	91.00—142.33
Alberta.....	111.85	82.00—133.63
British Columbia.....	135.63	104.86—145.60
<i>Switchboard Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	127.19	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	102.39	73.00—148.64
Quebec.....	116.31	90.00—151.52
Ontario.....	132.03	93.60—159.11
Manitoba.....	122.05	85.00—151.52
Saskatchewan.....	127.11	91.00—158.05
Alberta.....	137.18	90.00—157.44
British Columbia.....	138.84	119.16—151.52
<i>Stenographer and Typist</i>		
Canada.....	156.03	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	142.56	74.74—169.58
Quebec.....	161.50	123.33—197.51
Ontario.....	149.28	106.00—178.20
Manitoba.....	158.76	125.00—169.28
Saskatchewan.....	165.62	145.36—191.74
Alberta.....	156.35	125.00—188.24
British Columbia.....	166.43	145.00—187.04
<i>Waitress-Dining Room</i>		
Canada.....	98.00	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	82.91	51.74—125.85
Quebec.....	75.75	56.36—119.55
Ontario.....	95.01	68.64—142.27
Manitoba.....	109.14	84.93—135.51
Saskatchewan.....	108.27	93.16—141.43
Alberta.....	114.14	73.70—142.49
<i>Elevator Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	125.81	.....
Quebec.....	118.97	84.50—146.44
Ontario.....	135.91	94.99—165.21
Manitoba.....	126.74	104.00—142.07
Saskatchewan.....	120.67	91.00—142.51
Alberta.....	123.44	91.70—145.60
British Columbia.....	123.05	101.61—140.45
<i>Elevator Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	124.20	.....
Ontario.....	118.72	80.16—162.71
Manitoba.....	107.10	88.83—131.00

Table XI—(3) HOTELS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Elevator Operator, Female—Concluded</i>		
Saskatchewan.....	121.05	91.00—141.43
Alberta.....	134.69	91.70—145.60
British Columbia.....	140.51	104.00—152.62
<i>Room Clerk, Male</i>		
Canada.....	157.23	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	142.40	101.00—192.32
Quebec.....	149.62	104.00—225.00
Ontario.....	160.96	121.33—195.00
Manitoba.....	166.90	130.00—238.57
Saskatchewan.....	144.99	108.33—208.57
Alberta.....	157.69	144.72—173.32
British Columbia.....	162.24	125.00—198.57

Table XI-(4) RESTAURANTS

**NOTE.**—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		Average Wage Rate per Week							
	Male	Female	Cashier, Female	Cook, Male	Cook, Female	Dish-washer, Male	Dish-washer, Female	Kitchen Helper, Male	Kitchen Helper, Female	Waitress
Nova Scotia—										
Halifax.....	48.0	48.0	\$ 23.27	\$ 39.31	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 15.43
New Brunswick—										
Saint John.....	48.0	48.0	.....	44.67	23.60	.....	.....	.....	16.63	14.94
Quebec—										
Montreal.....	47.8	46.4	27.45	38.53	35.63	24.38	23.94	28.19	24.20	16.80
Quebec.....	47.3	47.5	.....	32.75	.....	.....	16.32	17.20	.....	14.71
Ontario—										
Hamilton.....	47.1	46.6	28.07	46.51	30.00	26.93	23.36	25.36	23.25	22.60
London.....	48.0	48.0	28.94	42.33	24.88	27.36	24.14	30.31	25.61	24.28
Ottawa.....	48.0	48.0	23.79	37.37	20.64	19.40	24.47	22.20	17.38	.....
St. Catharines.....	48.0	48.0	.....	41.27	27.82	26.91	23.48	26.43	22.75	21.20
Toronto.....	46.0	44.1	28.06	41.14	30.39	24.23	20.88	30.92	22.01	21.73
Windsor.....	48.0	48.0	.....	42.36	27.88	.....	.....	.....	22.90	.....
Manitoba—										
Brandon.....	45.5	45.5	.....	46.20	29.75	23.73	22.90	23.67	22.49	22.71
Winnipeg.....	44.5	41.2	24.67	40.83	29.75	20.60	23.67	22.49	21.38	.....
Saskatchewan—										
Moose Jaw.....	44.0	44.0	.....	30.59	.....	22.85	22.00	22.56	22.17	22.76
Regina.....	44.0	44.0	.....	32.46	.....	21.00	22.44	21.00	26.71	23.83
Saskatoon.....	44.1	44.2	22.94	41.84	.....	22.97	.....	23.74	22.00	23.01
Alberta—										
Calgary.....	48.0	48.0	28.81	41.04	30.06	29.57	25.68	30.00	24.50	26.91
Edmonton.....	47.9	47.3	23.74	44.80	29.91	.....	22.76	.....	23.78	21.75
British Columbia—										
New Westminster.....	44.0	44.0	.....	44.27	33.64	27.07	22.20	23.72	23.54	24.84
Vancouver.....	43.3	43.4	27.99	45.87	45.54	29.28	29.09	23.72	23.54	24.27
Victoria.....	41.6	42.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23.60	22.14

Table XI—(5) GARAGES

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Automobile Mechanic</i>			
Canada.....	1.07	.....	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.89	.....	.....
Halifax.....	.85	.73—1.00	45 — 50
Sydney.....	1.00	.90—1.14	44 — 48
Truro.....	.80	.75— .88	53 — 54
New Brunswick.....	.80	.....	.....
Moncton.....	.89	.65—1.01	49
Saint John.....	.78	.70— .88	50
Quebec.....	1.02	.....	.....
Montreal.....	1.04	.90—1.15	44 — 60
Quebec.....	1.02	.90—1.15	49 — 57
Sherbrooke.....	.91	.72—1.00	49
Ontario.....	1.06	.....	.....
Brantford.....	1.04	1.00—1.05	48 — 49
Belleville.....	.88	.70—1.00	48
Cornwall.....	.98	.90—1.00	49
Fort William.....	1.14	1.10—1.20	48
Hamilton.....	.97	.90—1.15	48 — 50
Kingston.....	1.01	.85—1.25	48 — 49
Kirkland Lake.....	.96	.85—1.10	48
Kitchener.....	.95	.85—1.00	40 — 48
London.....	.98	.80—1.10	47 $\frac{1}{4}$ — 49
Oshawa.....	.98	.90—1.10	48
Ottawa.....	.97	.80—1.03	48 — 49
Peterborough.....	1.02	.91—1.10	44 — 49 $\frac{1}{2}$
St. Catharines.....	1.20	.99—1.55	48 — 49
St. Thomas.....	1.04	1.00—1.04	45 — 48
Sudbury.....	1.03	.90—1.35	48
Timmins.....	1.07	.97—1.20	48
Toronto.....	1.12	.95—1.20	44 — 48
Welland.....	.90	.75—1.05	48
Windsor.....	1.14	1.10—1.25	44 — 48
Manitoba.....	.94	.....	.....
Winnipeg.....	.94	.80—1.10	44 — 50
Saskatchewan.....	1.04	.....	.....
Moose Jaw.....	1.05	.84—1.12	48
Regina.....	1.07	.82—1.25	44 — 49
Saskatoon.....	.97	.83—1.03	48
Alberta.....	1.09	.....	.....
Calgary.....	1.14	1.00—1.20	46 $\frac{1}{2}$ — 48
Edmonton.....	1.09	.95—1.20	43 $\frac{1}{2}$ — 46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Lethbridge.....	1.00	.90—1.10	44 — 48
Medicine Hat.....	.95	.85—1.00	48
British Columbia.....	1.28	.....	.....
New Westminster.....	1.34	.....	44
Vancouver.....	1.31	1.11—1.40	44 — 48
Victoria.....	1.19	.96—1.25	44

Table XII.—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949

Note.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using  $4\frac{1}{4}$  weeks per month as a conversion factor.

OCCUPATIONS	HALIFAX		SYDNEY		SAINT JOHN		HULL	
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.								
Bookkeeper, Male.....	42.52	30.00—53.52			36.65	25.00—48.46	54.19	46.50—66.00
Bookkeeper, Female.....	30.81	28.00—34.62			27.79	24.96—30.00	30.75	20.00—50.00
Clerk, General Office, Male.....	39.47	32.70—48.46	42.38	27.69—57.69	41.93	24.00—56.00	44.22	36.35—57.69
Clerk, General Office, Female.....	27.92	22.00—34.00	26.31	18.00—38.77	24.55	20.00—26.54	31.71	15.40—42.69
Clerk-Typist, Female.....							30.41	21.92—36.35
Cost Clerk, Male.....	48.46	41.54—57.69			31.40	29.20—34.20	43.86	34.00—54.92
Cost Clerk, Female.....	39.81							
Material Record Clerk, Male.....	27.95							
Material Record Clerk, Female.....								
Office Appliance Operator, All Types.....	29.89	26.54—32.15	24.61	20.77—27.69	30.00	25.38—34.62	30.20	25.38—35.77
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	29.92	23.08—34.62			30.00	25.38—34.62	31.10	30.00—32.31
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	28.73	23.08—28.85	24.61	20.77—27.69			28.00	25.38—31.85
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	26.54							
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	29.46	26.54—30.65	42.14	25.38—61.15	43.09	38.31—45.95	41.81	30.00—50.60
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	31.15—40.38	29.11	26.54—30.00	24.90	22.50—27.69		44.29	38.08—53.31
Secretary, Female.....	35.16							
Stenographer, Female.....	30.12	24.00—35.95	29.10	25.00—38.08	29.05	20.00—45.00	34.54	28.85—39.60
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	25.87	22.00—30.00			26.49	27.69—28.08	32.28	29.15—42.69
Typist, Female.....	27.94	20.00—33.46			33.00	25.00—38.00	26.96	21.92—33.00

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949.—(Continued)

OCCUPATIONS	MONTREAL		QUEBEC		SHERBROKE	
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.	\$ 44.06	30.00—59.14	\$ 41.80	35.00—50.00	\$ 37.71	22.50—54.23
Bookkeeper, Male.....	47.77	33.00—62.25	44.45	30.10—55.00	31.57	27.00—45.00
Bookkeeper, Female.....	39.92	28.00—50.00	29.62	20.00—40.00	31.57	27.00—45.00
Clerk, General Office, Male.....	44.09	27.50—61.62	35.00	20.00—53.08	36.18	22.00—53.08
Clerk, General Office, Female.....	31.36	22.00—41.77	21.76	15.00—30.00	28.01	19.80—38.00
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	28.46	23.08—32.00	.....	.....	25.60	18.50—32.45
Cost Clerk, Male.....	46.78	32.31—62.31	.....	.....	41.35	32.45—50.77
Cost Clerk, Female.....	34.57	25.00—44.80	.....	.....	25.45	18.00—35.09
Material Record Clerk, Male.....	45.08	32.00—56.31	.....	.....	.....	.....
Material Record Clerk, Female.....	34.13	26.65—41.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office Appliance Operator, All Types.....	32.98	25.50—40.32	25.68	20.00—32.31	28.74	25.00—36.23
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	33.46	25.50—40.32	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	34.13	26.65—41.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	30.33	24.00—35.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	42.52	27.10—60.00	29.75	19.00—40.00	28.50	23.10—33.00
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	33.32	25.00—45.00	21.18	15.00—27.00	35.32	27.50—50.90
Secretary, Female.....	44.36	35.00—56.48	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stenographer, Female.....	36.19	27.69—45.00	29.09	20.00—40.38	28.59	22.50—34.63
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	32.25	25.00—40.38	22.74	15.00—32.31	27.35	23.08—36.30
Typist, Female.....	29.35	23.08—35.77	22.21	18.00—28.81	31.52	23.00—40.00

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949—Continued

OCCUPATIONS	BRANTFORD		KITCHENER		LONDON		OTTAWA	
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	\$ 48.46	38.54—63.46	43.48	30.00—55.00	44.96	32.50—60.16	43.65	33.48—51.92
Bookkeeper, Male.....	38.70	27.00—60.00	57.05	45.18—66.35	43.05	27.00—60.00	38.47	30.00—53.00
Bookkeeper, Female.....	37.37	27.69—45.00	34.41	28.00—41.40	33.04	27.50—41.54		
Clerk, General Office, Male.....	43.18	28.85—58.85	41.19	22.00—55.96	38.57	23.08—55.09	37.35	20.77—53.00
Clerk, General Office, Female.....	27.35	20.00—34.62	27.69	20.02—34.10	27.60	22.00—35.00	27.59	20.77—35.00
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	27.30	20.77—32.77	23.83	22.50—25.00	26.33	25.00—57.00	29.40	23.08—35.77
Cost Clerk, Male.....	45.73	35.08—52.62	49.86	35.20—66.00	44.18	30.00—56.25	42.84	32.30—56.00
Cost Clerk, Female.....	28.60	25.00—30.69	37.55	26.00—50.00	27.76	24.00—33.00	34.42	22.50—42.50
Material Record Clerk, Male.....	45.81	37.15—57.69	50.83	36.92—72.00	52.94	43.27—61.55		
Material Record Clerk, Female.....	30.42	28.85—32.88	.....	.....	32.38	26.00—42.69		
Office Appliance Operator, All Types.....	30.14	21.92—38.54	30.93	26.00—36.00	31.88	27.02—36.95	28.85	20.77—35.00
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	28.96	21.92—30.93	30.71	27.92—36.00	29.99	25.00—35.00	29.68	23.08—35.00
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	33.32	29.31—38.54	31.96	26.54—37.00	31.69	24.92—37.50	26.91	20.77—31.96
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	.....	.....	34.93	30.78—37.50	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	42.80	30.00—50.31	43.22	32.80—54.00	37.57	24.25—78.11	42.44	36.00—52.00
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	31.21	25.25—37.50	30.93	22.70—35.00	29.99	25.00—35.00	34.40	31.00—39.00
Secretary, Female.....	39.06	33.46—45.46	38.77	32.77—46.73	38.97	33.40—50.22	38.93	33.46—48.46
Stenographer, Female.....	29.77	25.00—35.08	30.25	23.08—36.00	30.60	24.00—36.92	30.60	23.77—36.00
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	24.58	20.39—29.54	27.85	22.00—31.96	29.63	23.08—33.00	28.06	23.08—36.18
Typist, Female.....	26.11	22.00—30.65	25.71	20.77—30.46	25.25	19.62—35.00	27.21	21.92—32.50

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949—Continued

OCCUPATIONS	PETERBOROUGH	ST. CATHARINES	TORONTO	WINDSOR				
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week		
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	\$ 44.82	29.50—56.54	\$ 48.36	32.31—65.00	\$ 47.84	34.62—60.00	\$ 55.00	32.30—70.38
Bookkeeper, Male.....	51.36	35.00—70.00	40.49	31.80—52.90	46.85	32.50—60.00	47.49	30.00—62.31
Bookkeeper, Female.....	34.78	30.00—38.00	.....	.....	37.94	30.00—50.00	36.38	27.69—42.50
Clerk, General Office, Male.....	\$ 42.96	26.54—55.00	\$ 45.50	27.46—60.46	\$ 43.85	28.00—59.97	\$ 51.87	32.31—69.23
Clerk, General Office, Female.....	27.95	22.98—34.65	27.19	20.70—34.38	30.93	23.08—40.00	33.70	25.38—40.38
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.41	26.00—37.85	32.38	30.00—36.92
Cost Clerk, Male.....	\$ 50.78	40.00—63.00	\$ 50.85	40.00—69.23	\$ 45.55	31.00—62.00	\$ 63.95	54.23—73.84
Cost Clerk, Female.....	30.30	25.00—41.00	.....	27.29	23.08—32.54	32.91	26.54—40.38	.....
Material Record Clerk, Male.....	.....	.....	50.71	30.00—71.08	42.78	30.00—56.61	.....	.....
Material Record Clerk, Female.....	.....	.....	25.72	20.77—30.35	31.76	25.00—38.00	.....	.....
Office Appliance Operator, All Types.....	\$ 31.75	25.00—41.50	\$ 33.34	23.08—45.46	\$ 34.28	27.00—40.00	\$ 37.58	31.15—42.69
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	34.77	31.00—37.00	.....	.....	33.81	30.00—43.00	40.96	39.23—42.69
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.19	30.00—43.00	.....	.....
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	30.63	25.00—41.50	.....	.....	32.91	27.00—39.07	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	47.25	45.00—50.50	42.90	34.62—50.77	42.79	30.00—55.00	\$ 56.38	40.55—62.31
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	33.27	28.00—40.00	42.38	35.75—45.46	32.96	26.54—40.00	45.90	33.46—63.46
Secretary, Female.....	41.17	30.00—52.50	.....	.....	42.26	35.00—50.77	44.56	36.50—51.92
Stenographer, Female.....	31.79	25.00—41.00	30.93	24.00—38.54	33.92	27.50—40.50	\$ 36.55	29.23—41.54
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	32.75	25.00—43.00	27.70	20.31—35.77	31.71	25.00—40.00	31.47	26.54—39.23
Typist, Female.....	32.90	22.00—41.50	26.12	20.77—28.85	29.78	24.38—35.77	28.46	25.38—32.00

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949—Continued

OCCUPATIONS	WINNIPEG		REGINA		SASKATOON		CALGARY	
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	\$ 39.40	30.00—47.50	\$ 43.49	33.46—51.92	\$ 48.33	39.23—59.16	\$ 41.87	28.85—54.60
Bookkeeper, Male.....	43.73	31.00—54.23	43.50	26.08—43.50	33.34	27.69—41.50	33.31	26.91—38.95
Bookkeeper, Female.....	34.25	25.00—45.50	35.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clerk, General Office, Male.....	39.57	25.00—56.52	34.72	23.23—45.00	38.97	23.08—55.00	38.65	25.60—49.25
Clerk, General Office, Female.....	26.92	20.00—34.15	31.13	26.00—37.50	26.77	21.46—30.25	29.22	25.00—36.00
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	25.34	20.77—31.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.00	.....
Cost Clerk, Male.....	51.84	38.00—65.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.98	36.92—54.60
Cost Clerk, Female.....	31.60	19.50—43.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	42.50	38.08—56.30
Material Record Clerk, Male.....	40.19	27.69—57.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	46.32	38.08—56.30
Material Record Clerk, Female.....	31.91	25.00—40.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	35.46	30.00—42.50
Office Appliance Operator, All Types.....	31.67	24.00—39.50	32.82	28.39—37.50	31.38	25.66—38.35	31.83	.....
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	33.70	24.00—39.50	33.08	28.10—37.50	30.55	25.66—35.00	32.38	28.00—36.14
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	31.63	25.38—39.23	31.66	31.22—32.31	34.52	30.31—38.35	30.12	25.00—37.50
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	27.46	22.00—31.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	37.71	22.00—51.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	52.50	.....
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	30.61	25.00—37.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	36.39	.....
Secretary, Female.....	37.01	28.02—45.00	37.87	34.93—48.47	31.34	27.69—38.08	38.32	33.95—41.45
Stenographer, Female.....	29.20	23.00—35.50	31.88	27.69—35.84	30.56	25.38—36.00	31.70	23.08—37.50
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	27.84	21.00—34.62	31.89	26.08—42.50	24.08	21.46—27.69	28.91	20.08—36.45
Typist, Female.....	24.14	19.62—29.00	31.89	.....	.....	.....	26.61	24.00—28.00

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949—Concluded

OCCUPATIONS	EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA	
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	\$ 49.35	38.35—63.47	40.77	26.54—55.38	\$ 47.93	35.20—55.50
Bookkeeper, Male.....	36.25	27.50—48.35	47.23	36.92—57.12	38.90	27.69—48.02
Bookkeeper, Female.....			37.01	28.85—45.00		
Clerk, General Office, Male.....	40.98	25.75—57.00	44.86	27.69—58.85	37.00	25.00—50.77
Clerk, General Office, Female.....	28.99	22.50—38.50	31.15	23.08—41.00	29.96	24.23—35.50
Clerk-Typist, Female.....			31.19	27.60—35.00		
Cost Clerk, Male.....	53.67	46.15—62.75	48.94	34.50—62.88	56.31	41.54—68.08
Cost Clerk, Female.....	35.94	40.62—56.50	32.50	20.00—42.69	33.14	27.00—44.54
Material Record Clerk, Male.....	47.92	36.00	38.91	31.15—47.50		
Material Record Clerk, Female.....	36.00	25.00—43.50	31.65			
Office Appliance Operator, All Types.....						
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....						
Book-keeping Machine Operator, Female.....						
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....						
Payroll Clerk, Male.....						
Payroll Clerk, Female.....						
Secretary, Female.....						
Stenographer, Female.....	30.44	24.68—36.85	33.18	25.38—41.54	31.10	25.38—35.00
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	27.46	18.00—36.50	31.15	25.38—35.77	29.05	25.38—33.46
Typist, Female.....	27.68	22.50—33.00	27.82	21.92—34.04	27.44	25.38—28.85

Table XIII—WAGE RATES IN NEWFOUNDLAND, 1949  
 (1) FISH PROCESSING

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Carpenter.....	.69	.50—.91
Cutter, Filletter and Knifeman.....	.72	.60—.85
Labourer and General Worker.....	.60	.50—.71
Skinner.....	.73	.60—.85
Truck Driver.....	.72	.58—.80

Table XIII—(2) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Fitter.....	.88	.78—1.05
Labourer.....	.95	.63—1.06
Machinist.....	1.00	.80—1.10
Moulder.....	1.16	.98—1.22
Patternmaker.....	1.19	.98—2.00
Sheet Metal Worker.....	.77	.63—.90
Welder.....	1.02	.90—1.10

Table XIII—(3) WHOLESALE TRADE

Occupation	MALE		FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Accountant</i>				
Newfoundland.....	59.28	40.38—76.16	.....	.....
St. John's.....	57.74	42.00—73.85	.....	.....
Other.....	64.20	40.38—76.16	.....	.....
<i>Bookkeeper</i>				
Newfoundland.....	41.10	22.50—55.00	25.31	17.31—35.00
St. John's.....	43.89	25.00—55.00	25.36	19.00—35.00
Other.....	37.06	22.50—55.00	.....	.....
<i>General Office Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.42	20.00—48.00	19.65	11.54—31.00
St. John's.....	31.82	17.00—48.46	21.58	15.00—31.00
Other.....	33.63	24.23—46.15	16.79	9.23—23.08
<i>Sales Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.12	17.00—45.00	10.98	5.77—19.20
St. John's.....	37.64	20.00—50.00	17.82	14.00—19.20
Other.....	25.11	13.85—35.77	9.22	5.77—13.85

Table XIII (3) WHOLESALE TRADE—Concluded

Occupation	MALE		FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Shipper and Receiver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	42.49	28.85—60.00	.....	.....
St. John's.....	43.65	28.85—63.75	.....	.....
Other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Stenographer</i>				
Newfoundland.....	.....	.....	25.50	16.00—35.00
St. John's.....	.....	.....	26.06	16.15—35.00
Other.....	.....	.....	23.53	13.85—32.31
<i>Stockkeeper and Stock Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	36.96	22.50—50.00	.....	.....
St. John's.....	36.16	29.00—44.00	.....	.....
Other.....	40.34	20.77—55.00	.....	.....
<i>Truck Driver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	36.64	27.50—53.00	.....	.....
St. John's.....	38.35	34.00—53.60	.....	.....
Other.....	34.12	25.38—38.00	.....	.....
<i>Typist</i>				
Newfoundland.....	.....	.....	22.58	16.15—28.00
St. John's.....	.....	.....	22.08	16.15—28.00
Other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Warehouseman</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.36	29.55—38.08	.....	.....
St. John's.....	32.26	29.55—38.08	.....	.....

Table XIII—(4) RETAIL TRADE

<i>Bookkeeper</i>				
Newfoundland.....	43.13	26.54—57.69	24.25	16.25—37.00
St. John's.....	46.58	30.00—60.00	28.27	20.00—37.00
Other.....	37.83	26.54—50.00	20.98	12.69—34.62
<i>General Office Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	31.45	12.50—48.00	16.30	10.00—21.60
St. John's.....	32.54	12.00—50.00	17.01	11.00—21.60
Other.....	28.74	18.46—40.00	15.37	9.60—21.30
<i>Shipper and Receiver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	28.00	25.00—37.80	.....	.....
St. John's.....	27.04	25.00—37.80	.....	.....
Other.....	31.59	25.85—35.00	.....	.....
<i>Stenographer</i>				
Newfoundland.....	.....	.....	23.40	17.00—30.00
St. John's.....	.....	.....	23.13	17.00—30.00
Other.....	.....	.....	24.31	15.00—32.50
<i>Sales Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.67	15.00—44.00	15.64	10.00—22.00
St. John's.....	35.08	15.00—45.00	17.04	10.00—22.50
Other.....	29.29	15.00—41.54	13.58	8.08—21.00

Table XIV—AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1949

Industry	Canada (1)	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>Logging—</b>									
Eastern Canada (2)	54.0	54.0	60.0	48.0					40.0
British Columbia (Coastal) (2)									40.1
<b>Mining—</b>									43.2
Coal Mining.....	41.5	42.3	51.2	48.0	48.2	48.2	44.0	40.3	40.1
Metal Mining.....	47.5								
<b>Manufacturing—</b>									
Primary Textile Products.....	45.0	45.9	48.5	46.7	44.5	44.3	44.0	43.7	41.8
Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods.....	46.7	47.1	44.5	47.9	45.0	44.4	44.0	42.0	42.3
Woolen Yarn and Cloth.....	46.1	48.0	44.6	46.8	44.6	45.5	44.0	43.4	43.4
Hosiery and Knit Goods.....	46.4	48.4	46.1	47.9	45.7	45.5	44.0	40.2	40.2
Rayon Yarn and Fabric.....	46.0	46.2	48.0	47.4	44.9	40.3	44.0		
Clothing.....	48.0		44.0	49.2	44.3				
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	41.0	43.7	41.3	41.6	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.2	
Work Clothing.....	40.8	43.8	43.5	44.0	41.3	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0
Men's Shirts.....	43.1				45.2	41.4	41.2	40.0	41.7
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	42.8				45.4	40.1			
Women's and Misses' Dresses.....	40.0			40.0	40.0	40.0		40.0	
Rubber Products.....	41.2				41.3	40.9		40.8	
Pulp and Paper.....	45.8				46.1	45.4			42.0
Paper Boxes.....	47.7	48.1	48.0	48.4	47.9				44.0
Printing and Publishing.....	44.7	44.0	48.4	45.5	44.7	41.9			42.3
Newspaper Printing.....	41.1	42.4	42.9	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.4	42.7	38.6
Job Printing.....	41.4	42.3	42.8	41.4	41.4	45.0	42.4	44.2	37.6
Wood Products.....	40.8	42.5	43.1	40.8	40.9	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.2
Sawmill Products.....	46.0	49.1	52.6	53.4	46.6	46.5	45.7	46.5	40.6
Sash and Door, and Planing Mills.....	45.7	54.0	55.2	58.5	50.8	48.8	45.7	48.9	40.6
Wooden Furniture.....	47.9	47.4	50.1	53.0	46.5	46.9	45.7	45.7	41.3
Baskets and Wooden Boxes.....	45.0	50.0		47.4	44.5	44.0		41.6	40.2
Edible Plant Products.....	49.1	51.8	55.0	54.4	48.8	44.8	44.0	47.0	43.1
Flour Mills.....	46.8	49.2	47.1	48.2	47.0	45.3	43.6	44.6	44.8
Bread and Other Bakery Products.....	46.9			48.7	47.1	48.0	44.0	46.3	
Biscuits and Crackers.....	46.8	48.8		48.4	47.9	44.5	43.2	43.2	40.1
Confectionery.....	46.9	49.0	46.9	48.2	47.0	45.0		42.5	43.6
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables.....	46.3	44.0		45.8	47.9	43.5		42.5	40.1
British Columbia.....	47.1	59.7	52.5						49.1

Table XIV—AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1949—Concluded

Industry	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
<b>Manufacturing—Concluded</b>									
Fur Products.....	40.7	41.5	41.5	40.4	40.5	41.3	42.5	...	...
Leather Products.....	45.4	44.0	44.0	46.4	44.7	48.0	44.0	40.0	40.0
Leather Tanneries.....	45.6	44.0	44.0	49.8	44.9	48.0	44.0	40.0	40.0
Boots and Shoes.....	45.3	44.0	44.0	46.0	44.5	...	...	...	...
Edible Animal Products.....	46.1	50.0	53.6	47.9	45.3	44.5	44.5	43.9	43.9
Slaughtering and Meat Packing.....	44.6	52.4	44.0	45.8	44.4	44.4	44.0	44.4	44.0
Dairy Products.....	48.3	49.6	52.6	52.1	48.3	47.9	45.6	45.3	44.0
Fish Canning.....	48.6	49.6	56.1	50.2	...	...	...	...	43.9
Iron and Steel Products.....	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.1	43.5	45.3	43.7	41.8	40.2
Primary Iron and Steel.....	44.2	44.1	45.1	44.0	50.0	...	...	...	...
Iron Castings.....	44.8	44.0	46.5	46.7	44.4	43.0	44.0	40.8	40.0
Machine Shop Products.....	44.5	44.0	44.0	44.7	44.5	46.5	45.5	40.0	41.5
Machine Tools.....	44.8	44.0	44.0	43.1	45.5	45.5	45.5	40.2	40.2
Machinery.....	44.3	44.0	43.0	44.9	44.2	44.7	44.0	42.0	40.1
Boilers and Plate Work.....	44.5	47.1	45.7	44.2	45.0	45.0	44.0	44.0	40.0
Aircraft and Parts.....	43.5	44.2	44.0	43.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	40.1
Steel Shipbuilding.....	43.6	44.2	44.0	46.3	44.4	45.0	45.0	44.6	43.0
Railway Rolling Stock.....	44.2	48.7	44.0	43.9	43.1	45.0	45.0	40.0	40.0
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Accessories.....	42.5	42.5	42.5	48.0	42.3	48.0	44.0	44.6	43.0
Agricultural Implements.....	41.3	44.0	45.0	48.5	44.9	44.0	41.1	40.0	40.0
Heating and Cooking Apparatus.....	45.6	44.0	44.0	41.5	45.0	45.0	44.1	42.1	40.2
Sheet Metal Products.....	43.4	44.0	44.0	43.3	43.3	44.0	44.0	42.1	40.2
Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	45.0	45.1	45.1	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8
Beverages (Malt Liquors).....	43.8	46.4	44.0	48.0	41.0	43.7	44.0	40.0	40.7
Electric Light and Power.....	46.5	44.7	47.7	46.5	47.2	44.5	44.7	4.35	40.7
Electrical Products.....	42.4	42.3	42.3	41.1	42.8	41.3	42.0	40.2	40.2
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus.....	42.3	43.1	43.1	41.0	42.8	41.3	42.0	40.0	40.0
Radios and Parts.....	46.9	46.9	46.9	43.2	43.0	45.5	50.4	42.5	42.5
Chemical Products (Acids, Alkalies and Salts).....									44.0

**Construction**..... Predominant hours for 42 cities are shown in Table VII.

**Transportation, Storage and Communication—**

Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal)..... Hours on duty at sea, 8 per day (3 watches). Regular hours on both the Atlantic and Pacific coasts and on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence vary; usually only necessary operational work is done on Sundays and holidays. One day off in seven, or five days per month, is the general rule.

Steam Railways..... 48 (44 in Locomotive Shops).

Electric Street Railways..... Predominant hours for 16 cities shown in Table VIII (4).

Motor Transport (Local).....	49.0	52.0	48.9	54.0	48.6	49.3	44.8	46.7	45.9
Grain Elevators.....	48.1	.....	48.0	52.5	47.2	45.7	51.9	48.0	44.0
Telephone.....	41.4	44.0	44.0	42.1	40.6	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
<b>Trade</b>									
Wholesale.....	43.5	42.9	44.1	45.2	43.5	42.6	43.5	43.3	41.7
Retail.....	43.7	45.5	44.7	46.4	44.1	41.8	41.2	41.6	40.9
<b>Service—</b>									
Laundries.....	47.4	45.7	45.6	52.2	45.3	46.9	44.0	45.2	43.7
Garages (Automobile Mechanics).....	47.8	49.3	49.2	50.3	47.7	47.9	48.0	46.7	44.0

(<sup>1</sup>) Canada averages include the average hours of some establishments in Prince Edward Island.

(<sup>2</sup>) Predominant hours shown.

## APPENDIX

## WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1949

NOTE.—The information shown below has been reproduced from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics issued by the Agriculture Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents.

## Farm Wages

The data on wage rates in the following tables were compiled from reports of farm correspondents located in all provinces of Canada. Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates as at August 15 from 1940 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give similar data on a provincial basis for the last three years. No data are available for Newfoundland.

In August, 1949, for the first time since 1940, there seemed to be a definitely downward trend in farm wage rates for Canada as a whole. By August of this year, however, rates had again swung upward and new record Canadian levels were established for monthly wages and for daily wages with board. Compared with the same date last year, average monthly rates for Canada have increased about 4 per cent and daily rates have risen 2 or 3 per cent.

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1940-50

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
1940.....	\$ 1.48	1.90	\$ 27.92	41.76
1941.....	2.02	2.57	35.40	51.15
1942.....	2.51	3.23	47.36	66.41
1943.....	3.38	4.42	61.81	84.76
1944.....	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
1945.....	3.55	4.50	71.68	97.22
1946.....	4.04	4.95	75.28	100.62
1947.....	4.13	5.17	82.75	109.03
1948.....	4.40	5.44	86.79	116.67
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.35	5.29	84.92	114.96
1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	4.43	5.43	88.29	119.73

TABLE 2.—AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1948, 1949 AND 1950

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 19 and 106, Volume 43, of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1948	1949	1950	1948	1949	1950
Prince Edward Island.....	\$ 2.97	3.14	3.09	\$ 3.90	4.17	4.10
Nova Scotia.....	3.86	3.77	3.68	4.76	4.71	4.68
New Brunswick.....	4.25	3.83	3.92	5.19	4.88	4.67
Quebec.....	4.16	3.99	3.81	5.16	4.90	4.76
Ontario.....	4.41	4.34	4.63	5.47	5.23	5.68
Manitoba.....	4.74	5.43	4.92	5.84	6.78	6.20
Saskatchewan.....	4.98	5.51	5.47	6.11	6.31	6.66
Alberta.....	4.57	5.08	5.19	5.65	6.05	6.14
British Columbia.....	4.87	5.25	5.26	5.97	6.25	6.17
Canada.....	<b>4.40</b>	<b>4.35<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4.43<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>5.29<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>5.43<sup>1</sup></b>

TABLE 3.—AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1948, 1949, AND 1950

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 19 and 106, Volume 43, of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1948	1949	1950	1948	1949	1950
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	60.00	59.09	60.72	83.46	82.86	85.67
Nova Scotia.....	71.75	72.50	76.75	102.06	100.00	95.00
New Brunswick.....	93.07	86.43	84.73	118.68	118.33	113.46
Quebec.....	90.14	85.40	80.14	118.66	113.51	108.74
Ontario.....	80.70	74.87	80.56	108.21	106.91	110.65
Manitoba.....	86.55	90.86	93.20	115.00	121.25	123.18
Saskatchewan.....	91.85	92.69	95.68	120.72	121.50	128.10
Alberta.....	90.41	91.90	96.94	124.74	122.00	132.24
British Columbia.....	93.93	86.43	98.00	130.50	118.00	140.29
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>86.79</b>	<b>84.92<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>88.29<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>116.67</b>	<b>114.96<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>119.73<sup>1</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> Excluding Newfoundland, for which data are not available.

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